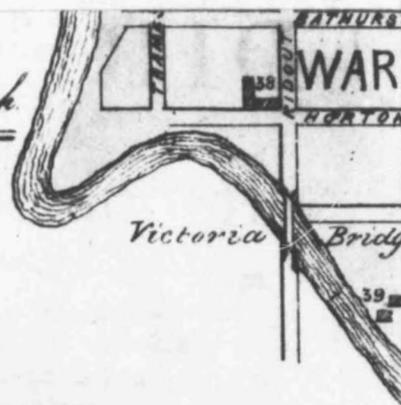


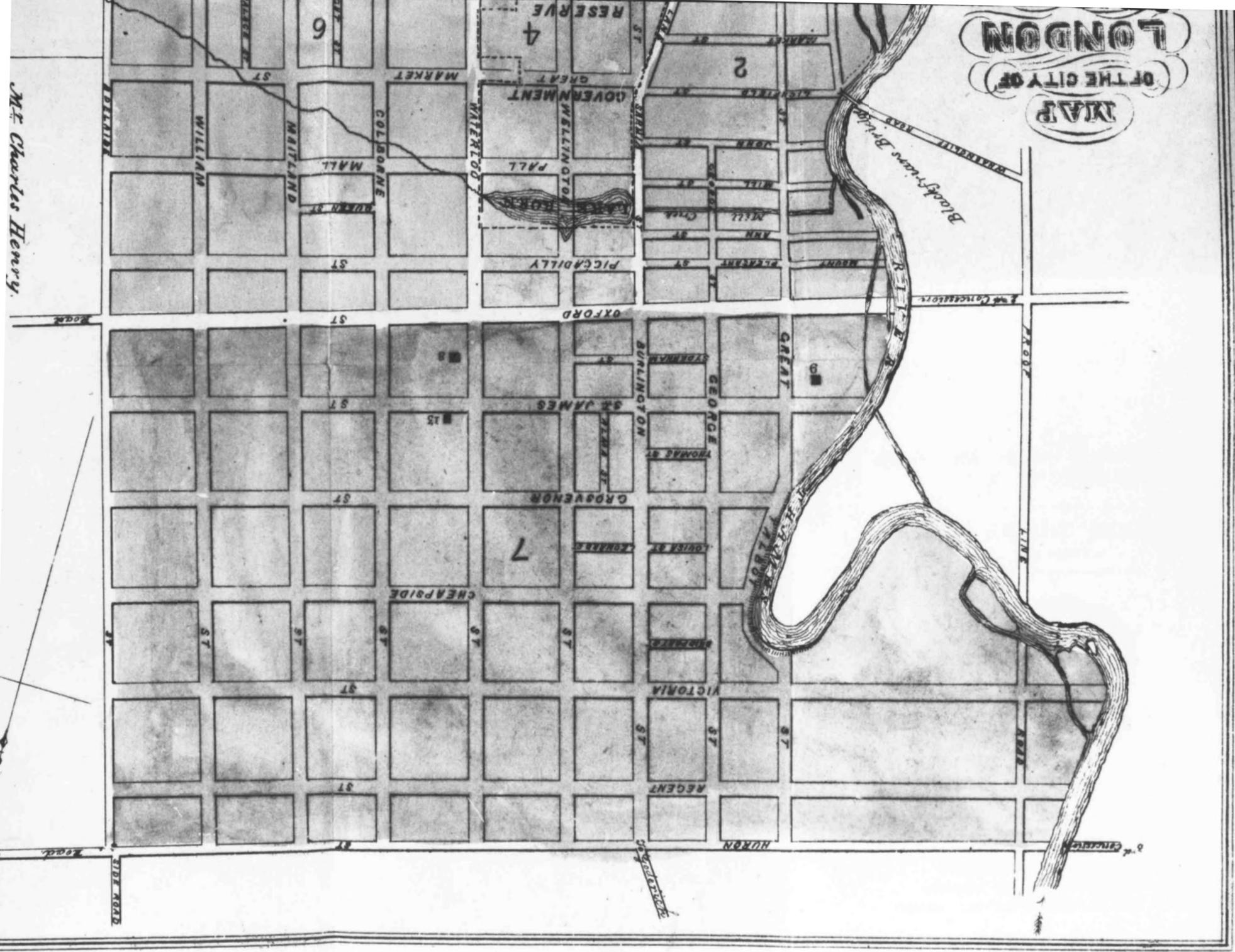
Scale 16 Chains to an Inch.



### REFERENCE

- |                             |                                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 Court House               | 17 Episcopal Methodist Church  |
| 2 Corent Garden Market      | 18 Bible Christian Church      |
| 3 City Hall                 | 19 United Presbyterian "       |
| 4 King St Engine House      | 20 Baptist Church              |
| 5 North St " "              | 21 G. W. R. Y. Passenger Depot |
| 6 Post Office               | 22 " " " Engine House, Freight |
| 7 Union School House        | 23 Bank B. N. America          |
| 8 St. Georges " "           | 24 " " in course of erection   |
| 9 Agricultural Hall         | 25 Gore Bank                   |
| 10 Roman Catholic Church    | 26 Commercial Bank             |
| 11 Episcopal Church         | 27 Bank of Upper Canada        |
| 12 North St Wesleyan Church | 28 Bank of Montreal            |
| 13 St. James St " "         | 29 Tecumseh Hotel              |
| 14 New Conversion Church    | 30 Robinson Hall Hotel         |
| 15 Congregational Church    | 31 American Hotel              |
| 16 St. Andrew's Church      | 32 City Hotel                  |

**MAP**  
**OF THE CITY OF**  
**LONDON**



*Mr Charles Henry*

ROAD

ROAD

SIDE ROAD

ST. MARTIN'S

ST. MARTIN'S

PROOF

LINE

ABILL

HURON

AGENT

VICTORIA

ST. MARTIN'S

THOMAS ST

BURLINGTON

OXFORD

PICCADILLY

WELLINGTON

GOVERNMENT

WATERLOO

COLBOURNE

MALL

WATLAND

WILLIAM

BEAUFORT

6

4

2

7

9

GREAT

GEORGE

ST. JAMES

ST

CHEAPSIDE

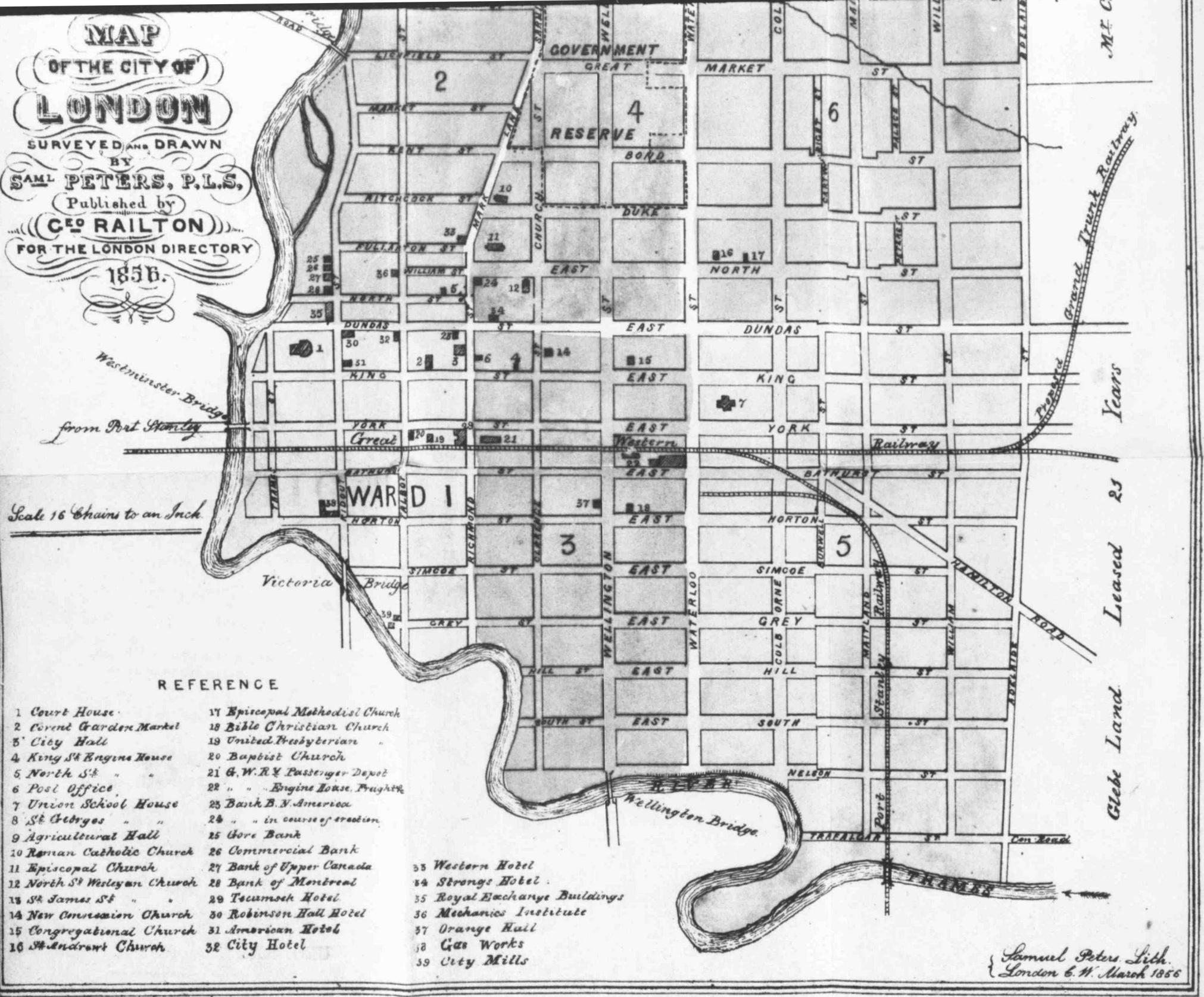
ST

GROSVENOR

ST

**MAP**  
**OF THE CITY OF**  
**LONDON**  
 SURVEYED AND DRAWN  
 BY  
**SAM'L PETERS, P.L.S.**  
 Published by  
**C<sup>o</sup> RAILTON**  
 FOR THE LONDON DIRECTORY  
 1856.

Scale 16 Chains to an Inch



**REFERENCE**

- |                             |                               |                             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Court House               | 17 Episcopal Methodist Church | 35 Western Hotel            |
| 2 Covent Garden Market      | 18 Bible Christian Church     | 34 Strongs Hotel            |
| 3 City Hall                 | 19 United Presbyterian "      | 35 Royal Exchange Buildings |
| 4 King St Engine House      | 20 Baptist Church             | 36 Mechanics Institute      |
| 5 North St "                | 21 G.W.R. Passenger Depot     | 37 Orange Hall              |
| 6 Post Office               | 22 " " Engine House, Freight  | 38 Gas Works                |
| 7 Union School House        | 23 Bank B.N. America          | 39 City Mills               |
| 8 St Georges " "            | 24 " " in course of erection  |                             |
| 9 Agricultural Hall         | 25 Gore Bank                  |                             |
| 10 Roman Catholic Church    | 26 Commercial Bank            |                             |
| 11 Episcopal Church         | 27 Bank of Upper Canada       |                             |
| 12 North St Wesleyan Church | 28 Bank of Montreal           |                             |
| 13 St James St "            | 29 Tecumseh Hotel             |                             |
| 14 New Conversion Church    | 30 Robinson Hall Hotel        |                             |
| 15 Congregational Church    | 31 American Hotel             |                             |
| 16 Andromant Church         | 32 City Hotel                 |                             |

M.C.  
 Grand Trunk Railway  
 Years  
 Leased 25  
 Glebe Land

Samuel Peters Lith.  
 London E.W. March 1856

19  
maps

20157

# RAILTON'S DIRECTORY

FOR THE  
CITY OF LONDON, C. W.,

CONTAINING A MASS OF USEFUL INFORMATION, BRITISH,  
PROVINCIAL, AND LOCAL, WITH THE ADVERTISE-  
MENTS OF THE PRINCIPAL BUSINESS MEN,  
AND A CLASSIFICATION OF THEIR  
TRADES AND PROFESSIONS.

ALSO

A MAP OF THE CITY.

1856.



1857.

PUBLISHED BY

GEO. RAILTON, NOTARY PUBLIC.

LONDON, C. W.:

PRINTED BY HUNTER & CULBERT, ATLAS OFFICE  
1856.

35  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39



WILLIAM BARKER, ESQUIRE,  
Mayor of the City of London, &c.:

WILLIAM BARKER, ESQUIRE,

*Mayor of the City of London, &c.:*

SIR,— Your watchful and untiring exertions for the welfare of the city in which you have risen to the distinguished position of chief magistrate, points you out as the person to whom this feeble testimony of my efforts for the benefit of the citizens should be submitted.

The want of a CITY DIRECTORY having been generally acknowledged, I hazarded the experiment; and I beg to offer these pages as the result of my humble endeavors to supply the deficiency, which many were more willing to suffer as an inconvenience than to attempt the remedy; and, although the work is not without its imperfections, I am hopeful that few serious inaccuracies or omissions, will be found to lessen its utility as a Household Directory, or as a General Business Reference.

Being a novice at Book Making, I seek no credit for the undertaking, which involves more labor than skill; but shall be content to avoid censure if my efforts have failed to meet public expectation. The task which I have imposed upon myself has not been a sinecure—nor am I certain of a return equal to the labor and outlay attending it—but if the city shall progress with even less rapidity than it has done, I look forward to an early occasion for revising and improving upon the first Directory published in London.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

GEO. RAILTON.

LONDON, August, 1856.

of the citizens and the welfare of the city in which you have risen to the distinguished position of chief magistrate, points you out as the person to whom this feeble testimony of my efforts for the benefit of the citizens should be submitted.

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I am, Sir,  
Your obedient servant,  
GEO. RAILTON.  
London, August, 1856.

## PREFACE.

BEFORE undertaking this work, the Compiler was aware that many difficulties would present themselves, and in this he has not been deceived; but he did not anticipate any hesitation on the part of the citizens to support an enterprize which, if successfully carried out, will aid in establishing this city as a place worthy the name which its rapid growth and progress has acquired; neither did he expect that any business men would withhold their advertising support, but would cheerfully contribute towards making the DIRECTORY an evidence of the stability, wealth and enterprise of which London has reason to be proud. Many, however, have withheld their support, either by subscribing for the book or advertising in it; and although some, who stubbornly refused to do either, have since "seen the error of their ways," and have done both; yet the absence of considerable advertising patronage, which ought to have been given, will account, in some measure, for the delay in publication; for being anxious to obtain the approval and support of the citizens in general, and of the advertising public in particular, I have not been remiss in calling to solicit their patronage; and, while I am thankful for the encouragement which has been given, I must at the same time apologise to those whom I may have offended by frequent asking, assuring them that my solicitations were intended rather for their benefit than my own; and the zeal of the Canvasser, may be excused by the perseverance of the Compiler, to render the result of his labors more acceptable and more complete, save him from the charge of apathy or neglect — which, I trust, is unmerited — and shield his non-supporters from the odium of having discontinued, and refused to support, the first DIRECTORY published in and for the city of London.

The design of a local DIRECTORY and its general utility are so well understood, that nothing need be said upon the subject, but it is much to be feared that the duty of the public to assist the Compiler is not so clearly apprehended; and, therefore, a word or two may not be inappropriate. The mere publication of the citizens names, in alphabetical order, would fail to convey to the world an adequate idea of the nature and extent of our industrial pursuits—our resources—our commercial status—our local calibre—and hence the necessity for publishing our Business Cards, or whatever may be descriptive of our varied occupations, which is the legitimate information for a DIRECTORY, and its pages the proper place for them. The DIRECTORY of any rising town, although but an evidence of local prosperity, is not confined to mere local circulation, but finds its way as an artery of civilization into the very heart of Commercial Enterprise. The natural consequence is an examination of the merits and pretensions of its people, by the citizens of the world—a trial of their strength—a test of their principles and character—and these, being “found worthy,” open new fields of labor wherein to exert their energies and capital; their business, relations increase, their reputation becomes established, new branches of industry spring up; and thus it is that the obscure village expands itself into the bustling town whose ambition does not stop short of the pre-eminence of a city. When strangers, therefore, visit London—which, less than a quarter of a century, has changed from the den of the wolf, into a city numbering over 16,000 souls—they look for the DIRECTORY as the most ready means to afford the best information of our actual condition. They expect to find therein the *cards* or *advertisements*, so called, of all our business men—of men of enterprise at least—and the advantage of advertising is thus realised, to him who advertises, over him who advertises not. Many respectable establishments, whose insignificant beginning would not have justified a prediction beyond the merest struggle for existence, have enriched themselves *by advertising*; and

some doubtless have amassed wealth who did not advertise—but if they did so, in times of less competition than these, they cannot fail to see the numerous inroads that new settlers are making to acquire a “local habitation and a name;” and who do acquire it, by the very means which the older settler had not seen fit to adopt, and which, however conscious he may be of its beneficial tendency to *others*, he nevertheless declines to encourage in *himself*.

However much some people may be opposed to advertising, and who boast of never having done so, they have nevertheless practised it, and continue to do it—although they will not support a DIRECTORY,—because the very sign board, the exposure of their merchandise at their doors, or on the streets, the sticking up of huge posters, or the circulation of handbills, are all *advertisements*, in their way, to attract attention and extend their business, thereby acknowledging the principle that ADVERTISING IS BENEFICIAL AND MUST BE DONE; but ask these men to support an undertaking like the present—which is for the convenience and benefit of the public at large—and then the physiognomist has a picture awfully descriptive of extreme parsimony, which not even the half-souled smile can disguise, nor the blandishments of duplicity wipe away. The truth is, that I have met with but few instances, where the *cost* of the advertisement was not the real objection to advertising; and I rather admired the candor of those who frankly declared they “could not afford it;” but as some pretended that the *price* was no object, but the *principle* of advertising,—or rather the principle of deviating from their established rule,—was bad; and delicately insinuated that they would rather give the amount to have their cards *omitted*; my offer to accommodate them in that respect, and apply the “donation” to a charitable purpose, was NOT ACCEPTED!

Had not the Compiler been resolute in his exertions to “win over” the bulk of the advertising community, to the exercise of some philanthropy, beyond a mere sense of pecuniary mam-

mon, this attempt would have proved a failure; but to their credit be it said, several contributed voluntarily, from a thorough conviction of its importance, and the necessity for aiding an enterprise, which every village should seek to promote, which every town should possess, and which no city can dispense with.

The Compiler has not been sparing of exertion to render this publication as full and complete as possible; but, notwithstanding the utmost care in the noting of names and addresses, typographical errors have crept in, so that the names are in a few cases wrongly spelled; and, in some instances, also the address wrongly stated; but the latter most generally arises from *changes* since the taking of the information, and it would be impossible almost to keep track of all the various movements since publication was resolved upon. Neither has he in all cases omitted the names of those who may have since left, *animo remanendi*; but very little trouble will be found in tracing the residents sought for. The map of the city and the Street Directory will be found of great utility to the stranger; and the reader is respectfully referred to the classification of trades and professions, which forms a useful index to the advertisements at the end of the work. The enterprising men of business therein enumerated cannot fail to reap a rich remuneration from the prominent means which they have adopted to give permanent and extensive publicity to their varied pursuits; and to them as well as the officers of different institutions, &c., and citizens who have afforded the Compiler any facilities, the publisher is extremely grateful.

Should this effort meet with public favor, the Compiler proposes to correct, improve and enlarge, in the beginning of 1858, and to publish annually thereafter; and if he cannot much reduce the price of the book, nor suffer material abatement upon the cost of advertising, he will be enabled at all events, from the advancement of the city, to give more for the money.

G. R.

## POSTSCRIPT.

FINDING that the matter already "set up" has over-run the space in which he had hoped to convey more extended information, particularly of a statistical character, the Publisher is reluctantly compelled to omit several papers prepared from notes kindly furnished by the Clerk of the Peace, City Clerk, City Chamberlain, &c.,—to whom I tender my best thanks,—and some account of the many extensive works erected and in progress in and about the city, comprising Railroads, Machine Shops, Potteries, Brick Yards, Mills, Breweries, Distilleries, &c.,—the proprietors of which will, no doubt, feel disappointment that I have not used the information so kindly supplied,—has been unavoidably shut out from the same cause. Promised information, too, has, in some cases, not come to hand, and that which was unexpected having come *late*, a copious Index will serve to direct the reader to any matter which may appear out of its proper order.

The Book and all its etceteras has cost considerable labor and expense; and, no doubt, its imperfections will be more readily condemned than excused, but it must be borne in mind that a **FIRST DIRECTORY**, more so than any other primary publication, is more liable to error than any subsequent edition; and, having entered upon it "unaided and alone," I had to contend with the inexperience of a *novitiate*, besides the indifference of the public, to encourage that which some were pleased to call a *useless* undertaking; because, forsooth, they "knew everybody" and that "everybody knew them." Numberless objections, and evasive answers, were urged by householders, (fearing additional burdens by taxation,) so that the mere gathering of the names was extremely tedious; and, after these obstacles were overcome, fresh "trials and difficulties" were met with in the Printing,

which is not to be wondered at in getting out a book of 300 pages, perhaps the largest job of the kind executed in London; but I was determined, at some sacrifice to myself, to ENCOURAGE HOME TRADE rather than get the job executed out of the City, even at a much less price. I believe that the Printing, the Paper, and the *toute ensemble* is creditable to the "ATLAS" Office; and, for my own part, I shall be pleased to escape a loss by the transaction if the undertaking shall prove in any way useful to the community.

Having been most kindly furnished by several publishers in Canada and the United States, with copies of their voluminous Directories for last and the present year, I take pleasure in acknowledging their courtesy, and will be glad to exchange with any other cities disposed to reciprocate such fraternal intercourse. Much good may arise from it; and a Directory Office, where may be seen a record of the citizens and leading business men of large commercial cities cannot fail to be an acquisition wherever established. With this desirable end in view, the compiler will give free circulation to his Directory in towns far and near, so that London may become closer identified with neighboring enterprise & no doubt the *quid pro quo* will be realized in kind. Already has good resulted, from it—for on a recent visit to Detroit, the manager of a large concern who had heard of London merely, and who looked upon it as only a swamp village, intimated that his partner did business "on the other side," but had not *penetrated* any farther into the interior than Chatham. Upon my recommendation, he came hither in *propria persona*, and enlarged his business by some hundreds of dollars. So much for the Directory.

May London continue to realize all the benefits and blessings which may be expected to result from the motto of the City arms:—"LABORE ET PERSEVERANTIA."

THE COMPILER.

## GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

### THE ROYAL FAMILY.

THE QUEEN.—Victoria (Alexandrina), Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; only daughter of his late Royal Highness, Edward, Duke of Kent; born May 24, 1819; succeeded to the throne on the death of her uncle—William IV.—June 20, 1837; proclaimed, June 21, 1837; crowned, June 28, 1838; married, February 10, 1840, to Field Marshal His Royal Highness Prince Albert Augustus Charles Emmanuel, Prince of Saxe Coburg and Gotha, Knight of the most noble Order of the Garter, &c.

ISSUE.—Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa (Princess Royal), born Nov. 21, 1840. Albert Edward (Prince of Wales), born Nov. 9, 1841. Alice Maud Mary, born April 26, 1843. Albert Ernst, born August 6, 1844. Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846. Louisa Caroline Alberta, born March 18, 1848. Arthur William Patrick Albert, born May 1, 1850. Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

THE QUEEN'S MOTHER.—Victoria Maria Louisa, Duchess of Kent (Princess Dowager of Leiningen); daughter of Francis, Duke of Saxe Cobourg, born August 17, 1786; married, May 29, 1818, to Edward, Duke of Kent, who died Jan. 23, 1828. Issue—the Queen.

AUNT OF THE QUEEN.—Mary, Duchess of Gloucester, born April 25, 1776.

### HER MAJESTY'S OFFICERS OF STATE.

#### THE QUEEN'S CABINET.

Lord Palmerston, First Lord of the Treasury.  
 Lord Cranworth, Lord Chancellor.  
 Rt. Hon. Sir Geo. Corn Lewis, Chancellor Exchequer.  
 Earl Granville, Lord President of the Council.  
 Duke of Argyle, Lord Privy Seal.  
 Rt. Hon. Sir Geo. Grey, Bt., Secy. State, Home Dept.  
 Earl of Clarendon, Secy. State, Foreign Department.  
 Rt. Hon. Sir W. Molesworth, Bt., Secy. State, Col. Dept.

Lord Panmure, Secy. State, War Department.  
 Rt. Hon. Sir Chas. Wood, Bt., First Lord Admiralty.  
 Earl of Harrowby, Chancellor Duchy of Lancaster.  
 Rt. Hon. Robt. Vernon Smith, Pres. Board of Control.  
 Viscount Canning, Post Master General.  
 Marquis Lansdowne, ———

## (NOT OF THE CABINET.)

Marquis Breadalbane, Lord Chamberlain.  
 Earl Spencer, Lord Steward.  
 Duke of Norfolk, Earl Marshall.  
 Duke of Wellington, Master of the Horse.  
 Viscount Hardinge, Commander-in-Chief.  
 Right Hon. Ed. Horsman, Chief Secretary Ireland.  
 Lord Stanley of Alderby, President Board Trade.  
 Rt. Hon. Robt. Lowe, Pay-Mas. Gen. & V. P. Bd. Trade.  
 Rt. Hon. Sir B. Hall, Bt., Chief Comm'r. Public Works.  
 Rt. Hon. Chas. Pelham Villiers, Judge Adv. General.  
 Sir A. J. E. Cockburn, Attorney-General.  
 Sir Richard Bethell, Solicitor-General.

## OFFICERS OF STATE—SCOTLAND.

Earl Home, Keeper of the Great Seal.  
 Lord Panmure, Lord Privy Seal.  
 Marquis Dalhousie, Lord Clerk Register.  
 Right Hon. D. M'Neil, Lord President of Session.  
 James Moncrieff, Esquire, Lord Advocate.  
 Ed. F. Maitland, Solicitor-General.  
 Right Hon. J. Hope, Lord Justice Clerk.

## OFFICERS OF STATE—IRELAND.

Earl of Carlisle, Lord Lieutenant.  
 Lord Almoner, The Primate.  
 Viscount St. Lawrence, State Steward.  
 Right Hon. Ed. Horsman, Chief Secy. to Lord Lieut.  
 Frederick Howard, Esq., Under " "  
 Gen. Lord Seaton, Commander of Forces.  
 Hon. Henry Coke, Priv. Secy. to Chief Secy.  
 Right Hon. Ed. Horsman, Keeper of Privy Seal.  
 Theobald M'Kenna, Deputy " "  
 Sir John Bernard Burke, Ulster King of Arms.  
 Right Hon. Wm. Keogh, Attorney-General.  
 John D. Fitzgerald, Esquire, Solicitor-General.

## PROVINCIAL.

## SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

His Excellency, Sir Edmund Walker Head, Baronet, Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor in Chief in and over the provinces of Canada Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and the Island of Prince Edward and Vice Admiral of the same.

Gov. General's Secretary,	R. T. Pennefather.
" " Military Secretary and	
Principal Aid-de-camp,	Captain Rettallack.
Gov. General's Provincial Aid.,	Colonel Irvine.
" " Extra do	Lieut. Col. Duchesnay.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Honorable Philip Vankoughnet, President of the Council.  
 " E. P. Tache, Speaker Legislative Council.  
 " Geo. E. Cartier, Attorney General East.  
 " J. A. McDonald, " " West.  
 " William Cayley, Inspector General.  
 " Joseph C. Morrison, Receiver General  
 " T. Lee Terrill, Provincial Secretary.  
 " Robert Spence, Postmaster General.  
 " Joseph Cauchon, Commissioner Crown Lands.  
 " F. Lemieux, Commissioner Public Works.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Honorable E. P. Tache, Speaker.

Hon. P B DeBlaquiere, Toronto.	Hon. R Matheson, Perth.
" Peter McGill, Montreal.	" G S Boulton, Cobourg.
" Rene E Caron, Quebec.	" D B Viger, Montreal.
" W Morris, Montreal.	" E P Tache, Quebec.
" J Crooks, Flamborough W	" James Leslie, Montreal.
" A Fergusson, Flamborough E	" F A Quesnel, Montreal.
" J Macaulay, Kingston.	" J Bourret, Montreal.
" J Hamilton, Kingston.	" G S deBeaujeu, Cot'u du Lac.
" A Ferrie, Doon.	" L Methot, St Croix.
" P H Knowlton, Brome.	" J O Turgeon, Terrebonne.
" P H Moore, Phillipsburgh.	" S Crane, Prescott.
" J Dionne, St P's les Bosquet.	" S Mills, Hamilton.
" G J Goodhue, London.	" Louis Panet, Quebec.
" W Walker, Quebec.	" Charles Wilson, Montreal.

" C Widmer, Toronto.  
 " J Æ Irving, Newmarket.  
 " J Morris, Brockville.  
 " P Boucher, Bouckerville.  
 " J Gordon, Toronto.  
 " J Ferrier, Montreal.  
 " H Pinhey, March.

" N F Belleau, Quebec.  
 " B Seymour, Bath.  
 " D M Armstrong, Berthier.  
 " E Perry, Cobourg.  
 " E Ca tier, St. Hyacinth.  
 " W H Dickson, Niagara.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY,  
 Second Session, Fifth Provincial Parliament of Canada, 1851

Honorable Louis Victor Sicotte, Speaker.

CONSTITUENCIES.	MEMBERS.
Argentuil,	Sydney Bellingham.
Bagot,	Thimothe Brodeur.
Beauce,	Dunbar Ross.
Beauharnois,	Charles Daoust.
Bellechasse,	Octave C. Fortier.
Berthier,	Pierre Eustrache Dostaler.
Bonaventure,	John Meagher.
Brant (East Riding),	David Christie.
Brant (West Riding),	Herbert Biggar.
Brockville (Town),	George Crawford.
Brome,	James Moir Ferres.
Bytown (Town),	Agar Yeilding.
Carleton,	William Frederick Powell.
Chambly,	Noel Darche.
Champlain,	Thomas Marchildon.
Charlevoix,	Pierre Gabriel Huot.
Chateauguay,	Jacob DeWitt.
Chicoutimi and Saguenay,	David E. Price.
Compton	John Sewall Sanborn.
Cornwall (Town),	Roderick McDonald.
Dorchester,	Barthelemi Pouliot.
Drummond and Arthabaska,	Jean Baptiste Eric Dorion.
Dundas,	John Pliny Crysler.
Durham (East Riding),	Francis H. Burton.
Durham (West Riding),	Henry Munro.
Elgin (East Riding),	George Southwick.
Elgin (West Riding),	George Macbeth.
Essex,	Arthur Rankin.

Frontenac,  
 Gaspe,  
 Glengarry,  
 Grengary (South Riding),  
 Grey,  
 Haldimand  
 Halton,  
 Hamilton (City),  
 Hastings (North Riding),  
 Hastings (South Riding),  
 Hochelaga,  
 Huntingdon,  
 Huron and Bruce,  
 Iberville,  
 Jacques Cartier,  
 Joliette,  
 Kamouraska,  
 Kent,  
 Kingston (City),  
 Lambton,  
 Lanark (North Riding),  
 Lanark (South Riding),  
 Laprairie,  
 L'Assomption,  
 Laval,  
 Lenox and Addington,  
 Leeds and Grenville (N. R.)  
 Leeds (South Riding),  
 Levis,  
 Lincoln,  
 L'Islet,  
 London (Town),  
 Lotbiniere,  
 Maskinonge  
 Megantic,  
 Middlesex (East Riding),  
 Middlesex (West Riding),  
 Missisquoi,  
 Montcalm,  
 Montmagny,  
 Montmorency,  
 Montreal (City).

Henry Smith.  
 John Le Boutillier.  
 Hon. J. S. Macdonald.  
 William Patrick.  
 George Jackson.  
 William Lyon Mackenzie.  
 George K. Chisholm.  
 Bt. Sir A. N. MacNab.  
 Edmund Murney.  
 Billa Flint.  
 Joseph Laporte.  
 Robert Brown Somerville.  
 Hon. William Cayley.  
 Charles Joseph Laberge.  
 Michel Francois Valois.  
 Joseph Hilarion Jobin.  
 Jean Charles Chapais.  
 Edwin Larwill.  
 Hon. Jhon Alex. Macdonald.  
 George Brown.  
 Robert Bell.  
 James Shaw.  
 T. J. J. Loranger.  
 Joseph Papin.  
 Pierre Labelle.  
 David Roblin.  
 Basil Rorison Church.  
 Jesse Delong.  
 Hon. Francois Lemieux.  
 Hon. W. Hamilton Merritt.  
 Charles Francois Fournier.  
 John Wilson.  
 John O'Farrell.  
 Joseph Edouard Turcotte.  
 William Rhodes.  
 William Niles.  
 John Satcherd.  
 Hannibal Hodges Whitney.  
 Joseph Dufrense.  
 Napoleon Cassault.  
 Hon. Joseph Cauchon.  
 Antoine Aime Dorion,  
 Luther H. Holton,

Montreal (City),	Hon. John Young.
Napierville,	Jacques Olivier Bureau.
Niagara (Town),	Joseph C. Morrison.
Nicolet,	Thomas Fortier.
Norfolk,	Hon. John Polph.
Northumberland (E. Riding),	James Ross.
Northumberland (W. Riding),	Sidney Smith.
Ontario (North Riding),	Joseph Gould.
Ontario (South Riding),	John MacVeigh Lumsden.
Ottawa	Alanson Cooke.
Oxford (North Riding),	Donald Matheson.
Oxford (South Riding),	Ephraim Cook.
Peel,	James C. Aikens.
Perth,	Thomas Mayne Daly.
Peterborough,	Wilson S. Conger.
Pontiac,	John Egan.
Portneuf,	Joseph Elie Thibaudeau.
Prescott,	Henry Wellesley McCann.
Prince Edward,	David B. Stevenson.
Quebec (City),	Jean Blanchet,
	Charles Allyn,
	Hon. Jean Chabot.
Quebec (County),	Francois Evanturel.
Renfrew,	John Supple.
Richmond and Wolfe,	William Locker Felton.
Richelieu,	Jean Baptiste Guevremont.
Rimouski,	Joseph Charles Tache.
Rouville,	Joseph Napoleon Poulin.
Russell,	George Byron Lyon.
Saint Hyacinthe,	Hon. Louis Victor Sicotte.
Saint John's,	Francois Bourassa.
Saint Maurice,	Louis Leon L. Desaulniers.
Shefford,	Hon. Lewis T. Drummoud.
Sherbrooke (Town),	Alexander Tilloch Galt.
Simcoe (North),	Angus Morrison.
Simcoe (South Riding),	Hon. William B. Robinson.
Soulanges,	Luc Hyacinthe Masson.
Stanstead,	Timothy Lee Terrill.
Stormont,	William Mattice.
Temiscouata,	Benjamin Dionne.
Terrebonne,	Gedeon Melasippe Prevost.
Three Rivers (Town),	Antoine Polette.

Toronto (City),	{ Hon. J. Hillyard Cameron,
Two Mountains,	John George Bowes.
Vaudreuil,	Jean Baptiste Daoust.
Vercheres,	Jean Baptiste Mongenais.
Victoria,	Hon. Geo. Etienne Cartier.
Waterloo (North Riding),	James Smith.
Waterloo (South Riding),	Michael Hamilton Foley.
Welland,	Robert Ferrie.
Wellington (North Riding),	John Frazer.
Wellington (South Riding),	William Clarke.
Wentworth (North Riding),	Adam Johnston Fergusson.
Wentworth (South Riding),	Hon. Robert Spence.
Yamaska,	Samuel Black Freeman.
York (North Riding),	Ignace Gill.
York (East Riding),	Joseph Hartman.
York (West Riding),	Amos Wright.
	John William Gamble.

W. B. Lindsay, Clerk ; W. B. Lindsay, jr., Assistant Clerk ;  
William Ross, Deputy Assistant Clerk ; C. W. Wickstead, Law  
Clerk ; W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk ; Wm. Spink, Clerk  
Routine and Records ; Alfred Patrick, Clerk of Committees ;  
A. Todd, Clerk of Private Bills.

#### CIVIL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

R T Pennefather, Governor's Secretary.  
H Cotton, Chief Clerk, Philip St Hill, Office Keeper.

#### PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Etienne Parent, Assistant Secretary East.  
E A Meredith, " " West.  
T D Harington, Chief Clerk in Charge.  
Thomas Ross, 1st Clerk Eastern Section.  
Grant Powell, 2nd " Western "  
James Dorr, Messenger.

#### PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.

Thomas Amiot, Deputy Registrar.  
William Kent, First Clerk.  
Maxime Valiquette, Messenger.

## RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.

C. E. Anderson, Deputy Receiver General.  
 J. Dufort, Chief Clerk and Book Keeper.  
 J. B. Stanton, Warrant Clerk.  
 G. C. Riffenstein, Debenture Clerk.  
 F. L. Cassault, Messenger.

## INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Joseph Cary, Deputy Inspector General.  
 Wm. Dickinson, Acting Inspector General.  
 David A. Ross, Chief Clerk.

## AUDIT BRANCH.

John Langton, Auditor of Public Accounts.  
 Thomas Cruse, Book Keeper.  
 W. C. Crofton, Clerk.

## CUSTOMS' BRANCH.

R. S. M. Bouchette, Commissioner Customs.  
 Thomas Worthington, Inspector of Ports, U. C.  
 Mathew Ryan, " " L. C.  
 J. W. Peachy, Corresponding Clerk.  
 James A. Green, Statistical " "

## CROWN LAW DEPARTMENT.

Dunbar Ross, Solicitor-General, Lower Canada.  
 Henry Smith, " Upper "  
 George Futvoye, Permanent Clerk.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

W. H. Griffin, Secretary.  
 Edwin F. King, Chief Clerk.  
 E. J. King, Accountant,  
 John Ashworth, Cashier.  
 J. T. McQuaig, Inspector Dead Letters.  
 P. Lesuer, Superintendent Money Orders.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EDUCATION.

Honorable Pierre J. O. Chaveau, Superintendent.  
 Louis Giard, Secretary. Joseph Lenoir, Clerk.

## PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Honorable H. H. Killaly, Assistant Commissioner.  
 T. A. Begly, Secretary.  
 John Page, Chief Engineer.  
 F. O. Rubidge, Engineer and Draughtsman.  
 James Turnbull, Book-keeper.  
 C. D. Shanly, Chief Clerk.

## ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Col. G. F. de Rottenburg, Adjutant-General Militia.  
 Lieut. Col. D. McDonald, Deputy " " C. W.  
 " " A. M. de Salaberry, " " " C. E.  
 Robert Berry, Chief Clerk.  
 Henry Smeaton, Messenger.

## CROWN LAND DEPARTMENT.

W. Spragge, Chief Clerk.  
 W. Ford, Accountant  
 J. C. Tarbutt, Corresponding Clerk, West.  
 W. F. Collins, " " East.  
 A. Russell, Senior Surveyor, West.  
 Joseph Bouchette, Senior Surveyor, East.  
 W. McD. Dawson, Clerk Woods and Forests.

## INDIAN DEPARTMENT.

R. T. Pennefather, Superintendent-General.  
 S. Y. Chesby, Accountant.  
 Michael Turnor, Chief Clerk.  
 David Thorburn, Visiting Superintendent.  
 Francis Assikenach, Interpreter.

## GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Sir William E. Logan, Provincial Geologist.  
 W. A. Murray, Assistant Provincial Geologist.  
 Thomas Sterry Hunt, Chemist and Mineralogist.

BOARD FOR THE EXAMINATION OF PROVINCIAL  
LAND SURVEYORS.

The Hon. the Commissioner of Crown Lands, Ex-officio; J. Bouchette and A. Russell, Senior Surveyors and Draughtsmen;

Crown Lands Department; John Booth, Elizabethtown; S. A. Fleming, Toronto; David Gibson, Township of York; Wm. Hawkins, Toronto; J. S. Dennis, Weston; and J. K. Roche, Port Hope, Provincial Land Surveyors; Secretary, E. P. Passmore, Toronto.

#### BOARD OF RAILWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Chairman, The Hon. the Receiver General; The Hon. the Inspector General; The Hon. the Post-Master General; The Hon. the Chief Commissioner of Public Works; The Hon. the Assistant Commissioner of Public Works; Secretary, The Secretary of Public Works.

#### OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

J. F. Taylor, Clerk and Master in Chancery; Robert Lemoine, Deputy and Assistant Clerk Master in Chancery and French Translator; Fenning Taylor, Additional Assistant Clerk and Chief Office Clerk; E. L. Montizambert, Law Clerk and English Translator; Rev. W. A. Adamson, D. C. L., Chaplain and Librarian; James Adamson, Clerk of the English Journals; J. G. Couillard, Clerk of the French Journals; Rene Kimber, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod; O. Vallerand, Sergeant-at-Arms; Michael Keating, Chief Messenger; E. Botterell, Doorkeeper; A. Lachance, Messenger.

#### OFFICERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

W. B. Lindsay, Clerk; W. B. Lindsay, jr., Clerk Assistant; W. Ross, Deputy Clerk Assistant; T. Vaux, Accountant; C. Langevin, Assistant do.; G. W. Wicksteed, Law Clerk; W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; Wm. Spink, Routine and Record Clerk; H. B. Stuart, English Writing do.; E. Denechaud, French do.; G. Levesque, French Translator of the Laws; A. G. Lajoie, Assistant do.; D. P. Myrand, French Translator of Documents; E. P. Dorin, Assistant do.; W. Fanning, French Translator of Journals and Routine Business; F. Badgley, English Translator; W. Wilson, Assistant do.; G. M. Muir, Clerk of English Journals; P. E. Gagnon, Clerk of French do.; W. H. Lemoine, Assistant Clerk of French Journals; W. C. Burrage, Assistant Clerk of English Journals; W. Winder, Librarian; A. Todd, Assistant do.; J. Curran, Library Keeper; D. W. MacDonell, Sergeant-at-Arms; A. Leroux Cardinal, Chief Messenger and House-keeper.

### GOVERNORS OF CANADA, FROM ITS SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT TIME.

YEAR.	FRENCH.	TITLE.
1540	Jacques Cartier, - - -	Captain General.
1598	Marquis de la Roche, - }	Lieut. General and Viceroy of New-France.
1599	{ Sieur Chauvin, - - -	" "
	{ Captain Pontgrave, - - -	" "
1608	Captain S. de Champlain, - - -	" and Commandant.
1636	Sieur Montmagny, - - -	Governor and Lieut. Gen.
1647	" Daillebout, - - -	" "
1650	" De Lauzon, - - -	" "
1657	Viscnuot d'Argenson, - - -	Governor,
1661	Sieur d'Avangour, - - -	" "
1663	" de Mezy, - - -	Governor and Lieut. Gen.
1663	Marquis de Tracy, - - -	Lieutenant-General.
1664	Sieur de Courcelles, - - -	Governor and Lieut. Gen.
1672	{ Count de Frontenac, - - -	" "
	{ Sieur de la Salle, - - -	" "
1682	" de la Barre, - - -	" "
1684	Marquis Denonville, - - -	" "
1689	Count de Frontenac, - - -	" "
1699	Chev. de Callieres, - - -	" "
1703	Marquis de Vaudreuil, - - -	" "
1720	" de Beauharnois, - - -	" "
1746	" de la Jonquiere, - - -	" "
1747	Count de la Galissoniere, - - -	Lieutenant-General.
1752	Marquis du Quesne, - - -	Governor and Lieut. Gen.
1755	" de Vaudreuil, - - -	" "
	BRITISH.	
1765	James Murray, - - -	Governor.
1766	P. M. Irvine, - - -	President.
1766	Guy Carleton, - - -	{ Lieutenant Governor and Commander-in-Chief.
1770	H. J. Cramahae, - - -	President.
1774	Guy Carleton, - - -	{ Lieutenant Governor and Commander-in-Chief.
1778	F. Haldimand, - - -	" "
1784	H. Hamilton, - - -	" "
1785	H. Hope, - - -	" "
" "	" " " " " "	" "

## GOVERNORS OF CANADA.—(CONTINUED.)

YEAR.	BRITISH.	TITLE.
1793	Lord Dorchester, - -	Governor General.
1796	General Prescott, - -	
1799	Sir R. S. Milnes, - -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1807	Sir J. Craig, - - -	Governor-General.
1811	Hon. T. Dunn, - - -	President.
1811	Sir G. Prevost, - - -	Governor-General.
1816	Sir J. C. Sherbrooke, - -	"
1818	Duke of Richmond, - -	"
1819	Honorable Jas. Monk, - -	President.
1820	Sir P. Maitland, - - -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1820	Earl of Dalhousie, - -	Governor-General.
1824	Sir F. M. Burton, - - -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1825	Earl of Dalhousie, - -	Governor-General.
1828	Sir James Kempt, - - -	"
1830	Lord Aylmer, - - -	"
1835	Earl of Gosford, - - -	"
1838	Sir John Colborne, - -	Administrator.
1838	Earl of Durham, - - -	Gov. Gen. and Ld. H. Com.
1838	Sir John Colborne, - -	Administrator.
1839	Lord Sydenham, - - -	Governor-General.
1842	Sir Charles Bagot, - - -	"
1843	Sir Charles Metcalfe, - -	"
1845	Lord Cathcart, - - -	Admin. and Com. in Chief.
1846	Lord Elgin, - - -	Governor-General.
1854	General Rowan, - - -	Administrator.
1855	Sir Edmund Head, - - -	Governor-General.

## UPPER CANADA,

FROM THE DIVISION IN 1791 TO THE UNION IN 1838.

YEAR.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1792	Colonel John Graves Simcoe,	Lieutenant-Governor.
1796	Hon. Peter Russell, - -	President.
1799	Lieut. General Peter Hunter,	Lieutenant-Governor.
1805	Hon. Alexander Grant, - -	President.
1806	F. Gore, - - -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1811	Sir Isaac Brock, - - -	President.
1812	Sir R. Hale Sheaffe, - -	"
1813	M. Gen. F. de Rottenburgh,	"

## UPPER CANADA.—(CONTINUED.)

YEAR.	NAMES.	TITLE.
1813	Sir Gordon Drummond, -	Provincial Lieut. Governor.
1815	Sir George Murray, - -	" "
1815	Sir F. Philipse Robinson, -	" "
1815	F. Gore, - - -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1817	Honorable Samuel Smith, -	Administrator.
1818	Sir Peregrine Maitland, -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1820	Honorable Samuel Smith, -	Administrator.
1820	Sir Peregrine Maitland, -	Lieutenant-Governor.
1828	Sir John Colborne, - -	"
1836	Sir Francis Bond Head, -	"
1838	Sir George Arthur, - -	"

## MAYORS AND WARDENS OF CANADA WEST.

## MAYORS FOR 1856.

City of Hamilton, J. Cummings.	Town of Paris, H. Finlayson.
" Toronto, J. B. Robinson.	" Goderich, Dr. McDougall.
" Kingston, O. S. Gildersleve.	" Guelph, John Smith.
" London, W. Barker.	" Brantford, Wm. Mathews.
" Ottawa, John B. Lewis.	" Perth, J. Deacon.
Town of Niagara, J. Simpson.	" Cornwall, J. F. Pringle.
" St. Catharines, E. S. Adams	" Chatham, A. D. McLean.
" Cobourg, D. E. Boulton.	" Peterboro', W. S. Conger.
" Prescott, H. D. Jessup.	" Picton, Wm. Owens.
" Belleville, John O. Hare.	" Port Hope, James Scott.
" Brockville, W. B. McLean.	

## WARDENS FOR 1856.

County of Wentworth, J. Heslop	County of Simcoe, J. Sanson.
" Halton, J. Young.	" Ontario, J. H. Thompson
" Lincoln and Welland, G. Rykert.	" Northumberland & Durham, H. J. Ruttan.
" Haldmand, Wm. Cook.	" Stormont, Dundas and Glengary, D. McDonald
" Brant, Chas. Parley.	" Peterboro' and Victoria, W. Cottingham.
" Wellington, C. Allen.	" Prince Edwd., A. Greely
" Waterloo, John Scott.	" Hastings, G. Benjamin.
" Grey, W. R. Flesher.	
" Oxford, D. Matheson.	

## WARDENS FOR 1856—CONTINUED.

" Norfolk, L. H. Hunt.	" Lennox, Frontenac and Addington, D. Roblin
" Middlesex, T. Boyle.	" Lanark and Renfrew, A. Moffatt.
" Elgin, R. Johnston.	" Leeds and Grenville, E. H. Whitmarsh.
" Lambton, A. B. Toulmin	" Carleton, Jos. Hinton.
" Kent, James Smith,	" Prescott and Russell, A. Petrie.
" Essex, S. S. Macdonnell.	
" Huron and Bruce, John Holmes.	
" Perth, T. B. Guest.	
" York & Peel, J. Hartman	

## JUDICIAL.

## THE LAW SOCIETY OF UPPER CANADA.

This Society was established in 1797, under 27 Geo. III., ch. 13, which authorized legal practitioners to form themselves into a society, and to make rules for its government, under the inspection of the judges. The "Treasurer and Benchers" of the Law Society, incorporated by 2 Geo. IV, ch. 5, have the government of the society; and a board of benchers sit in convention every term, for the examination of law students and passing of barristers. A classical examination admits the student to membership, with the use of the library; and five years' clerkship entitles him to pass upon a pro-forma examination of his legal knowledge.

Treasurer: J. G. Spragge.

Secretary, Librarian and Examiner: H. N. Gwynne.

## COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.

Under the Act of 4849, 12 Vic., ch. 63, this court now consists of three judges. There were formerly five. The court was first established in 1794, by 34 Geo. III., ch. 2.

Honorable Sir J. B. Robinson, Baronet, Chief Justice.

Hons. A. McLean and E. R. Burns, Puisne Judges.

Charles E. Small, Clerk of the Crown and Pleas.

J. L. Robinson, Reporter.

W. H. Coxwell, First Clerk, Thos. Coxwell, Second do.

Andrew Fleming, Crier and Usher.

James Alexander, Court Keeper for Superior Courts.

## COURT OF COMMON PLEAS

Was established by the Act above mentioned, of 12 Vic., ch. 63. It consists of three judges, who sit in Term, in the same manner as the Judges of the Queen's Bench.

Honorable W. H. Draper, C. B., Chief Justice.

Hons. R. E. Burns and J. H. Hagerty, Puisne Judges.

L. Hayden, Clerk of the Crown and Common Pleas.

Edward C. Jones, Reporter.

George C. Goldsmith, Clerk.

W. B. Heward, Ck. of the Chambers and Practice Court.

Robert Pearson, Clerk of Writs for both Courts.

Daniell Connell, Crier and Usher.

## COURT OF CHANCERY.

This Court consists of a Chancellor and two Vice-Chancellors.

Honorable W. H. Blake, Chancellor.

Hons. J. C. P. Esten and J. G. Spragge, Vice-Chancellors.

A. N. Buell, Master.

Alexander Grant, Registrar and Reporter.

W. Stanley, Master's Clerk, J. Black, Registrar's Clerk.

A. Ross, Messenger.

## EXAMINATION TERMS IN CHANCERY—LONDON.

Second Tuesday in Feb., to Saturday in following week.

" " May, " " "

" " Aug., " " "

" " Nov., " " "

Master and Deputy Reg. at London, J. Shanly, Esq., Barrister.

## LAW TERMS FOR 1856.

## QUEEN'S BENCH AND COMMON PLEAS.

Hilary Term, from February 4th to February 16; Easter Term, from June 2nd to June 14th; Trinity Term, from August 25th to September 6th; Michaelmas Term, from November 17th to November 29th.

The Court of Chancery sits once a week (Monday), and one of the judges sits every day in chamber throughout the year, except during the regular vacations; when the court only hears motions for, or to dissolve special injunctions.

## HEIR AND DEVISEE COURT.

The Provincial statute 8 Vic., ch. 8, is an Act to afford relief to persons claiming lands in this province under assignments from heirs, devisees or assignees of the original nominees of the crown, in cases where no patents had issued. &c.

Commissioners: The Judges of the Courts of Queen's Bench, Chancery and Common Pleas; and such other persons as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal.

Clerk: William Heward.

The Commissioners meet at Toronto the first Monday of January and July, continuing till Saturday of the week following—thirteen days.

## MEDICAL.

## MEDICAL BOARD, UPPER CANADA, TORONTO.

President, The Hon. C. Widmer, M.D., and F.R.C.S., Eng.; Secretary, E. Clarke, F.R.C.S.E.; W. C. Gynne, M.B.; W. Telfer, D.R.C.S.E.; W. Durie, K.H.; J. King, M.D.; W. Beaumont, M.R.C.S., Eng.; G. Herrick, M.D.; W. B. Nicol, M.D.; John Rolph, M.R.C.S.; James Bovell, M.D.; Jos. Workman, M.D.; Edward M. Hodder, M.C., F.R.C.S.E.; James Sampson, Kingston; Harmanus Smith, Ancaster; James Wilson, Perth; Basil R. Church, Merrickville; W. H. Brouse, Prescott; Robt. Edmondson, Brockville; W. H. Howard, Farmersville; H. H. Wright, Toronto; W. Allison, Markham; Roderick M'Donald, Cornwall; George H. Park, Hamilton; Jas. Mitchell, Dundas; John Fraser, Pelham; Thos. T. Macklem, Chippawa; Ephraim Cook, Norwich; John B. Crouse, Simcoe; George Southwick, St. Thomas; W. Aikins, Toronto, and T. D. Morrison, Toronto.

## TORONTO GENERAL HOSPITAL.

INCORPORATED, A. D. 1847.

Trustees: appointed by Government, Hon. C. Widmer, M.D., James Beaty, and John Doel; by Corporation, G. W. Allan; by Board of Trade, Thomas Clarkson; Consulting Physician and Surgeon, Hon. C. Widmer, M.D.; Attending Physicians and Surgeons, W. Telfer, M.R.C.S., Edin.; G. Herrick, M.D.; W. R. Beaumont, M.D., F.R.C.S., Eng.; E. M. Hodder, M.D.,

F.R.C.S., Eng.; J. Bovell, M.D., L.R.C.P., London; J. Scott, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; J. H. Richardson, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; Resident Surgeon, Ed. Clarke, F.R.C.S., Eng.; Secretary and Treasurer, J. W. Brent. Hours of attendance, 12 o'clock noon, daily. Visitors are permitted to see their friends every day, from 3 to 5 p. m., except Saturday and Sunday.

## PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, TORONTO.

Two-and-a-half miles west from the City Hall, on Queen-st. Property vested in the Crown. Government appoint medical superintendent and bursar, and four visiting commissioners, quarterly—two of whom are residents of the city—who frame by-laws for its government, thoroughly examine the Asylum, and report to the Governor-General. The building was designed to accommodate, when the wings are erected, 250 patients;—open to the public between the hours of 12 noon and 3 p. m., every day, Saturdays and Sundays excepted, by application to the Medical Superintendent at the Asylum. The admission of patients is regulated by the Act, 16 Vic., c. 188, which requires that the patient be examined by three licensed medical practitioners, verified by reeve or mayor, collectively, who certify to the insanity. From the overcrowded state of the house, admissions are at present made as vacancies occur, according to priority of applicants. Idiots and persons afflicted with paralysis are inadmissible.

Visiting Commissioners: G. S. Tiffany, Chairman, E. F. Whitmore, W. L. Perrin, and John Simpson, Esqrs. Officers of the Institution: Medical Superintendent, Joseph Workman, M.D.; Bursar, J. McKirdy; Steward, G. McCullough; Matron, M. A. Parkes.

## UNIVERSITY OF QUEEN'S COLLEGE, KINGSTON.

## MEDICAL FACULTY.

President, James Sampson, M.D. Professors: James Sampson, M.D., Clinical Medicine and Surgery; John Stewart, L.R.C.S., Edin., Anatomy, Physiology, and Practical Anatomy; J. Dickson, M.D., Principles and Practice of Surgery; Horatio Yates, M.D., Principles and Practice of Medicine; J. P. Litchfield, M.D., and Alexander Campbell, Esq., Barrister at Law, Forensic and State Medicine; Fief Fowler, M.D., L.R.C.S., Materia Medica, Therapeutics, and Pharmacy; J. P. Litchfield, M.D., Midwifery. Secretary, Dr. Stewart.

### McGILL COLLEGE, MONTREAL.

#### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Dean of Faculty, A. F. Holmes, Esquire, M.D.; Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine, A. F. Holmes, Esquire, M.D.; Professor of Surgery, G. W. Campbell, Esq., A.M., M.D.; Prof. of Midwifery and the Diseases of Women and Children, A. Hall, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of Anatomy, O. T. Bruneau, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of Clinical Medicine, James Crawford, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of the Institutes of Medicine, William Fraser, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of Chemistry, William Sutherland, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of Clinical Surgery, W. E. Scott, Esq., M.D.; Prof. of Materia Medica, William Wright, Esq., M.D.; Professor of Medical Jurisprudence, R. P. Howard, Esq., M.D.; Demonstrator of Anatomy and Curator of Museum, D. C. McCallum, Esq., M.D.

### UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA COLLEGE, COBOURG.

#### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Hon. John Rolph, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng., Prof. of Principles and Practice of Surgery; Joseph Workman, M.D., Emeritus Prof. of Midwifery and Diseases of Children; W. T. Aikins, M.D., Prof. of Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy, and Dean of Medical Faculty; Henry H. Wright, M.D., Prof. of Principles and Practice of Medicine; Michael Darrett, A.M., M.D., Prof. of Institutes of Medicine, Materia Medica and Therapeutics; J. Rowell, M.D., Demonstrator of Anatomy. The medical department is conducted at Toronto.

### UNIVERSITY OF TRINITY COLLEGE, TORONTO.

#### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Professors of the Faculty of Medicine: Obstetrics, E. M. Hodder, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; Institutes of Medicine, James Bovell, M.D., M.R.C.P., Eng.; Principles and Practice of Surgery, Cornelius J. Philbrick, F.R.C.S., Eng.; Anatomy and Physiology, N. Bethune, M.D., M.R.C.S., England; Practice of Medicine, F. Badgley, M.D., M.R.C.S., Edin.; Materia Medica and Therapeutics, W. Hallowell, M.D., M.R.C.S., Edin.; Medical Jurisprudence, F. M. Russell, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; Chemistry, Henry Youle Hind, M.A.

CITY OF LONDON, CANADA WEST



INCORPORATED 1855.

1856.

## GOVERNMENT OF THE CITY OF LONDON.

WILLIAM BARKER, Esquire, Mayor.

ALDERMEN:		COUNCILLORS:	
Peter Schram,	} Ward No. 1. {	R. S. Talbot,	} R. S. Talbot,
James Moffatt,		John Blair,	
Elijah Leonard,	} " No. 2. {	John O'Neil,	} John O'Neil,
William McBride,		Samuel McBride,	
David Glass,	} " No. 3. {	John Clegg,	} John Clegg,
Marcus Holmes,		John Arnold,	
Francis Smith,	} " No. 4. {	William Glass,	} William Glass,
T. W. Shepherd,		W. T. Kiely,	
Daniel Lester,	} " No. 5. {	J. Hitchings,	} J. Hitchings,
G. G. Magee,		Robert Smith,	
John Carling,	} " No. 6. {	Paul Phipps,	} Paul Phipps,
Thomas Peel,		Edward Garrett,	
William Barker,	} " No. 7. {	John Wells,	} John Wells,
Samuel Stansfield,		Robinson Orr,	

## COMMITTEES :

## FINANCE AND ASSESSMENT.

Alderman Magee, Chairman,  
 Alderman Barker, Alderman Holmes.  
 " McBride, " Leonard,

## RAILROAD.

Alderman Holmes, Chairman,  
 Alderman—the Mayor, Alderman, Carling,  
 " Schram, " Leonard,  
 Alderman Magee.

## GAS AND WATER.

Alderman Moffatt, Chairman,  
 Alderman Carling, Alderman Lester,  
 Councillor McBride, Councillor Arnold,  
 Councillor Orr,

## IMPROVEMENTS.

Alderman Glass, Chairman,  
 Alderman Schram, Alderman Carling,  
 " Smith, " Lester,  
 Councillor O'Neill.

## HOSPITAL.

Councillor Talbot, Chairman,  
 Councillor Smith, Councillor Hitchings,  
 Alderman Peel.

## EDUCATION AND PRINTING.

Alderman Leonard, Chairman,  
 Alderman—the Mayor, Alderman McBride,  
 " Magee, " Glass,  
 Alderman Moffatt.

## POLICE.

Alderman Schram, Chairman,  
 Alderman—the Mayor, Alderman Glass,  
 Councillor Smith, Councillor Kiely,  
 " O'Neill, " Phipps,

## LICENSE.

Councillor Blair, Chairman,  
 Councillor O'Neill, Councillor Garrett,  
 " Smith, Alderman Smith.

## COUNCIL MEETINGS.

The Council meets every Monday afternoon, at four o'clock,  
 at the City Hall, Richmond-st.,  
 Committee meetings are convened at the City Clerk's office.

## CITY OFFICERS.

Chamberlain,	John Brown.
Clerk Common Council,	John Doyle.
Solicitor,	Thos. Scatcherd.
Engineer,	W. R. Best.
Coroners,	{ D. Nellis.
Physician,	{ Dr. Wanless.
Chief of Police,	Dr. Andrews.
High Bailiff,	T. Vanvalkenburgh.
	S. P. Ayers.
Assessors,	{ Geo. Ashton,
	{ M. Glass,
	{ John Scanlan.
Collectors,	{ A. S. Abbott,
	{ Alex. Johnstone.
Auditors,	{ Benj. Shaw,
	{ John F. J. Harris.
City Inspector,	Thomas Francis.
Inspect'r Weights and Measures,	{ John Bowman.
Clerk of Market	Joseph Scandritt.
Bellman,	Henry Boyd.
Hall Keeper,	R. Dinaham.

## POLICE FORCE.

T. Vanvalkenburgh, Chief.  
 S. P. Ayers, Clerk.

## CONSTABLES.

James Taylor, Robert Mawhinny,  
 James Fletcher, Wm. Baskerville,  
 James Guttridge, Patrick Wallace,  
 Henry L. Latham.

The Police Station is in the rear of the City Hall.

## LICENSE INSPECTORS.

A. S. Abbott, Chairman.  
 J. Graham, W. Wakeling, P. Tierney.  
 J. Bonser, W. Clarke, P. O'Mara.

## SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

W. Scott,	Ward No. 1
J. Lowrie.	
G. G. Magee,	" No. 2
J. Egan.	
B. Nash,	" No. 3
J. Hunter.	
J. W. Kermott,	" No. 4
A. Johnstone,	
D. Chambers,	" No. 5
G. Fitzgerald.	
W. Starr,	" No. 6
J. Henderson.	
R. Dinahan,	" No. 7
J. Ross.	
W. F. Clarke, Superintendent.	A. S. Abbott, Secretary.

## RECORDER'S COURT.

This Court takes the place of the County Quarter Sessions, for trials by jury in cases of larceny, misdemeanor, and other minor offences, and is presided over by his worship the Mayor. Sittings—first Tuesday in January, April, July and November, within the City Hall, Richmond-st.

## POLICE COURT.

Held every morning at 9 o'clock, for the despatch of business, and is usually presided over by the Mayor and Alderman Schram—any of the Aldermen being legally competent.

## CITY HOSPITAL.

The premises are situated  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from the city, on the Hamilton road, laid cut into four wards, and capable of accommodating 40 patients. Fortunately seldom crowded.

Doctor Andrews, Physician.  
 Michael Audley, Steward, Mrs. Audley, Matron.

NOTE.—Destitute persons are admitted upon the order of the Mayor.

## THE LOCAL PRESS.

**LONDON FREE PRESS**—A daily paper, published by Josiah & Stephen Blackburn, proprietors, at their office, North-street. Terms: \$6 per annum, sent by mail; or 7½d. per week, delivered in the city.

**CANADIAN FREE PRESS**—Published every Friday as above. Terms: \$2 per annum. J. & S. Blackburn, proprietors.

**LONDON ATLAS**—Published tri-weekly, by Hunter & Culbert, proprietors, at their office, Victoria Buildings, opposite the City Hall, Richmond-st. Terms: \$3.25 per annum. A weekly edition is also published at \$2 per annum. Hamilton Hunter, Chief Editor; John Culbert, Local Editor.

**LONDON HERALD**—Published semi-weekly, by Andrews & Co., for the proprietors, at the Herald office, Commercial Buildings, Dundas-st. Terms: \$2.50 per annum. A. Lefroy, Editor.

**MIDDLESEX PROTOTYPE**—Published every Wednesday and Saturday, by Talbot & Siddons, at their office, Victoria Buildings, Richmond-st. Terms: 12s. 6d. per annum. Marcus Talbot, Editor.

**EVANGELICAL WITNESS**—Published first and third Monday each month, at the Steam Press of H. A. Newcombe, Ridout-street. Terms: \$1 if paid in advance; otherwise \$1.50. Rev. J. H. Robinson, Editor.

## CEMETRIES.

**ST. PAUL'S CEMETRY**—Situate on the Governor's Road,  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile beyond the city limits—contains 20 acres, tastefully laid out, with carriage roads and avenues, in 16 feet square blocks. Conditions: £5 per block; none but iron fencing allowed, and no other than the Church of England burial service performed. There is a portion of the ground allotted for the burial of the poor.

**WESLEYAN METHODIST**—Burial ground, south of and immediately adjoining St. Paul's Cemetery—contains 6½ acres.

**ROMAN CATHOLIC**—St. Lawrence's Cemetery is situated on the Hamilton Road, about 2¼ miles from the city, and consists of 10 acres, laid out in lots of 10 x 15 feet, overlooking the south branch of the river.

**FREE CHURCH BURIAL GROUND**—A very beautiful lot, immediately outside the north-east limit of the city, consisting of three acres, has lately been acquired by St. Andrew's Church.

**UNITED PRESBYTERIAN**—Burial ground situated on the 2nd concession, London, about one mile from Blackfriars' Bridge, contains 4½ acres, laid out into blocks, 7 x 14, which are sold at 20s. per block, to members of the church, and non-members 30s. Single graves, 10s.

## FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer, John Craig.

1st Assist. do., A. S. Abbott. 2nd Assist. Eng., Geo. Jackson.

The Captain and Lieutenants of the several companies, besides two men from each, forms the Fire Brigade Committee.

### HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY No. ONE,

J. Moffatt, Captain, and forty men.

### ENGINE COMPANIES.

No. 1, "Fire King,"	G. Taylor, Captain,	60 men.
No. 2, "Phoenix,"	S. McBride, "	60 men.
No. 3, "Defiance,"	A. Grant, "	60 men.
No. 4, "Rescue,"	J. F. Rolfe, "	40 men.

Another company, with the old engine of the "Phoenix," is being organized; and two companies of youths are growing into manly existence. Each company manages its own financial affairs, uncontrolled by the brigade.



## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Honorable Robert Spence Post Master General.  
Wm. H. Griffin, Esq., Secy. E. E. King Esq., Chief Clerk.  
Government Office—Toronto.

### LONDON DIVISION.

Gilbert E. Griffin, Esquire, Inspector.  
George Cox and Patrick Dower, Clerks.  
Valentyne Byron, Messenger.  
Inspector's Office—over the Post Office, Richmond street.

### LONDON POST OFFICE.

Lawrence Lawless, Esquire, Post Master,  
Robt. Spence, Chief Clerk, J. Gordon, Window Clerk,  
J. C. Dawson, Mailing Clerk, R. D. Campbell, "  
J. Maitland, " " J. Nicholls, Letter Carrier,  
J. Webster, " " V. H. Byron, Porter.  
Office—Wellington Buildings, Richmond-st. Office hours—  
7 A. M. to 7 P. M.; on Sundays, 8.30 to 10 A. M. No mails  
despatched on the Sabbath.

## TABLE OF THE MAIL ROUTES,

AND THE DAYS AND HOURS ON WHICH THE MAILS ARE MADE UP,  
AND ARE DUE FOR DELIVERY AT THE LONDON POST OFFICE,  
DURING THE SUMMER OF 1856 :

ROUTE.	CLOSES.		DUE FOR DELIVERY	
	DAY.	HOUR.	DAY.	HOUR.
TORONTO—Special Mail. -	Daily.	10 a.m.	Daily.	1 p. m.
EASTERN MAIL—1st dispatch Mails for			Newspap'rs only Daily.	1 p. m.
Ingersoll, - - - - -			Letters.	5 p. m.
Woodstock, - - - - -				
Paris, - - - - -				
Hamilton, - - - - -	Daily.	2 p. m.	Daily.	5 p. m.
St. Catharines, - - - - -				
Suspension Bridge, - - - - -				
And their dependencies.)				
EASTERN MAIL—2nd dispatch by night mail train, in- cluding mails for				
Gt. Western Railway P.O.)				
Dorchester Station, - - - - -				
Ingersoll, - - - - -				
Woodstock, - - - - -				
Stratford, - - - - -				
Brantford, - - - - -				
Paris, - - - - -				
Galt, - - - - -				
Vienna, - - - - -				
Hamilton, - - - - -	Daily.	7 p. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
St. Catharines, - - - - -				
Suspension Bridge, - - - - -				
Buffalo and Eastern U. S.,				
Toronto, - - - - -				
Cobourg, - - - - -				
Kingston, - - - - -				
Brockville, - - - - -				
Prescott, - - - - -				
Montreal, - - - - -				
Quebec, - - - - -				
And their dependencies.)				

## TABLE OF THE MAIL ROUTES, &amp;C.—(CONTINUED.)

ROUTE.	CLOSES.		DUE FOR DELIVERY	
	DAY.	HOUR.	DAY.	HOUR.
GODERICH—By stage, includ- ing mails for				
Arva, - - - - -				
Elginfield, - - - - -				
M'Gillivray, - - - - -				
Biddulph, - - - - -				
Devon, - - - - -				
Hay, - - - - -				
Exeter, - - - - -	Daily.	7 a. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
Holmesville, - - - - -				
Kippen, - - - - -				
Varna, - - - - -				
Brucefield, - - - - -				
Bayfield, - - - - -				
Goderich, - - - - -				
And their dependencies.)				
BELMONT—(By stage) includ- ing mails for				
Belmont, - - - - -	Tuesday.		Tuesday.	
Nilestown, - - - - -	Thur'day	12 m.	Thur'day	12 m.
And their dependencies.)	Saturday		Saturday	
WESTERN MAIL—1st dis., by Day Ex., includ'g mails for				
Newbury, - - - - -				
Chatham, - - - - -	Daily.	4 p. m.	Daily.	3 p. m.
Windsor, - - - - -				
And their dependencies.)				
WESTERN MAIL—2nd dis., by Night Ex., includ'g mails for Gt. Western Railway P.O.,				
Komoka, - - - - -				
Mount Brydges, - - - - -				
Elfrid, - - - - -				
Newbury, - - - - -	Daily.	7 p. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
Wardsville, - - - - -				
Chatham, - - - - -				
Windsor, - - - - -				
United States—West, - - - - -				
And their dependencies.)				

TABLE OF THE MAIL ROUTES, &amp;c.—(CONTINUED.)

ROUTE.	CLOSES.		DUE FOR DELIVERY	
	DAY.	HOURL.	DAY.	HOURL.
PORT STANLEY—1st dis., (by stage) including mails for Westminster, - - - - } Talbotville, - - - - } St. Thomas, - - - - } Union, - - - - } Port Stanley, - - - - } And their dependencies.)	Daily.	7 a. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
PORT STANLEY—2nd dis., (by stage) St. Thomas, - - - - } Port Stanley, - - - - }	Daily.	4 p. m.	Daily.	1 p. m.
PORT SARNIA—(by stage) including mails for Lobo, - - - - } Amiens, - - - - } Adelaide, - - - - } Wisbeach, - - - - } Warwick, - - - - } East Plympton, - - - } Plympton, - - - - } Port Sarnia, - - - - } And their dependencies.)	Daily.	7 a. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
ST. MARY'S—(by stage,) including mails for St. Mary's, - - - - } Fish Creek, - - - - } Conry's Corners, - - - } Stratford, - - - - } And their dependencies.)	Daily.	7 a. m.	Daily.	8 a. m.
CLINTON— (By stage,) } And its dependencies.	Monday. Wed'sd'y Friday. Tuesday.	7 a. m.	Wed'sd'y Friday. Sunday. Tuesday.	8 a. m.
HALL'S MILLS—(By stage,) } Saturday	Thur'day Saturday	12 m.	Thur'day Saturday	12 m.
WYTON—(By stage,) - - }	Saturday	12 m.	Saturday	12 m.

## MAILS FOR ENGLAND BY CANADIAN STEAMERS.

Proposed days of sailing from Quebec for Liverpool of the Canadian ocean mail steamers, under contract to the Canadian Government:

## SUMMER OF 1856.

From Quebec, Sat., July 19.	From Quebec, Sat., Sept. 13.
" " Aug. 2.	" " " 27.
" " " 16.	" " " Oct. 11.
" " " 30.	" " " 25.

The mails subsequent to 25th of October will be specially notified.

The mails for these steamers will leave the undermentioned offices at the time specified, from which the public may readily calculate their proper dates of transmission:

From London, by Night Train, on Wednesday, previous to sailing of steamer.

From Hamilton, by 8 o'clock Train, on Thursday morning previous to sailing of steamer.

From Toronto, by Eastern Mail Boat, on Thursday morning previous to sailing of steamer.

From Cobourg, by Eastern Mail Boat, on Thursday afternoon previous to sailing of steamer.

From Kingston, by Eastern Mail Boat, on Thursday night, previous to sailing of steamer.

From Brockville, by Morning Train, on Friday morning.

From Montreal by afternoon train to Quebec on Friday.

At Quebec the mail will be closed immediately after arrival of Montreal afternoon train.

The rate of postage on letters for the United Kingdom, sent by these mails, will be 6d. sterling—equal to 7½d. currency—if unpaid, and not over ½ oz. in weight.

Newspapers free of charge.

A book mail will be forwarded at the ordinary rate of charge—6d. sterling per half pound—payable in advance.

Letters posted for the United Kingdom, during the particular weeks in which these steamers sail,\* are to be forwarded by them and rated accordingly, unless otherwise specially addressed by the senders.

\*That is to say, posted in the interval between the despatch of letters for the Cunard Steamer of the previous Wednesday and the despatch of the Canadian Steamer of Saturday following.

## RATING OF LETTERS FOR GREAT BRITAIN &amp; IRELAND.

The postage rate between and place in Canada and any place in the United Kingdom, by the weekly mails sent in the British mail steamers, sailing on Wednesdays from Boston and New-York, is a uniform charge of 8d. sterling—equal to 10d. currency—on a letter not exceeding  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. in weight, and on letters of greater weight as follows:

Letter weighing more than $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and not exceeding 1 oz.,	1s. 4d. stg.,—1s. 6d. cy.
“ “ “ 1 oz. “ “ 2 oz.,	2s. 8d. “—3s. 4d. cy.
“ “ “ 2 oz. “ “ 3 oz.,	4s. 0d. “—5s. 0d. cy.

and so on, increasing two rates, or 1s. 4d. sterling for every additional ounce or fraction over an ounce, after the first ounce.

Unpaid letters are to be rated thus, very distinctly, and in black ink:

If under $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.,	.....	8d. sterling.
Oyer $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. and not over 1 oz.,	.....	1s. 4d. “
“ 1 oz. “ “ 2 oz.,	.....	2s. 8d. “ and so on.

NOTE.—When letters are sent or carried to or from the United Kingdom by the United States Government steamers, sailing to and from New-York, the rate per half ounce is 1s. 2d. sterling—equal to 1s. 4d. currency.

## ENGLISH MAIL:

Including all places in England, Ireland and Scotland, France, the German and Italian States, Australia, India, China, &c., by British steamers *via* United States, closes every Saturday, at 7 P. M. A supplementary mail, for dispatch by the above steamers, will be made up every Monday, at 10 A. M. Postage, 10d. currency per half-ounce.

English Mail, for dispatch by Canadian mail steamers, from Quebec, closes every alternate Wednesday, at 7 P. M.

Unpaid letters, and letters paid by stamps, and newspapers, for dispatch, east or west, by night trains, can be mailed at the railway station up to the departure of the trains.

## AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY.

Richmond Street.  
John H. Talbot, Agent.

## MONTREAL TELEGRAPH COMPANY

Richmond Street.  
H. D. Morehouse, Agent.

## COUNTY OFFICIALS.

Judge of County Court, Chairman Quarter Sessions, Judge of Division Court,	}	J. E. Small.
Judge of Surrogate, Registrar of Surrogate, Clerk of the Peace,		Henry Allen. J. F. J. Harris.
Deputy Clerk of the Crown, Crown Lands Agent,	}	J. B. Askin.
Clerk of County Court, Clerk of Division Court, Warden County Council, Clerk, “ “		D. M. Askin. J. C. Meredith. Thomas Moyle. Wilson Mills.
Engineer “ “		William M'Intosh.
Treasurer “ “		W. W. Street.
Solicitor “ “		J. Wilson, M. P. P.
Sheriff,		James Hamilton.
Gaoler,		J. M. Parke.
High Constable,		H. Groves.
Registrar,		Hercules Burwell.
Deputy Registrar,		W. C. L. Gill.
Coroner,		Dr. Wanless.
Sheriff's Clerk,		J. Godbold.
“ Bailiff,		B. Stevens.

## EDUCATIONAL.

## COUNCIL OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION FOR U. CANADA.

Samunl Bealey Harrison, Q. C., Chairman.  
Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D. D., Chief Supt. of Schools.  
Rt. Rev. A. F. M. de Charbonnel, R. C. Bishop of Toronto.  
Rev. H. J. Grasett, D. D.  
Joseph Curran Morrison, Q. C., M. P. P.  
James Scott Howard.  
Rev. John Jennings, and  
Rev. Adam Little, D. D.

## MEMBERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL ACT:

Rev. J. M'Caul, LL.D., Pres. of University College, and the Presidents of the Colleges affiliated with the University of Toronto.

John George Hodgins, Recording Clerk.

## COUNTY BOARD OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

LONDON.

Rev. Benjamin Cronyn, D. D., Chairman.

Rev. W. F. Clarke, Secretary.

Meet quarterly in the hall of the Mechanics' Institute, for the examination of Common School Teachers, and other educational business, viz: First Thursday in January, April, July and October, at 10 o'clock A. M.

## LONDON (COUNTY) GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

COURT HOUSE SQUARE.

B. Bayly, B. A., Principal, J. Thompson, Second Master.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES:

Rev. Benjamin Cronyn, D. D., Chairman.

J. Skinner, G. McLatchey,  
William Elliott, W. Livingston,  
Rev. W. F. Clarke, Secretary and Treasurer.

## UNION (COMMON) SCHOOL.

Waterloo-street, between King and York-sts., with play-grounds occupying 5 acres. Erected in 1850.

## TEACHERS:

J. B. Boyle, Principal,

J. C. Brown,	Miss Bethel,
N. Wilson,	" Corrigan,
William Irwin,	" Sharpe,
E. J. Craig,	Mrs. Hopkins,
J. Taaffe,	Miss Lester,
James M'Careen.	" Robertson.

James Boyce, Janitor.

The school is divided into five male and five female depart-

ments, classified according to the proficiency of pupils. The course of instruction, besides the ordinary branches, embraces mathematics, natural philosophy, artronomy and history.

The classical department comprises Greek, Latin and French; and the introduction of chemistry will take place after the present holidays.

There is also a branch school in the North Ward.

The courtesy of the Principal enables the Compiler to furnish the following registry of pupils during this quarter, thus:

UNION.	WARD NO. 7.
Registered,.....1095.	Registered,.....290.
Average attendance, 729.	Average attendance, 144.

Upwards of 1,800 scholars were educated last year, and the average attendance was 726. The system of common school education derives its support from a general tax upon freehold estate; and, while its growing success is the best proof of the soundness of the principles upon which is based, the progress of the pupils, as shown by last examination, affords satisfactory evidence of the skill and competency of the teachers.

## COLONIAL CHURCH SOCIETY SCHOOL.

ARTILLERY BARRACKS.

Chief of the Mission, Rev. Mr. Dillon,  
Principal of the School, R. M. Ballantyne,  
Teacher of Girls, Miss Williams,  
Infant Teachers, Misses Mary Anne & Sarah Titre.

Number of Scholars, from 450 to 500. Hours of attendance from 9 to 3 o'clock.

The principles of the School combine religious and secular instruction without sectarianism, and the mode of instruction is the "Glasgow training system."

Pupils are received from three to sixteen years of age, and the fees of tuition are one dollar per quarter, without regard to age, which goes to keep up the school stock.

The school premises are extensive, airy, and in a most healthful locality. Besides a lending library, exceeding 500 vols., there is a portable museum of natural substances, illustrative of the imports, exports, productions and manufactures of Great

Britain and the colonies; and the gentlemanly and pains-taking Principal gives a cordial welcome to visitors during the class hours—keeping off Monday, if possible.

### CLERICAL.

#### ST. PAULS, CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

Richmond Street, London.

Rector: Reverend Benjamin Cronyn, M. A., D. D.

Curate: H. H. O'Neil, B. A.

Church Wardens: L. Lawrason and W. W. Street.

Vestry Clerk: Wilson Mills.

Reverend Dr. Helmuth, Superintendent of Colonial Church and Society Schools in British North America, and Missionary to Fugitive Slaves at London.

Sexton, Thos. F. McMullen. Assist. Sexton, Robert Potter.

Church services on Sabbath at 11 a. m. and 6½ p. m. Congregation numbers over eight hundred.

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH,

IN CONNEXION WITH THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Æneas Smith, Elder.

Since the disruption *at home*, this congregation has become inconsiderable and scattered. At present they have neither a place of worship, nor a minister, but occasional services are held within the Mechanics Hall, of which printed notice is usually given. London affords the only instance upon record of the Church of Scotland having been deprived of its property by the Free Church, and while the adherents of the establishment seem not to forget it, neither do they appear to recover from it.

#### CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

King-Street.

Pastor: Reverend W. F. Clarke.

Service every Sabbath at 11 a. m., also, at 6 p. m. in summer and 6½ in winter. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock. Sunday school at 2 p. m.

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF CANADA.

ST. ANDREWS (FREE) CHURCH, NORTH-STREET.

Minister: Reverend John Scott.

Ruling Elder, " Wm. Clark.

Precentor, " William Begg.

Service every Sabbath at 11 a. m. and 6½ p. m., and sermon every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock. There is also Gaelic meeting (in the Lecture Room) every Sabbath morning at ten o'clock. J. STEWART, Sexton.

Sabbath School in the Gaelic church at 2½ o'clock. 24 Teachers, 160 Scholars. Library 300 volumes.

J. SMELLIE, Librarian.

Practice Church Music every Friday evening at 7½ o'clock, in the Gaelic Church, under tuition of Mr. Begg.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

Richmond-Street.

Bishop: The Right Reverend Dr. Pinsonault.

Priest: Reverend Edward Bayerd.

" " Mr. Muzart.

Bishop's Secretary: Mr. Joseph Bayerd.

Church Warden: Mr. Patrick Smith.

Services every Sabbath 8 a. m. and 10½ a. m., also, at 4 p. m. During the week every morning at half past seven.

Congregation, including suburbs, over two thousand.

#### WESLEYAN METHODIST.

There are two Churches and Congegations, viz:

North-street: Reverend John Douse.

Congregation exceeds 900.

St. James-street: Reverend J. Preston.

These Ministers exchange pulpits,

North-street, Sabbath services at 10½ a. m. and 6 p. m. Sabbath School 2 p. m. 33 Teachers. 325 Scholars, and the school Library contains 1100 volumes. Prayer meeting on Sunday morning at 7 o'clock; Monday evening at 7½ o'clock; Lecture every Thursday evening at 7½.

St. James-street, Sabbath service 10½ a. m. and 6 p. m.—Sabbath school at 2 p. m.; 12 Teachers; 100 Sholars; Library 160 volumes. Sexton: J. Loveless.

**METHODIST NEW-CONNEXION CHURCH.**

Clarence-street, near Wellington.

Pastor: Reverend J. H. Robinson.

Assistant " Mr. Scott.

Service on Sabbath 10½ a. m. and 6 p. m. Thursday evening 7½ o'clock, and prayer meeting every Monday at 7½ o'clock.  
Sexton: W. Williams.**BIBLE CHRISTIAN CHURCH.**

Corner Horton and Wellington Streets.

Pastor: Reverend R. L. Tucker.

Stewards: John Isaac, (Westminster), Thos. Heard, (Junction).  
Leaders: James Southcott, Wm. Treblecock.**UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**

York-street.

Pastor: Reverend John J. A. Proudfoot.

Sabbath services 11 a. m. and 6½ p. m. Prayer meeting Tuesdays, 7½ p. m. Sabbath school, 2½ p. m.

Musical practice every Friday evening at 7½ o'clock, under tuition of Mr. Erith; open to the public; no fees to pupils.

The session meets on the last Wednesday in March, June, September, and December at 1 p. m.

The Lord's supper is dispensed on the first Sabbath in January, April, July and October.

London Presbytery meets the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October, at 11 a. m.

Reverend Mr. Proudfoot, Presbytery Clerk.

**BAPTIST CHURCH.**

Corner York and Talbot Streets.

Pastor: Reverend Charles Campbell.

**DEACONS.**Jos. Jeffry, M. Seger, Wm. Hall, Alfred Rowland  
John Wellstead, Moses Trotman.Service on Sabbath, 11 a. m. and 6½ p. m. Sabbath school 2½ p. m.  
A. Rowland, Superintendent.

Congregation about 400.

**CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.**

J. B. Strathy, Collector. Duff Cameron, Clerk and L. W. Thomas Cronyn, Surveyor. J. Scanlan, L. W. &amp; Searcher.

OFFICE—Wellington Buildings, Richmond-st.; Open from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M. Richard Abbott, Customs Broker, Long Room.

**MILITARY.**

In absence of regular troops, the following is the military force of London:

**LOCAL ENROLLED PENSIONERS,**

Consisting of three companies, mustering 270 men of all ranks, 36 of whom do permanent duty in barracks, under command of

Captain F. Hodgetts, late H. M. 24th Foot.

Dr. Brown, late 23rd Fusileers, in medical charge.

Evan Evans, Sergeant-Major, late 23rd.

E. Hillan, Staff-Sergeant, late 85th.

Sergeant Dalton, late 31st.

The force has an excellent band; and the Garrison Library, which contains 1000 vols., belonging to the Imperial Government, is in charge of Sergeant Egan, late of the Newfoundland veterans.

**LONDON MILITIA.**

John B. Askin, Colonel Commanding.

**FIRST BATTALION.**Lieutenant-Colonel, Lawrence Lawrason,  
1st Major, Wm. Horton, 2nd Major, Peter Schram.**CAPTAINS:**Henry L. Thompson,  
James B. Stratby,  
Charles N. Sims,  
Hiram Chisholm,  
Thomas Craig,James C. Macklin,  
Samuel S. Pomroy,  
J. C. Meredith,  
Charles P. Hope,  
Joseph F. Rolfe.**LIEUTENANTS:**Robert Reid,  
John Carling,  
William L. Lawrason,  
Alfred G. Smyth,  
John Harding,Alexander Johnston,  
Thomas H. Buckley,  
D. M. Thompson,  
William Glass,  
John A. Ward.

## ENSIGNS:

Frederick Kerby,	Samuel Peters,
Alexander S. Abbott,	Francis Evans Cornish,
John L. Dampier,	Verschoyle Cronyn,
W. C. L. Gill,	John B. Smyth,
Henry Long,	Paul Phipps.
Andrew Walsh, Lieutenant and Adjutant.	
William S. Smith, Quarter-Master.	

## SECOND BATTALION.

Lieutenant-Colonel, John Wilson, M. P. P.

## MAJORS:

J. M. Parke, E. Adams,

## CAPTAINS:

H. C. R. Becher,	Elijah Leonard,
Robert Cooper,	J. G. McIntosh,
John Birrell,	John Beattie,
Thomas Scatcherd,	Frank Smith,
Lionel Ridout,	Samuel McBride.

## LIEUTENANTS:

William McBride,	Daniel McFie,
Hugh Rose,	William Gordon,
David Glass,	Robert Reid,
George M. Gunn,	John Craig,
John F. J. Harris,	William Kiely,

## ENSIGNS:

Thomas Ellis,	George B. Harris,
Richard Bayly,	John McDowell,
Calvin D. Holmes,	John Pannell,
Samuel Barker,	James Cousins,
Henry Massengberd,	James Sullivan.
Adjutant, Captain Thomas F. McMullen.	
Surgeon, Doctor John Wanless.	

## RIFLE BRIGADE.

## RIFLE COMPANY, No. 1.

Captain, William Barker.

Lieutenants, William Eager, W. C. L. Gill.

Three Sergeants, three Corporals, and one Bugler. Strength 60, rank and file—active and well disciplined.

## TECUMSEH RIFLE COMPANY, No. 2.

Captain, A. C. Hammond.  
 Lieutenants, Samuel Morley, D. M. Askin.  
 Sergeants, P. T. Worthington, J. B. Henchy, A. S. Emery.  
 Corporals, William Gordon, — Hardy, J. Templeton.  
 Bugler, John Graham.  
 Effective strength—sixty, rank and file, who have been well disciplined by Sergeant-Major Evans, late H. M. 23rd Royal Welsh Fusiliers.

Lieutenant Robert Bruce, Adjutant of Rifle Companies.

## LONDON VOLUNTEER RIFLES.

Captain, John McDowell.

## LONDON VOLUNTEER ARTILLERY.

Captain, Duncan McKenzie—(retired with rank of Major.)  
 Lieutenant, James Glen.

## LONDON VOLUNTEER CAVALRY.

Captain, J. W. B. Rivers.

NOTE.—The three last named companies, if not not disbanded, are at least, inactive; but a movement in the right direction would render them as effective, under the new militia law, as they were in former years.

## INCORPORATED COMPANIES, BANKS, &amp;c.

## LONDON GAS COMPANY.

J. J. Mackenzie, President.

## DIRECTORS.

Thomas Scatcherd.	William Barker.
John O'Neill.	E. Glackemeyer.
George Garth.	H. J. Phillips.
E. G. Glackemeyer, - - -	Manager.
Works and Managers' Office, corner Ridout-st., and Horton.	

**LONDON AND WESTMINSTER WATER WORKS  
COMPANY—ESTABLISHED, 1854.**

**DIRECTORS.**

Anson Strong,	Wm. Rowland,
Peter McCann,	Chas. W. Robertson.
Wm. T. Kiely.	B. C. Galvin.

This company was organized to supply the city with pure water, and considerable expense has been incurred in procuring surveys, &c., but the city government has withheld its aid until reliable data can be furnished guaranteeing a plentiful supply of water from an abundant source.—(See By-law page 73.)

**BANK OF MONTREAL—CAPITAL, £1,000,000.**

H. C. Barwick,	Agent.
F. W. Thomas,	Teller.
C. M. Smith,	Accountant.
T. Holland,	Assistant do.
T. Phillips,	Clerk.
John Wilson, M. P. P.,	Solicitor.

OFFICE—Ridout-street; Open from 10 to 3.

**LONDON & PORT STANLEY RAILWAY COMPANY**

Lawrence Lawrason, President.

**DIRECTORS.**

E. Leonard,	William Barker,
S. Morrill,	E. Paul.
Chief Engineer, J. A. Barnard.	Solicitor, E. J. Parke.
	Secretary, Chas. Monsarrat.

OFFICE—Dundas-street; open from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

**PROOF LINE ROAD COMPANY.**

Lawrence Lawrason, President.

**DIRECTORS.**

W. Balkwell,	J. Ferguson,
G. Robson,	Lionel Ridout.
Secretary and Treasurer,	- - Charles Monasrrat.

OFFICE—Dundas-street; open from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

**BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA—CAPITAL,  
£1,000,000, STERLING.**

Geo. Taylor,	Manager.
R. R. Grindley,	Receiving Teller.
H. B. McNab,	Paying do.
Thos. Mackie,	Accountant.
G. S. McKay,	Assistant do.
Wm. Hardy,	Ledger Keeper.
M. McKenzie,	Messenger.
Elliott & Cooper,	Solicitors.

OFFICE—Dundas-street near Richmond; Open from 10 to 3.

NOTE.—The new Bank Building is in course of erection, corner of North and Richmond-streets.

**GORE BANK—CAPITAL, £200,000.**

W. W. Street, Agent.	B. Scott, Accountant.
R. M. Lucas, Teller.	Clerk.
	H. C. R. Becher, Solicitor.

OFFICE—Ridout-street; Open from 10 to 3

**COMMERCIAL BANK, M. D.—CAPITAL, \$4,000,000.**

James G. Harper, Agent.	A. G. Lumsden, Accountant.
Wm. M. Sage, Teller.	E. J. Parke, Solicitor.

OFFICE—Ridout-street, but will shortly be removed to North street; Open from 10 to 3.

**BANK OF UPPER CANADA—CAPITAL, £1,000,000.**

J. Hamilton, Cashier.	J. L. Dampier, Accountant.
J. W. B. Rivers, Teller.	Hugh Wright, Clerk.
	J. Shanley, Solicitor.

OFFICE—Ridout-street; Open 10 to 3.

**LONDON SAVINGS BANK—ESTABLISHED IN 1847.**

**TRUSTEES.**

L. Lawrason, J. Wilson, M.P.	A. Hope, A. Anderson, M. D.
C. Monsarrat, E. Leonard.	Wm. Begg, Lionel Ridout.
S. Morrill.	W. W. Street, Actuary.

OFFICE—The Gore Bank; Open daily, from 10 to 3.

## BUILDING SOCIETIES.

## THE CITY OF LONDON BUILDING SOCIETY.

Commenced, September, 1855.

President, Adam Hope, Vice Pres. John Birrell.  
 Secretary and Treasurer, Charles Monsarrat.

## MIDDLESEX BUILDING SOCIETY.

Incorporated 1848.

President, Lionel Ridout, Vice Pres. J. C. Meredith.  
 Secretary and Treasurer, Charles Monsarrat.

## PEOPLE'S BUILDING SOCIETY.

Incorporated 1852.

President, J. M. Bennett, Vice Pres., A. G. Smyth.  
 Secretary and Treasurer, F. B. Beddome.

## INSURANCE COMPANIES.

[SEE INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.]

Beacon Fire and Life, Capital £150,000.  
 T. W. Lawford, Agent.

Britania Life, Capital £1,000,000, Sterling.  
 A. G. Smyth, Agent.

British America Fire and Life, Capital £100,000.  
 W. W. Street, Agent.

Canada Life, Capital £100,000.  
 W. W. Street, Agent.

Monarch Fire and Life, Capital £300,000.  
 E. T. Ledyard, Agent.

Phoenix Fire and Life, (Unlimited responsibility.)  
 H. C. Hughes, Agent.

Provincial Fire and Marine, Capital £100,000.  
 S. S. Pomroy, Agent.

Unity Fire and Life, Capital £2,500,000.  
 H. C. Hughes, Agent.

Farmers' and Mechanic's of Philadelphia, Fire and Marine,  
 Capital \$300,000. GEO. RAILTON, Agent.

## SOCIETIES, CLUBS, &amp;c.

## BASE BALL CLUB.

President, J. K. Brown. Treasurer, J. D. Dalton.  
 Vice Pres., Dr. J. Wilkinson. Secretary, H. P. Brown.

## COMMITTEE.

George Garth. | W. Wilkinson. | George Westland.  
 Club consists of 22 members, and days of practice are Tues-  
 day and Thursday in the evening, at the Military Reserve.

## LONDON CRICKET CLUB.

President, John G. Horne. Vice Pres. V. Cronyn.

## COMMITTEE.

Thomas Ellis. V. Cronyn.  
 C. S. Hammond. James Greer.  
 W. Bayley. James Gillean.  
 J. W. B. Rivets.

Secretary and Treasurer, - - Richard Bayly.  
 Days for play, Monday and Thursday afternoon, at the Mil-  
 itary Reserve ground.

## LONDON RACKET COURT.

Owned by private shareholders; Lot 18, South side York-st.

## MASONIC LODGES.

## ST. JOHN'S LODGE, 209 R. I.

(AFFILIATED WITH THE GRAND LODGE OF CANADA.)

J. Moffatt, Worshipful Mas., E. Garrett, Junior Deacon,  
 S. P. Ayers, Past Master, D. M. Askin, Secretary,  
 J. J. Mackenzie, S. Warden, T. Allen, Treasurer,  
 W. Daniell, Junior " J. Keary, Inner Guard,  
 T. McMullen, Senr. Deacon, A. Frazer, Tyler.

Meets, second Tuesday, each month, at their Lodge Room,  
 Richmond street, opposite the City Hall, at 8 o'clock.

## ST. GEORGE'S LODGE, R. E. 895, P. R. 37.

CONSTITUTED, DECEMBER, A. L. 5852.

J. Harding, Wor. Master,	J. Cottrell, Junior Deacon,
J. K. Brown, Senr. Warden,	A. C. Hammond, Master Cer.,
J. K. Urquhart, Junior "	W. Barker, } Stewards,
R. R. Grindly, Treasurer,	E. Richmond, }
D. J. Pridham, Secretary,	H. Kordes, Organist,
H. D. Morehouse, Senr. Dea.,	M. Leishman, Inner Guard.

William Wright, Tyler.

Lodge Room—corner King and Richmond streets. Regular Communication, first Wednesday each month, at 8 o'clock.

## KILWINNING LODGE.

REGISTRY GRAND OF CANADA.

W. Muir, Worshipful Master,	C. Smith, Secretary,
W. G. Chambers, S. Warden,	S. W. Scobell, Senior Deacon,
F. W. Thomas, Junior "	D. McDonald, Junior "
D. McInnes, Treasurer,	C. L. Davies, Inner Guard,

Thomas F. McMullen, Tyler.

Meets third Thursday in each month. Lodge Room, Masonic Hall, Victoria Buildings, Richmond street.

## ROYAL ARCH CHAPTERS.

ST. JOHN'S R. A. C.

Joseph F. Rolfe, H. P.,	William Gordon, Treasurer,
William Daniell, E. K.,	Thomas McMullen, Janitor,
Thomas Francis, G. S.,	James Daniell, } Past H. P.
John Keary, Scribe E.	John McDowell, }

Chapter Rooms—Masonic Hall, Victoria Buildings, Richmond street. Regular communications every Monday, 7½ P. M.

ST. GEORGE'S R. A. C.

M. E. C., P. Hennessy, Z.	Comp., E. J. Parke, N.
E. C., J. M. Bennett, H.	" P. J. Dunn, P. S.
E. C., John Harding, J.	" M. Burgess, Assist. S.
Comp., William Muir, E.	" A. G. Smith, " "

Thomas F. McMullen, Janitor.

Quarterly Communications at St. George's Lodge Room, corner King and Richmond-sts., 3rd Friday, February, May, August and November, at 8 o'clock.

## INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

EUREKA LODGE, No. 30.

J. Westland, P. G.	John Doyle, Treasurer.
Wm. Bissell, N. G.	W. Freeman, O. G.
D. J. Pridham, V. G.	— Lethbridge, I. G.
R. Wigmore, Secretary.	Henry Brown, Warden,
	W. Skinner, Conductor.

Lodge Room—Odd Fellows' Hall, Dundas-street, opposite Strong's Hotel. Meets every Tuesday evening, 7½ o'clock.

## LONDON TYPOGRAPHICAL ASSOCIATION.

*"Vincimur dissidendo, sed idem sentiendo vincemus."*

Organized January 17, 1856.

P. Burns, President,	C. Fellows, Rec. Secretary,
J. Campbell, Vice-President,	D. Gillespie, Cor. Secretary,
	John Culbert, Treasurer.

COMMITTEE:

E. P. Roden,	D. Taylor,	J. Stanton,	D. Colquhoun.
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Meets in the Mechanics' Institute, first Saturday evening in each month.

## MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

AND GENERAL NEWS ROOM. ESTABLISHED, AUGUST, 1852.

PATRON.

Sir Edmund Walker Head, Baronet.

HONARY MEMBERS.

Clergymen of all denominations.

OFFICERS.

President,	Henry Long
Vice President,	John Pottenger.
Secretary,	Samuel Reynolds.
Treasurer,	L. Lawrason, Esq.

DIRECTORS.

Donald Morrison,	T. S. Wellstead,
J. Stephenson,	Nicholas Wilson,
James Gibson,	C. D. Holmes.
James Heron,	Librarian.

The election of Officers takes place on the first Tuesday of August each year.

Annual subscriptions for merchants and professional men \$5; Clerks and Students \$3. Rooms open daily from 7 A. M. until 10 P. M., Sundays excepted.

Rooms—Dundas-street, Lawrason's Block.

The Association is regularly furnished with the following:

## BRITISH.

London Illustrated News.	London Quarterly Review.
" Punch.	North British do
" Builder.	Edinburgh do
" Times, Daily.	Blackwood's Magazine.
Liverpool European Times.	Dublin U. do
Edinburgh Scotchman.	Free Masons do
Glasgow Citizen.	Dickens' Household Words.
Iverness Courier.	Chambers' Edinburgh Jour.
Dublin Evening Mail.	Hart's Quarterly.
	Army List.

## PERIODICALS.

Westminster Review.

## CANADIAN.

All the City Papers.	Kent Advertiser.
Hamilton Spectator.	Montreal Herald.
" Gazette.	Quebec Gazette.
Toronto Globe.	Toronto (MacKenzie's) Mess'ge.
" Colonist.	
Ingersoll Chronicle.	PERIODICALS.
Borlin "	Canadian Quarterly Review.
Streetsville Review.	Canadian Naturalist and Geologist.
Brantford Courier.	

## AMERICAN.

N. Y. Tribune (Daily).	PERIODICALS.
" Shipping List.	Harper's Magazine.
" Albion.	Hunt's Merch'ts do.
Detroit Tribune.	Putnam's do.
Buffalo Advertiser.	Eclectic do.

Besides the foregoing there is an excellent Library of nearly 800 Volumes.

## LONDON MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

Established, January 5, 1841. Incorporated, July 15, 1852.

President, Joseph Anderson.

Vice-Presidents, Marcus Talbot, Samuel McBride.

Rec. Secy., Alex. Davidson. Cor. Secy., John Doyle.

## COMMITTEE:

Robert Reid,	Alexander, Lowrie,
David Smith,	William McBride,
Adam Begg,	John Blair,
W. Smith,	Elijah Leonard,
A. G. Smyth,	William Begg,
James Durand,	S. Morley, jr.
Librarian, Adam Begg.	Janitor, John Stewart.

The reading room contains the following

## CANADIAN AND AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS:

Weekly: Streetsville Review,	Weekly: Huron Signal,
" Stratford Examiner,	" Ingersoll Chronicle,
" Galt Reporter,	" Old Countryman,
	Ballou's Pictorial.
Semi-weekly: Prototype,	Semi-weekly: London Herald.
	Tri-weekly: LONDON ATLAS.
Daily: Toronto Globe,	Daily: Quebec Gazette,
" London Free Press.	" Hamilton Spectator,
" Toronto Leader,	" New-York Tribune,
	Buffalo Commercial Advertiser.

## MAGAZINES AND REVIEWS.

Harper's Magazine,	Putnam's Magazine,
Canadian Journal,	Literary Messenger,
Journal of Homeopathy,	Blackwood's Magazine,
London Quarterly,	Edinburgh Quarterly,
North British Quarterly,	Westminster Quarterly.

## BRITISH PAPERS.

Glasgow Citizen,	Dubiin Nation,
European Times,	Illustrated News,
Punch,	Evening Mail.

Besides a useful library, exceeding 1000 vols., the Institute is possessed of valuable apparatus for the illustration of scientific lectures.

Open daily—Sundays excepted—from 7 A. M. until 10 P. M.

**HORTICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL SOCIETY.**

For the advancement of Horticulture and Mechanics.

Established in 1852.

President: John Wilson, Esquire, M. P. P.

Vice-Presidents: Elijah Leonard, John Carling, Esquires.

**COMMITTEE:**

R. Bugler,	O. Baynes,	John Peglar,
D. McFie,	O. B. Maples,	J. Y. Young,
Doctor John Wanless.		
Geo. W. Harper, Treasurer.	D. C. Macdonald, Secretary.	

**LONDON PHILHARMONIC SOCIETY.**

President: William Warren Street, Esquire.

Vice-Presidents: A. H. Vennor, Doctor Holmes.

Secy. and Treas.: J. Grindley. Musical Conductor: A. Schultz.

Has about 50 members, and meetings for vocal and instrumental practice held weekly.

**AGRICULTURAL COMMISSION,**

COUNTY MIDDLESEX.

J. B. Askin, President.

John Stiles, Treasurer. R. Smith, Secretary.

**BRANCH AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,**

TOWNSHIP LONDON.

George Robson, President,	Thomas Talbot, Secretary.
Wm. Frank, Vice-President,	A. Montgomery, Treasurer.

**DIRECTORS:**

William Reeve,	James Goulding,	William Shipley.
Henry Ferguson,	William Balkwill,	John Stiles,
Wm. O'Brien,	W. B. Harding,	Mr. Garlick.

**LONDON RIFLE CLUB,**

For scientific target shooting. Limited to 25 members.  
Grounds foot of Ridout Street.

J. M. Bennet, President, J. Beattie, Vice-President,  
William Drummond, Secretary and Treasurer.

**AN ABSTRACT**

OF THE

PRINCIPAL BY-LAWS OF THE CITY OF LONDON

**A BY-LAW,**

*To repeal certain By-Laws of the Mayor and Town Council of the Town of London, and for the enactment of Rules and Regulations for the General Government of the Town of London.*

WHEREAS it is necessary, by a By-Law, to enact certain regulations and laws for the general government of the Town of London, the several By-Laws now in force being deemed insufficient and in some respects inapplicable to the wants and condition of the inhabitants.

Now be it therefore enacted by the Town Council of the Town of London, in Council assembled, under and by virtue of the act of the Parliament of this Province, entitled "An Act to provide by one general law, for the erection of Municipal Corporations and the establishment of regulations of Police in and for the several Counties, Cities, Towns, Townships and Villages in Upper Canada."

I. That from and after the passing of this By-Law, all and every the By-Law and By-Laws of the former Mayor and Town Council of the Town of London, and all other By-Law and By-Laws of the said town in the month of January now last past, excepting the By-Law regulating the Markets, shall be and the same are hereby repealed.

II. *And be it further enacted* that for the good government of the said town, and other purposes herein intended, the following enactments, provisions, rules and regulations shall, from and after the passing of this By-Law, be in force within the said Town of London, that is to say—

1. That every owner or occupier of any dwelling-house, building or shop, or any owner or occupier of any part of any dwelling-house, building or shop, using therein a stove, or stoves, shall have, place and keep under such stove and stoves a brick or metal hearth; and the bottom of such stove or stoves shall not be less than eight inches from such hearth, and the sides or ends not less than eighteen inches from any wooden partition; and above such stove or stoves no stove pipe shall be nearer to the ceiling than twelve inches; and when stoves are used to heat other rooms than that in which the stove is

placed, by an aperture in any wall or partition, such aperture shall extend at least nine inches round each stove on the top, and two sides thereof, which aperture shall be filled up with brick and mortar, or stone, and when any stove pipe shall be passed through a wooden partition, it shall not pass nearer than six inches to such partition, or to any ceiling; and such space shall be filled with brick and mortar, or stone, and every stove-pipe whatever shall be conducted into a proper brick-built flue or chimney, safely and securely constructed.

2. That no ashes shall be placed or left in any wooden receptacle, in or near any dwelling house, nor within twenty-five feet of the same, by any person or persons whatsoever, unless in some safe brick, metal or stone depository therefor.

3. That no stove-pipe shall be carried through the roof or side of any building, and that all stove-pipes passing through any floor, ceiling or partition, shall be so secured as to have no wood or combustible substance within six inches of such stove-pipe; and that the manner of securing such stove-pipes shall also be subject to the approval of the town inspectors, or either of the Fire Wardens or their assistants, and that all chimneys shall be carried up at least three feet above the roof.

4. That the town inspectors, or either of them or the Fire Wardens, shall have authority at any time between the hours of nine and six in the day time, to enter any building or private residence, for the purpose of examining the stove-pipes, chimneys, or fire-places, in order that they may report thereon to the Town Council, and that no person shall refuse to admit either or any of the said officers, for the purpose aforesaid.

5. That every chimney or flue in which fire is commonly made shall, from the first day of November to the first day of April in every year, be swept at least once in every eight weeks, and when the same is daily used for kitchens and manufactories, once in every eight weeks throughout the year, in the same manner, by the tenant or person occupying.

6. That every person residing in said town shall find and provide a good and sufficient ladder, or ladders, to be appended to the houses they shall respectively inhabit, and to be of sufficient length to reach the roof, and a ladder or ladders of sufficient length to reach the chimney.

7. That in the event of the chimney of any house in the said town taking fire, from any cause whatever, unless it shall have been swept by the person appointed by the council within the time specified in section No. 5, of this By-Law, the person or persons occupying the house to which such chimney is attached

shall forfeit the sum not less than five shillings, or more than twenty shillings.

8. That each and every tenant or occupant of a dwelling shall provide himself with a good leather bucket, containing not less than two and a-half gallons, having the initials of the owner's name thereon, which bucket shall be placed in some conspicuous place near the entrance of such dwelling; and that each merchant's shop, public inn, or grocery, shall in like manner be provided with two such buckets, to be kept in some conspicuous place within such merchant's shop, public inn, or grocery.

9. That no kiln or building for the purpose of seasoning or drying lumber of any description, by the application of fire, shall be erected within the distance of two hundred feet of any other building within the limits of the town; nor shall any person or persons burn, or cause to be burned, any shavings or rubbish in the public streets, private yards, or lots, nearer than one hundred feet to any building, nor shall any person leave in his or their yard any heap of hay or straw within one hundred feet of any building.

10. That no gunpowder above ten pounds in quantity shall be kept in any but a separate building, and such building shall not be nearer than three hundred feet to any other building, and that all gunpowder under such quantity kept for sale, shall be deposited in a fire-proof box or safe, in or on the roof of such house or shop from which it shall be sold; and that no person shall ascend to such place with a lighted candle, lantern or lamp.

#### IMPOUNDING HORSES, HORNED CATTLE, &c.

11. That any Swine or Goats found running at large within the limits of the said town shall be liable to be impounded and held subject (when no damage has been sustained) to the payment of two shillings and sixpence, besides poundage fees, one half of the fine going to the person or persons driving them to pound; and if not released by the owner or owners within forty-eight hours the animal or animals to be advertised, giving one day's notice, and then, if not released, they shall be sold; and the pound-keeper is hereby empowered to sell them at the expiration of such notice, at one o'clock in the afternoon, and after deducting therefrom fees and expenses of keeping the same, the balance, if any, shall be paid to the owner; or, in case no claimant appears, the same shall be paid into the general funds of the town.

12. That any Horses, Horned Cattle, Sheep, Swine, or Goats,

found trespassing on any garden, or other property within the town, the same being enclosed by a lawful fence will be held subject to any damage sustained; and if any dispute arise between the proprietor of the garden or other property and the owner of the animals impounded, it shall and may be lawful for the pound-keeper to send for one of the assessors of the town, or either of the inspectors, to assess the damage, and the amount awarded by either of the said assessors or inspectors, shall be final and conclusive; and the said assessor or inspector shall be entitled to the sum of two shillings and sixpence for his trouble; and in default of payment of the damages and expenses, the distress to be sold by auction, on the pound-keeper giving ten day's notice in case of horses, horned cattle, or sheep, and forty-eight hours notice in case of swine or goats, and the overplus arising from such sale, if any, to be paid to the owner, after deducting costs and charges; Provided always that in cases of damage done by Swine or Goats, it shall not be necessary to inquire as to whether the fence be lawful or not, Swine or Goats in all cases being prohibited running at large in said town.

13. That no Swine, Stallions, Bulls, Boars, Goats or Rams shall henceforth be permitted to run at large within the limits of the town; and any person impounding or causing to be impounded any stallion, bull, boar, or ram, found so running at large as aforesaid, shall, on redemption of the same, be entitled to receive of the pound-keeper the sum of five shillings for each animal, provided the animal so impounded be sold for five shillings over and above the poundage fees; and any person being the owner of, or having charge of any stallion, and exposing him within the limits of the town, in an indecent manner, shall be subject to be fined.

14. That if any person or persons shall rescue, or attempt to rescue, any horses, horned cattle, goats, sheep, or other animal, impounded, or being taken to be impounded, such person, or persons, shall forfeit and pay the sum of one pound.

15. That the following shall be the lawful fees and charges, and no more, of all the pound-keeper and pound-keepers in the said town, for services and feeding therein mentioned:

POUND-KEEPER'S FEES.

	s	d.
For impounding bulls and stallions, a year old, and over, each, - - - - -	5	0
For impounding boars, rams and horses, each, - - - - -	2	6

For impounding horned cattle, each, - - - - -	1	3
" keeping ditto, per day, each, - - - - -	0	6
" impounding young cattle, under two years old, each, - - - - -	0	9
" feeding ditto, per day, each, - - - - -	0	6
" impounding goats, sheep and swine, each, - - - - -	1	0
" feeding ditto, per day, each, - - - - -	0	3
Advertising, crying and selling, on each complaint, - - - - -	1	3

RATES OF FEEDING.

Horses and horned cattle, each, sixteen pounds of hay per day; young cattle, each, per day, ten pounds of hay; sheep, each, per day, two and a half pounds of hay; swine and goats, one quart of peas or corn each, per day.

16. That it shall be the duty of the town inspectors, and each of them to enter into and examine all dwelling-houses, shops, yards and out-houses, and to ascertain whether the same are in a dangerous or unwholesome state, and to direct that the causes of such danger or unwholesomeness, if any exist, be forthwith removed; and upon neglect or refusal of any person or persons, whose duty it may be deemed to be to comply with such directions, to cause the same to be reported to the Town Council, in order that the parties offending may be fined.

17. That it shall not be lawful for any person to remove the covering of any public tank of water, or to throw into it any rubbish, to turn into it any course of surface draining, or in any way to prevent any tank from being efficient and available, when required; nor for any person to draw water out of any such tank without special permission of the Town Council.

18. That no person or persons shall injure or destroy any of the public property of the town, or have any such in his, her, or their possession, without being able to give a satisfactory account thereof to the Council.

19. That no person or persons shall deposit any refuse or rubbish, cleansing of cellars, or other places, firewood, empty or other packages, carts or wagons—except when they be about to remove them immediately—in any of the streets or lanes, or on the sidewalks of the said town, or in any part thereof, nor suffer any stagnant water to remain on their premises, or refuse to draw it away or remove it, on being notified by the officers of the corporation so to do; nor obstruct the water channels, either on or under any street or way in the town; and all gates so hung as to open over the sidewalks shall be made to open inwardly, by the person or persons putting up the same.

20. That no projections in the streets by signs, sign-posts, projecting windows, porches, porticos, lanterns, door-steps, flag-staffs, or barbers' poles, shall be made without the consent of the Council, and no projection of any of the above descriptions now existing shall be allowed to be continued but by permission of the Council, who shall have the power to remove them, or compel their removal whenever they think proper.

21. That all persons about to build a house or houses, shall be permitted to occupy the space on the street to which the front of their ground extends, and in breadth one-third of the width of the street for deposit of their building materials; but under all circumstances the foot path shall be unobstructed, and such occupation shall only extend for a reasonable time to complete such house or houses.

22. That no horse, team or cattle shall be permitted to stand or be upon any of the sidewalks, or at any of the crossing places in the public streets, so as to obstruct or narrow the passage thereof, under a penalty—upon the owner or person in charge of such horse, team or cattle—of one pound.

23. That no person shall saw up, cut or deposit any firewood in the public streets, or any part thereof, under a penalty of five shillings for each offence.

24. That during each winter, it shall be the duty of every owner or occupier of a dwelling-house or shop in the town, to keep the space on the side-walk within the limits of the front of his house or premises clear of snow or ice; and in summer he shall at least, once a day, keep the space clear of all refuse, rubbish, leather or tin cutting, stagnant water, dead animals, putrid skins or hides, or any other nuisance or rubbish; and no goods exposed for sale shall obstruct the sidewalk, or occupy any more space thereon than two feet from the front of such house, shop, &c.

25. That at all the crossing-places for teams to private property the side path shall be sufficiently secured by a piece of timber being placed on each side of the planks, at least ten feet long, with a proper bridge over the water table, at the expense of the tenant or proprietors thereof.

26. That it shall not be lawful for any person to prevent or obstruct the supply of wholesome water for the use of the inhabitants of the town, and no person shall damage any of the public pumps or wells, nor take exclusive possession of them, nor prevent access to them, nor defile them by any drainage being let thereto, or any offal or refuse thrown into them; and with reference to the river Thames, it shall not be lawful for

any person to cast therein any carcass of horse, ox, ass, sheep, swine, or dog, or any other animal, within the limits of the town.

27. That no fences within the town shall be considered as lawful fences, unless the same, in case of their being constructed of boards or mortice post and rails, shall be at least four feet and a half in height, and in case of their being constructed of rails in the ordinary manner of the country, shall be four feet and a half high, and be secured with stakes and riders; and such fences so constructed as aforesaid, shall be and are hereby declared lawful fences.

28. That no person shall cut or dig, or make any drain or drains leading into any of the drains now constructed in the public streets, without leave first obtained from the Town Council.

29. That no proprietor or proprietors, occupant or occupants of any house, houses or buildings adjoining any sidewalk or street within the town shall neglect to have or maintain to such houses or buildings tight-covered spouts, by which the water from the roofs of such houses or buildings may be conveyed to within a distance of not greater than twelve inches from the foot-path or side-walk.

30. That the side-walk in each of the streets, within the said town, shall comprise a space of not less than eight feet in and along each side of the public highway; and no person shall ride or drive a carriage on such side-walks, under penalty of being fined the sum of ten shillings for each offence.

31. That no person shall race, ride or drive at an immoderate rate through or in any street or streets of the town, and no person or persons, riding or driving, shall turn the corner of any street or streets at a faster pace than a walk.

32. That no person or persons shall bathe or swim in the river Thames, or any part or branch thereof, or any stream of water within or in front of the limits of the said town, between the hours of six o'clock A. M. and seven o'clock P. M., at any time of the year.

33. That no person or persons shall fire any musket, gun, pistol, squib or fire-ball, within two hundred yards of any house or other building in the town.

34. That no person or persons shall drive any description of sleigh within the limits of the town, without having two or more bells affixed to the horse or horses drawing the same, under a penalty of five shillings for each offence.

35. That no person or persons shall inflict cruel treatment