

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Steekle, Joseph	s r 20h	Wahl, Henry	e r 2 f
Steger, Joseph	e r 3 f	Wahl, Henry, jr.	sni r 4h
Stein, Eckhard	b b 3 21 f	Wahl, Jacob	e r 1 f
Steinacker, Peter	b a 4 5	Walker, Thomas	b a 1 24 f
Steiner, Daniel	bl r 18h	Wallace, Robert	b a 3 18 f
Steinman, Daniel	s r 18 f	Walter, Alvis	b b 3 19 f
Steinman, Christian	s r 18 f	Weber, Anthony	sni r 17 f
Steiss, Valentine	b b 2 2 f	Weber, Daniel	bl r 20 f
Steppler, Conrad	b b 3 15 f	Weber, John	b b 1 4h
Steppler, Joseph	b b 3 5 f	Weber, John & Maritz	b b 2 8h
Stocherl, Adam	b b 3 8h	Weber, Lewis	sni r 19
Stoeser, Anton	b b 2 6h	Weber, Philip	sni r 18 f
Stoeser, John	b b 2 3h	Weinstein, Raphael	e r 4 24h
Stoeser, Martin	b b 2 2 f	Weiler, Joseph	b b 1 3 f
Stoesser, Joseph	b a 2 6h	Weldin, John	b b 1 6 f
Stoll, Frederick	s r 13h	Weppler, Henry	sni r 3 f
Stoltz, Jacob	b a 3 2 f	Weppler, Werner	sni r 3 f
Stoufer, David	b a 1 10h	Westphal, Christian	b a 4 5 f
Straser, George	b b 2 4h	Wettlaufer, Frederick	e r 22 f
Streicher, Hiob	b b 4 19 f	Wettlaufer, Conrad	e r 21 f
Strup, Joseph, sen.	e r 7 f	Wey, Joseph	e r 6h
Strup, Joseph	e r 4h	Wicanal, Adam	Willbey 15h
Studer, Amand	e r 5h	Wilbelin, Jacob	bl r 10 f
Taub, Andrew	b b 2 21 f	Wilhelin, Peter	b b 2 15 f
Taub, George	b b 2 21 f	Wilhelin, Valentine	b b 1 15 f
Tennent, William	b a 1 21 f	Wilker, Peter	sni r 7 f
Toll, Christian	b a 1 2h	Wing, Charles	b a 1 13 f
Toman, Abraham, sen.	b a 3 14 f	Wing, Daniel	sni r 10 f
Toman, Abraham, jun.	bl r 12h	Wing, George	sni r 22 f
Toman, Samuel	bl r 9h	Winkler, Charles	b b 4 12h
Tuck, James	b a 3 17 f	Witte, Charles	b a 2 12h
Tye, Daniel	b a 3 20 f	Witzel, John	bl r 9 f
Tye, Henry D.	b a 1 20 f	Woods, Andrew	b a 4 30 f
Tye, Robt.	b a 1 22 f	Woods, John	b a 3 17 f
Tye, William	b a 1 20h	Wunder, Nicolaus	bl r 6h
Uberschlag, George	e r 6h	Zehr, Christian	b b 3 17h
Unger, John	b a 3 16 f	Zehr, Joseph	sni r 16 f
Vogeler, Nicolaus	b a 4 5h	Zehr, Michael	b b 3 18 f
Wagenast, Jacob	b a 4 6 f	Zoeger, Christopher	sni 6 f
Wagler, Christian	b a 1 9h	Zoeller, Valentine	bl r 15 f
Wagner, Casper	b b 2 5 f	Zorn, Christian	b a 4 5h
Wagner, Conrad	b b 3 12 f	Zulauf, Henry	b b 1 17h
Wagner, John	b b 3 12 f	Zulauf, John	b b 1 17h
Wagner, John F.	b b 4 12 f	Zurbuchen, John	b a 1 28h
Wagner, Nicolaus	b b 2 17 f		

TOWNSHIP OF WOOLWICH.

The Township of Woolwich is bounded on the North by the Township of Peel, in the County of Wellington; on the East by the Township of Maryborough, in the County of Wellington; on the South by the Township of Waterloo; and on the West by the Township of Wellesley.

The land in this Township is of excellent quality, timbered principally with hardwood. There are four or five black ash and cedar swamps. The Township is well watered, having the Grand River on the East, and the Conestogo on the West; the surface is generally hilly, and the soil a stiff loam intermixed with gravel. The farms are becoming well improved, and the farm houses are of a superior class.

A portion of this Township, or about 45,195 acres, was granted by the Crown in June, 1807, to one William Wallace, who disposed of the entire block to Augustus Jones, John and Jacob Erb, trustees for the German Company, the members of whom formed the first settlers of this section. A remarkable illustration of the difficulties attending the proper conveyance of real estate in this as in all new countries is presented in connection with this portion of the Township. Wallace, in conveying to the German Company through their agents, omitted to supply the bar to the dower of Mrs. Wallace. It was only in the year 1859, or fifty-two years after the original conveyance, that the omission was noticed, or steps taken under the dower to exact a consideration or a division of the property. In the year named, the heirs-at-law of Wallace took steps to enforce their claim; those steps had the effect of intimidating a few into an adjustment of the differences, and compromises followed. Emboldened thus, the possession of the remainder of the large settlement was attacked, and with some show of success. At this juncture, in the interest of his constituents, and for the well-being of a large and important section, the Hon. M. H. Foley, who represented the North Riding of Waterloo in Parliament, interposed, and, lending his personal efforts in conjunction with his legal abilities, succeeded, not without much trouble, and at considerable personal expense, in procuring the passage through the Legislature of a bill quieting all titles, and giving perfect repose to the entire settlement. The Township contains the following villages, viz. ;—St. Jacob's, Conestogo, Winterbourne, and Elmira.

RETURN OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE, LANDS HELD,
OCCUPIERS OF LAND, &c., FOR THE TOWNSHIP OF
WOOLWICH, FOR THE YEAR 1861.

Occupiers of land, total	498
10 acres and under	36
10 " to 20.....	29
20 " to 50.....	79
50 " to 100.....	155
100 " to 200.....	172
Upwards of 200.....	27

LANDS AND PRODUCE.

Amount held in acres.....	49,861
" under cultivation.....	29,043
" " crops.....	18,645
" " pasture	9,955
" " orchards and gardens	443
" " wood and wild lands	20,818
Cash value of farms in dollars	1,626,919
" of farming implements in dollars	62,494
Produce of orchards and gardens in dollars.....	5,489
Quantity of land held by townspeople, not being farmers ...	522
Fall Wheat, acres	3,670
" bushels	90,905
Spring wheat, acres	5,055
" bushels.....	102,632
Barley, acres	364
" bushels	10,470
Rye, acres	63
bushels	1,137
Peas, acres	1,679
" bushels	38,411
Oats, acres	3,494
" bushels	126,918
Buckwheat, acres	15
" bushels	304
Indian corn, acres	4
" bushels	496

Potatoes, acres	567
" bushels.....	67,113
Turnips, acres.....	687
" bushels.....	238,387
Carrots, bushels	7,813
Mangel-wurzel, acres	2
" bushels	640
Beans, bushels	50
Clover, timothy, and other grass seeds, bushels	406
Hay, tons	2,275
Hops, lbs	72
Maple Sugar, lbs.....	50,014
Cider, gallons	4,886
Wool, lbs.....	19,304
Fulled cloth, yards.....	4,340
Flannel, yards.....	4,579
Flax and hemp, lbs.....	59,866
Linen, yards	3,633

LIVE STOCK.

Bulls, oxen and steers	523
Milch Cows	2,065
Calves and heifers	2,296
Horses over 3 years old.....	1,217
Value of same in dollars.....	81,612
Colts and fillies	603
Sheep	6,037
Pigs	3,416
Total value of live stock.....	159,207
Butter, lbs	98,621
Cheese, lbs	7,325
Beef in barrels of 200 lbs	441
Pork " "	1,868
Carriages kept for pleasure	500
Value of same in dollars	18,106
Carriages kept for hire	2
Value of same in dollars.....	40

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE RESIDENTS OF THE TOWNSHIP.

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Adamson, George	c t 1 f	Bowman, Jacob W.	88 f
Adamson, James	c t 3 f	Bowman, Geo. H.	87 f
Adsett, Thomas	1 1 f	Bowman, Benjamin	82 f
Algaer, Geo. J.	51 f	Bowman, Wendel H.	83 f
Algaer, Philip	98h	Bowman, Eli H.	84 f
Arnold, George	61 f	Bowman, Daniel	99h
Baily, James	111h	Bowman, John	100 f
Beaty, Simon	111 f	Bracht, Frederick	84 f
Becker, Nicholas	30 f	Brendley, George	54 f
Beier, John	101h	Brecht, Charles	95 f
Beisel, Peter	51 f	Brehler, Raphael	25 f
Beitz, Jacob	1 2 f	Breithaupt, Christian	100 f
Bellaamy, John	121h	Bristley, John	83 f
Bender Frederick	61 f	Bristley, Conrad	83 f
Bender, Ulrich	61 f	Briston, John	88 f
Bender, Burkhardt	96h	Brohman, Jacob	130 f
Bender, Jacob M.	95 f	Brohman, Ignatz	130 f
Bender, Burkhardt, sen.	61h	Brown, Andrew	2 1 f
Bender, Jacob	97 f	Brox, Jacob	57 f
Benner, Jacob	69 f	Brubacher, John S.	98 f
Bennerman,	114 f	Brubacher, John B.	123h
Bepler, George	8 f	Brubacher, John M.	99 f
Berges, Anton	7 f	Brubacher, Jacob M.	17h
Betzner, David	38h	Brubacher, J. W.	123 f
Betzner, Moses	38	Brubacher, Abram, sen.	16 f
Bird, Samuel	122h	Brubacher, John	7 f
Boehler, Christoph	27 f	Bruce, Thomas	66 f
Bolender, Conrad	125 f	Buehler, Abraham Z.	110 f
Booruff, Christian	123h	Burkhart, John	97 f
Borth, Herman	46 f	Burkhart, Joseph	97 f
Borth Christian	102 f	Burley, John	75h
Borth, John	25 f	Burnet, Robert	33 f
Bowman, John R.	b f 7 f	Burnet, Samuel	2 2 f
Bowman, Sam. S.	1 6h	Burnet, James,	28 f
Bowman, Anthony	127 f	Busch, Balthasar	63h
Bowman, Noah	73 f	Butler, Allan	115 f
Bowman, David	43 f	Cavanagh, William	117h
Bowman, Levi	15 f	Cavanagh, Robert	81 f
Bowman, Christopher M.	13 f	Chalmers, David	11 f
Bowman, Christopher, W.	9 f	Class, John	117 f
Bowman, Joseph D.	57 f	Compass, Francis A.	95 f
Bowman, John B.	36 f	Corad, Frederick	106 f
Bowman, Jonas	82h	Cookman, Henry	117 f

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Cooper, Joseph	116h	Feik, Casper	30 f
Cress, Ephraim	7 f	Felker, Henry,	54 f
Cressman, Daniel B.	64 f	Fellman, Samuel	54 f
Cummings, George	66 f	Filsinger, Frederick	28 f
Curry, William	64 f	Fisher, Andrew	3 1 f
Dahmer, John	c h	Fisher, August	
Decker, Philip	c f	Fleet, John	106h
Derbecker, Andrew	26 f	Fleet, George	111 f
Derr, —		Flick, Joseph	127 f
Dersom, George	25 f	Foell, John	112 f
Detwiler, Benjamin	39 f	Fogel, Gabriel	2 2 f
Detwiler, Abram W.	118 f	Fogele, Joseph	1 5 f
Detwiler, Noah	39h	Forbes, John	c t 13 f
Devitt, Isaac	100h	Ford, Richard	62 f
Devitt, —		Freeman, John	62h
Dickert, John	25 f	Frey, Henry	83 f
Dippel, Henry	120 f	Frickey, Henry	25 f
Doberer, Andrew		Friedman, Ignatz	1 4 f
Doerbecker, Valentine	25 f	Fries, Jacob	15 f
Douglass, William	1 5h	Fromm, Joseph	9h
Dow, Alexander	c t 7	Funk, Henry	16 f
Dow, James, sen.	c t 7 f	Funk, John	16 f
Dow, James, jun.	c t 8 f	Gabel, Jacob	105 f
Dressinger, Jacob	109 f	Gaupel, Emanuel	2 f
Durrant, James	1 3 f	Geib, Philip	83 f
Easton, Watson	57h	Geib, Valentine	108 f
Eby, Jacob E.	8 f	Geiger, David	61 f
Eby, Peter		Geisel, George	54 f
Eby, Benjamin L.	47 f	George, Sebastian	45 f
Eby, Martin	93h	Gerrie, William	1 f
Eby, Elias	116 f	Ghent, Byron, M.D., Physician and Surgeon.	
Eby, William, potter	32 f	Gimber, Henry	54 f
Edler, Fredrick A.	62h	Gingerich, Moses	108 f
Ellesley, William	3 2 f	Gingerich, Jacob	120 f
Emler, Francis	130 f	Girling, George	81 f
Engel, Henry	30 f	Glennie, William	28 f
Englither, William	14 f	Glennie, John	29 f
Ernst, Henry	2 6 f	Glennie, George	29 f
Esch, Jacob	88 f	Glennie, Alexander	29 f
Esch, Peter	105 f	Glick, Jacob	9h
Esch, Michael	122 f	Goehler, Martin	30h
Fahrenbach, John	3 1 f	Goetz, Lawrence, sen.	126 f
Fahrenkoff, Peter	21 f	Goetz, Lawrence, jun.	126 f
Fear, Samuel, jun.	79 f	Goetz, Martin	2 3 f
Fear, Joseph	79 f	Goetz, Conrad, J.	53 f
Fear, Edward	79 f	Good, Benjamin	20 f
Feih, Henry	28 f		

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Good, Daniel	3 f	Holmwood, Robert P.	1 f
Good, Jonas	6h	Holzwald, George	100h
Gooden, Robert	111 f	Horst, Christian	84 f
Gooden, Joseph	1 6 f	House, Hieronimus	a 5 f
Googer, Michael	100h	Howlet, James, jun.	62 f
Gordon, John, sen.	1 1 f	Howlet, Charles	63h
Gordon, John, jun.	1 1 f	Huehn, George	125 f
Gottlieb, Frederick	39h	Huehn, Christian	105 f
Gowen, Samuel	113 f	Huehnergath, George A.	22 f
Gowen, James	111 f	Huehnergath, J. G.	22 f
Gowen, Charles	111 f	Hundt, Joseph	46 f
Grant, James	6 f	Isaac, John	2 5h
Greb, Conrad	25 f	Israel, John	103 f
Green, John, sen.	2 5 f	Isenhorn, James	89 f
Green, W., veterinary surgeon	14 f	Jacoby, Yost	
Gremm, Adam	125 f	Kahler, John C.	16h
Groff, John	g c t 1h	Kalbfleisch, Reinhardt	57 f
Grosz, Adam	25 f	Kaufman, Michael	94h
Grosz, Conrad	122 f	Kaufman, Adam	96h
Grosz, John	122 f	Keller, Jacob	124h
Hafner, Michael	69 f	Keller, George	3 1 f
Hahn, John	77h	Kenning, Robert	89 f
Hall, James	1 6 f	Kenning, James H.	90 f
Hanna, Henry	72 f	Kenning, James, sen.	89 f
Hardy, Joseph	2 4 f	Kepkey, Frederick	25h
Hardy, William	2 4h	Kerger, George	58h
Hauk, Frederick	9 f	Kinsey, Samuel	45 f
Heatley, Thomas	1 6 f	Kisling, Adam	58 f
Heberli, Lewis	117 f	Klink, Charles	89 f
Heimbecker, Jacob	61h	Klink, Adam	78 f
Heimbecker, John	101 f	Knechtel, Daniel	57h
Hembling, William	118 f	Koch, David	34h
Hemerich, Michael	84 f	Koch, Henry W.	91 f
Henning, John	51 f	Koenig, George	9 f
Herzog, August	100h	Kramer, George	12h
Hewett, Elisha	6 f	Krauter, John	96 f
Hewett, Elisha, jr.	75 f	Krauter, Christian,	12 f
Hill, George	55h	Krauter, William	96h
Hilliar, Edward	2 f	Kreizigen, Andrew	25 f
Hoffer, Jacob	118 f	Kropp, Joseph	96h
Hoffer, Nicholas	118h	Kuhl, George	68 f
Hoffman, Ernst	12h	Lackenbauer, Matthias	105 f
Hollinger, George	9 f	Lackner, Conrad	118 f
Hollinger, Jacob	47 f	Lambrise, Martin	127 f
Holly, Elias	130 f	Lamphire, Thomas H.	2 1 f
Holan, John	4 1 f	Last, William	49
Holmwood, George S.	1 1 f	Lauman, Christopher	93h

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Lauber, Joseph	1 2 f	Martin, Daniel S.	18h
Lawrence, George	1 1 f	Martin, Peter M.	78 f
Lehman, Ignatz	2 2 f	Martin, Moses	85 f
Lehman, Ignatz	1 3 f	Martin, Dillman	46h
Lehman, Francis	1 3 f	Massel, Joseph	100 f
Lehnen, Gottfried	109 f	Massel, Ignatz	100 f
Lein, Henry	10 f	Mattersch, Michael	122 f
Lein, John	21h	Maurer, George	95 f
Lein, Philip	21h	Maurer, Michael	95 f
Letson, George	1 5 f	Menger, Michael	124 f
Letson, Jacob	75h	Messinger, Fred.	16
Letson, Rhodes	75 f	Meyer, Francis	118 f
Lewis, August	101 f	Miller, Nicholas	127 f
Lichti, George	43 f	Miller, Joseph	69h
Lichti, David	43 f	Miller, John K.	124 f
Lingner, John	76h	Miller, Conrad J.	124 f
Lippert, Henry	16h	Miller, John B.	11 f
Logie, George	3 f	Miller, John M.	30h
Lorch, George	109	Miller, Jacob B.	7 f
Lorch, Charles	103 f	Miller, Peter B.	97 f
Lowell, Francis	72	Milliard, John	1 1 f
McKay, Henry	75 f	Milliard, Geo. A. M.	75 f
McKay, Hiram	72 f	Milliard, George	1 4 f
Mackie, George, sen.	1 4 f	Mitchell, William	2 2 f
Mackie, Alexander	57 f	Mitchell, William	70 f
Mackie, William	90 f	Moir, William	91h
Mackie, John	90 f	Moke, Michael	105 f
Mackie, George	74 f	Molasky, John	74 f
Mackie, James	74 f	Mood, Reinhart	77h
Maine, Charles	1	Morrell, Richard	1 6 f
Marr, John	126 f	Murphy, Thomas	c t 4 f
Martin, Jonathan, sen.	92h	Musselman, Menno	115 f
Martin, Jonathan, jun.	92h	Musselman, Joseph	115 f
Martin, John B.	92h	Musselman, Isaac	104 f
Martin, Joseph	101 f	Musselman, David M.	107h
Martin, Joseph S.	65 f	Musselman, John M.	82h
Martin, Peter G.	101 f	Musser, Henry	108 f
Martin, Peter	11h	Nahrgang, George	69h
Martin, Chr. B.	21h	Necker, Max	69 f
Martin, Levi	53 f	Neimeger, George	100h
Martin, John	21 f	Neuert, John	95 f
Martin, Abraham	19h	Nicholoi, John	83 f
Martin, David	7 f	Nicholson, John	80 f
Martin John D.	76 f	Nicolaus, Edward	39h
Martin, Absalom	7h	Null, William	91h
Martin, Elias	86 f	Null, Christian D.	89 f
Martin, Absalom	5	Oblender, Andrew	63h

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Opertsheiser, John	57 f	Scherer, Anton, jr.	130h
Opertsheiser, Conrad	77h	Schiék, Jacob H.	63 f
Oswald, Michael	110 f	Schill, Joseph,	92 f
Oswald, Conrad	56 f	Schill, Lawrence	63h
Oswald, Philip	c t 3 f	Schiner, Sebastian, jr.	14h
Ott, John	105 f	Schiner, Sebastian, sr.	14 f
Otterbein, Casper	108h	Schinbein, Nicolas	125h
Panther, John	46 f	Schlefter, Martin	127 f
Penfold, Jesse	64 f	Schmidt, John	7 f
Pepler, Jacob	44 f	Schmiermind, John, sen.	77h
Peterson, H. W.	110 f	Schmiermind, John, jun.	77h
Pollock, James	2 1	Schmuck, Bernhart	127h
Quarry, William	4h	Schner, Henry	100 f
Raby, William	58 f	Schondelmeyer, Jacob	76 f
Rapp, George	84 f	Scroggie, Alexander,	2 f
Ratz, Valentine	48 f	Schroder, John	48 f
Ratz, John	112 f	Seaton, John, J. P.,	81 f
Reichert, Philip	78 f	Seifert, Martin	1 2 f
Reis, Eckhart	88 f	Seitsinger & Yager	59h
Reist, Jacob E.	98 f	Seitz, Michael	127 f
Reist, Peter	55 f	Sheriff, Alexander	1 3h
Reist, John	55 f	Shoemaker, George	60h
Reist, Henry	55 f	Shoemaker, Jacob F.	2 129h
Reist, Samuel	54 f	Singer, Alex., wagon-maker	8 f
Reist, Samuel E.	107 f	Singer, Elias	5 1 f
Reitzel, Anton	98 f	Smith, A. C.	1 2 f
Ried, James	2 f	Smith, Alpheus	1 2h
Ritter, Philip	44 f	Smith, Samuel, W.	1 5 f
Rossiter, John	13h	Smith, Henry	52 f
Rudisilla, Leonhardt	97 f	Smith, John G.	30 f
Ruth, Joseph	92 f	Smith, John, merchant	
Ruth, Peter and Jacob, inn-keepers	116 f	Smith, Jacob	103 f
Sangster, William	c t 1 f	Smith, Philip	95h
Satler, Conrad,	14 f	Snyder, Joseph	1 6h
Schafer, Peter	77h	Snyder, Joseph S.	2 128h
Schafer, Valentine	77h	Snyder, Christopher	127 f
Schafer, Valentine	20h	Snyder, Daniel	70 f
Schafer, Conrad	30 f	Snyder, John O.	26 f
Schantz, Jacob	44 f	Snyder, Ben. D., miller	8h
Schantz, Peter	21 f	Snyder, David S.	106 f
Scheifeld, George	102 f	Snyder, Henry S.	102 f
Scheifele, Christian	32 f	Spearn, John H.	91 f
Scheifle, Matthew	3 f	Spies, Michael	10h
Scheifle, Frederick	3 f	Spiesz, Frederick	96 f
Schell, George	a f	Stadelbaum, Jacob	77 f
Scherer, Joseph	130 f	Stahlbaum,	95h
		Stahlsmith, Rev. Daniel	

	Con. L.		Con. L.
Stange, Henry	58 f	Walter, Jacob	61 f
Stange, John, jr.	58h	Watt, James	28 f
Stange, John H.	56h	Waxmuth, William	9h
Stange, John, sr.	56h	Weaver, Aaron	102 f
Staufer, David H.	5h	Weaver, Louis	90 f
Steffler, Lorenz	110 f	Weaver, Solomon L.	91 f
Stork, William	1h	Weaver, Jonas	46 f
Straub, Francis	58 f	Weber, John C.	2 f
Strebel, Michael	32 f	Weber, Daniel, sr.	2h
Stricker, Gottfried	11 f	Weber, Daniel, jr.	2 f
Stricker, Matthew	54 f	Weber, Peter	46 f
Stroh, Conrad	4 f	Weber, Elias	32 f
Stuhlmiller, Carl	27 f	Weber, Moses	13 f
Stumpf, John	54 f	Weber, Christ,	26 f
Stumpf, Ludwig	84 f	Weber, Jacob	35 f
Suber, Jacob	1 126 f	Weber, Isaac	4 f
Switzer, Philip	53 f	Weideman, Henry	49 f
Teager, Frederick	95h	Weigel, Joseph	100h
Thom, Rev. James	1 6 f	Weis, Ludwig	48h
Thomas, Edmond	86 f	Weismiller, Henry	112 f
Thomas, Charles	78 f	Wenger, Jonas	80 f
Thompson, Thomas	77 f	Wenzel, Henry	91 f
Tisch, John	93h	Willby, Henry	71 f
Tribo, Jonathan	1 2 f	Wisoner, John	65 f
Turl, James	1 6 f	Wissler, John D.	61 f
Umbach, John	122 f	Wollis, Edmond	1 4 f
Umbach, Conrad	121 f	Woods, William	9h
Upper, Jacob	120 f	Woodward, John M.	72 f
Urtsal, Joseph	100h	Wright, Arthur, sr.	2 5 f
Vallweiler, Henry	98h	Wright, Arthur, jr.	2 3 f
Vanhatten, John	128 f	Yost, Jacob	35 f
Veitch, George	74h	Young, Henry	83 f
Veitch, William	74h	Ziegler, Michael	46 f
Wagner, John	96 f	Ziegler, Henry	106 f
Wahl, George	13 f	Ziegler, Aaron	106 f
Walber, Simon	44h	Zilliex, Adam	52 f
Walter, Thomas	89 f	Zimmerman, Tobias	25 f
Walter, David	89 f		

TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND POST OFFICES

OF THE

COUNTY OF WATERLOO.

AYR,

An important Village in the township of North Dumfries, in the south-eastern portion of the township, on the river Nith; fourteen miles from Berlin, the County town, and seven miles from Paris Station, on the Great Western Railway. There is a good gravel road leading from Ayr to Paris. The site of the village was first settled by James Jackson; and the village laid out for James Jackson, J. R. Andrews, and Robert Wyllie, the present Postmaster. The Post Office was first established in 1836. James Jackson was the first postmaster. The present postmaster was appointed on the 22nd day of December, 1844, by William, Earl of Lonsdale, through F. A. Stayner, the Deputy Postmaster General at that time in Canada. The village has excellent facilities for manufacturing purposes,—the river Nith and Cedar Creek furnishing an abundant supply of hydraulic power. Ayr contains one of the largest iron-foundries in the county, carried on by John Watson, who established the works in 1849. The cost of the buildings and the machinery has been over twenty thousand dollars. An engine of twelve horse power and twenty-four hands are kept in constant employment. Threshing, mowing, and reaping machines, and other agricultural implements, and stoves, are manufactured to the value of forty thousand dollars per annum. The shoe-peg factory and extensive steam furniture factory of James Gladstones, employs a steam-engine of ten-horse power to propel its machinery, and gives employment to six hands. Mr. Gladstones turns out about seven thousand dollars worth of shoe-pegs and furniture annually. This is the only shoe-peg factory in this section of Western Canada. In the village and its vicinity, propelled by the river Nith and Cedar Creek, there are five flouring mills, viz.: the Springfield Mills, with seven run of stones, owned by David Goldie; the Nith-

ville Mill, with three run of stones for flouring and two for the manufacture of oatmeal, owned by James Piper; the Jedburgh Mill, with three run of stones exclusively flouring, owned by the same party; the Glenleavitt Mill, with two run of stones, owned by Mr. McGinnis; and the Ayr Flouring Mill, with three run of stones, owned by Daniel Manley. The Ayr woollen works are carried on by Robert Walker. The machinery is driven by Cedar Creek. The establishment turns out about five thousand dollars worth of manufactured woollen goods per annum.—Ayr also contains a brewery, saw-mill, stone cutting machine, boot and shoe manufacturers. In the latter branch of industry Hugh Richardson employs eight hands, and turns out work to the value of five thousand dollars per annum. McGregor & Bell, in the manufacture of carriages and wagons, employ six hands, and turn out four thousand dollars worth per annum. Alexander Matheson is engaged in the manufacture of sash-doors and blinds, and employs a number of hands in building. Walter Gladstones is largely engaged in the manufacture of saddles and harness, and turns out four thousand dollars worth per annum.

Ayr contains a town-hall, erected in 1850, size 35 × 50, and built at a cost of eight hundred dollars; five church organizations, viz.: Free Church of Scotland, built of frame in 1844, at a cost of one thousand five hundred dollars, and capable of seating four hundred persons: Rev. Duncan McRuar, pastor. The United Presbyterian Church, erected in 1843, of frame, at a cost of one thousand five hundred dollars: Rev. George Irving, minister. The Methodists are now erecting a frame church edifice, which will cost when completed about one thousand two hundred dollars. The Evangelical Union congregation meets in the town-hall every alternate Sabbath: Rev. John Gray officiating. The Roman Catholic church was built in 1846, of frame, but there are no services held in it at present. The common school building was erected in 1854, at a cost of three thousand dollars. It contains primary, junior, and senior. Average attendance in senior department, fifty-five: Donald McLean, head teacher. Junior department, average attendance seventy: Miss M. E. McLean, teacher; and primary department, with an average attendance of sixty-five, under the charge of Mrs. McLean. There is a private school conducted by Miss Morrison. An excellent library in connection with the Farmers and Mechanics' Institute, numbering nine hundred volumes; several insurance agencies; a well-conducted weekly newspaper, having a good circulation; a lodge of Good Templars; and a fire-engine company numbering thirty-eight members, all show well for the growth and enterprise of the place.

AYR FARMERS AND MECHANICS' INSTITUTE,

Organized in February, 1856. Meetings are held annually in the town-hall, on the last Friday of January. Committee meetings are held quarterly, at the library rooms in Mr. Souter's residence. The library comprises over nine hundred volumes of well-selected works.

Officers.

George Rutherford, President.	Walter Gladstones, Treasurer.
Fergus Anderson, 1st Vice-President.	William Coutz, Secretary.
Alexander B. Petrie, 2nd Vice-President.	James Souter, Librarian.
Thomas McKnight, 3rd Vice President.	

Managing Committee:

Dr. J. W. Bingham.	Thomas Black.
Dr. David Caw.	James Edgar.
James Piper, Sen.	William Laughland.
Robert Renwick.	William Manley.
James Gladstones.	James Piper, Jun.
Matthew Algie.	Robert Deans.

I. O. G. T.

Ayr Temple I. O. G. T., No. 426, organized 20th March, 1860. Number of members 86. The lodge meets over Gladstone's store, corner of Swan and Stanley streets.

John Wyllie, Prov. Deputy.	Margaret Anderson, W. T.
James Gladstones, Tem. Deputy.	Hugh Wallace, W. F. S.
William Currie, W. O. T.	Thomas Hardy, W. M.
M. J. Becket, W. V.	Sarah Bishop, W. I. G.
John Sanders, W. S.	Joseph Coutz, O. S. G.

AYR FIRE COMPANY, NO. 1.

Organized in 1850. Number of members 38. Meet in Firemen's Hall, Northumberland street, on the first Saturday in each month.

Captain—William Urie. | 1st Lieutenant—Robert Whitson.

"THE AYR OBSERVER,"

AND

WATERLOO, OXFORD,

AND BRANT

GENERAL ADVERTISER!

Is Published every Thursday Morning,

AT \$1.50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.

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IS REplete WITH EVERY VARIETY OF

JOB TYPE!

And the Proprietor flatters himself that he is capable of doing

PRINTING

AS NEATLY,

AS EXPEDITIOUSLY,

AND AS CHEAP.

As can be done in any other Office in the Country!

ROBERT PATTERSON,

PROPRIETOR.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

- Algie, Matthew, miller.
 Anderson, John, cooper, bds Commercial Hotel.
 Anderson, Osgood, moulder Watson's Foundry.
 Anderson, Thomas M., book-keeper with John Watson.
 Arnold, William, manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes, Stanley.
 "AYER OBSERVER" OFFICE, Northumberland, Robt. Patterson, Editor and Proprietor.
 BAKER, WILLIAM, dealer in dry-goods, groceries, crockery, and hardware, Northumberland.
 BARCLAY, JAMES A., watches, clocks and jewelry, Stanley.
 Beaver Mutual Insurance Co. of Toronto, W. Rathbun, agent.
 Bell, John, carriage and waggon maker, Northumberland.
 Bell, Wm., M.D., physician & surgeon off Northumberland.
 Best, James, laborer.
 BINGHAM, G. W., M.D., physician and surgeon, off Northumberland.
 Bishop, James, general agent, res Piper.
 Black, Thomas, finisher, Watson's Foundry.
 Bond, James, laborer.
 Boyd, Robert.
 Brogan, John, plasterer.
 Brogan, William, waggon-maker.
 BUCKLEY & LANG, manufacturers of tin, copper and sheet iron ware, and dealers in stoves, &c., Stanley.
 Buckley, Patrick, (B. & L.,) res, Swan.
 Calder, James.
 Capron, Wm. collector.
 Cameron, James, wood-worker, Watson's Foundry.
 Campbell, Robert, stumper.
 Campbell, Robert, shoemaker.
 Carruthers, Robert, carpenter at peg factory.
 Carruthers, Walter, laborer.
 Carruthers, Wm., wood-worker at Watson's Foundry.
 CAW, DAVID, M.D., physician, surgeon, &c.
 Colcleugh, George.
 COLCLEUGH, WALTER, distillery.
 Collins, Robert, teamster.
 Colwell, Joseph, cooper.
 COLWELL, THOMAS, proprietor of Wellington Hotel.
 COMMERCIAL HOTEL, Eli Markle, proprietor, Stanley.
 COMMERCIAL UNION of London, England, Fire, Life, and Marine, W. Rathbun, agent.
 Connell, James, finisher, Watson's Foundry.
 Couch, James, blacksmith, Watson's Foundry.
 Coult, Joseph, tailor, with Saunders.
 CROUCH, JONAH, ambrotype & photographer.
 Crozier, John, carpenter
 Crumpback, Mrs.
 Cunningham, Peter, proprietor Ayr Brewery.
 Cunningham, Charles, shoemaker, Stanley.
 Currie, John, carpenter.
 Currie, Wm. B., carpenter.
 Cuthbertson, George, shoemaker, Swan.
 CUTHBERTSON, HUGH, manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes, Stanley St., res Swan.

STEAM FURNITURE & SHOE PEG FACTORY!

JAMES GLADSTONES,

MANUFACTURER OF

CHAIRS, BEDSTEADS, SOFAS, BUREAUS, TABLES, STANDS,

AND

Furniture of every description.

SHOE PEG FACTORY!

The Trade supplied at Wholesale only.

PLANING, SAWING, and TURNING done to Order.

JAMES GLADSTONES,

AYR, C. W.

The Commercial Hotel,

AYR, C. W.

ELI MARKLE, - - - - Proprietor.

SUPERIOR ACCOMMODATION for Guests and Travellers!

The best of Liquors in the Bar, and choice Brands of Cigars always on hand.

GOOD STABLING AND A CAREFUL OSTLER.

FIRST CLASS LIVERY!

Cuthbertson, Jno., shoemaker, Stanley.
 Davidson, Mrs.
 Davidson, Walter, peg-maker with Gladstones.
 Davidson, Wm., teamster, Watson's Foundry.
 Deans, Robert.
 Dodd, Robert, teamster.
 Dolman, William.
 Douglas, John, laborer.
 Dunlop, Andrew, foreman with Gladstones.
 Dunlop, Andrew, jr., saddler, with Gladstones.
 Edgar, James, wood-worker, Watson's Foundry.
 Elliott, Charles, waggon-maker with McGregor & Bell.
 Fair, Wm., carpenter with Mathison.
 Flanigan, Samuel & John, waggon-makers.
 Forbes, John, teamster.
 Foster, Wm., waggon-maker with McGregor & Bell.
 Fraser, Wm., plough-maker Watson's Foundry.
 Gamble, Peter.
 Gardner, David, laborer, Watson's Foundry.
 Gillespie, Joseph, painter.
 Gladston, Robert, clerk.
 Gladston, Walter, merchant.
 GLADSTONES, JAS., peg-factory, furniture factory, planing and saw mill, Piper st. (See Card.)
 GLADSTONES, WALTER, manufacturer of saddles, and harness, Swan.
 GLADSTONES, WALTER, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, &c., cor Stanley and Swan.
 Glenleavit Mills, McGinnis, 2 run.
 Gordon, Samuel, miller, Ayer flowering mills.
 Gordon, Ebenezer, gardner.

GOLDIE, DAVID, proprietor of Springfield Mills, 7 run of stone.
 Hall, Robert, carpenter.
 Hamilton, John, tailor.
 Hastie, James, carpenter.
 Hatt, George, clerk with Joseph Kilgour.
 HENDERSON, RICHARD, & ARCHIBALD LAW, general blacksmiths, Northumberland.
 Henderson, William, foremen, wood-worker, Watson's Foundry.
 Hiler, Jas., wood-worker, Watson's Foundry.
 Holmes, Thomas, fireman, Watson's Foundry.
 Hood, Thomas, hotel keeper.
 Hope, Andrew, carpenter.
 Hope, George, laborer.
 Hope, Thomas, blacksmith.
 Ireland, John, shoemaker, Swan.
 Irving, Rev. George.
 Jedburgh, Mills, James Piper, 3 run.
 Kay, Alexander, foreman finisher with Watson.
 Kay, James and Hugh, cabinet makers.
 KILGOUR JOSEPH, J.P., general merchant, cor Stanley and Northumberland.
 Kilgour, Joseph, jun., travelling agent, Watson's Foundry.
 Knox, Robert, pumpmaker.
 Kyle, Walter, blacksmith.
 Laing, Robert, tinsmith.
 Lang, Robert, (Buckley & L.,) res. Swan.
 Laughland, William, foreman wood-worker, Watson's Foundry.
 Laughlin, Wm. carpenter.
 LIVERPOOL & LONDON Fire & Life Ins. Com., W. Rathbun, agent.
 Lockie, Charles, shoemaker.
 Lynch, Pat, farmer.
 Lynch, Thomas, teamster.

W. RATHBUN,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
CONVEYANCER IN DEEDS,
BROKER, ACCOUNTANT,
COLLECTOR OF DEBTS AND RENTS;
 Marriage License, Land, Fire and Life
 Insurance, Division Court,
 AND
GENERAL AGENT,
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Special attention paid to Negotiating Money Loans.

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COMMERCIAL UNION FIRE, LIFE AND MARINE, LONDON, ENGLAND.

Provincial Fire Insurance Company, Toronto.

Waterloo County Mutual Insurance Company, Waterloo Village.

THE BEAVER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, TORONTO.

The Victoria Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Hamilton.

McClement, Fergus, teamster.
 McColl, David, clerk with Baker.
 McCosh, Thomas, clerk with Walter Gladstones.
 McDonald, Donald, blacksmith with McGregor & Bell.
 McDonald, George, general merchant.
 MCGREGOR & BELL, carriage and wagon manufactory, Northumberland.
 McGregor, Peter, blacksmith.
 McGregor, Wm. & John Bell, wagon makers.
 McIntyre, Wm. blacksmith, Watson's Foundry.
 McKay, Mrs.
 McKay, John, shoemaker, Swan.
 McKNIGHT, THOMAS, wagon and carriage maker, Piper.
 McLean, Mrs. teacher.
 McLEAN, DONALD, principal of school.
 McLean, John W. printer.
 McMillan, John, laborer.
 McNEIL, DUNCAN, merc. tailor and clothier, Stanley.
 McRae, Hugh, carpenter.
 McRUAR, REV. DUNCAN, Knox's Church.
 McVittie, Henry, laborer.
 Malone, James, laborer.
 Manley, Daniel, Ayr flouring mills, three run of stone.
 MARPLE, ELL, proprietor Commercial Hotel, Stanley st. (See Card.)
 MATHISON, ALEX., builder & contractor, sash and blind factory, Northumberland (See Card.)
 Merrilees, R., shoemaker, Church.
 Minto & Irvine, boot & shoe manufacturers, corner Stanley and Swan.
 Minto, Robert, shoemaker.
 Miller, Thomas, carpenter with Mathison.

Murphy, James, cooperage.
 Murray, John, baker & confectioner Piper.
 Ogilvie, James, engineer.
 Orr, James.
 Parsons, John, blacksmith with McGregor & Bell.
 PATTERSON, ROBERT, editor & proprietor *Aye Observer*, Northumberland. (See Card.)
 Patterson, William, carpenter.
 Petrie, A. B., weaver.
 Picket, Emanuel, shoemaker.
 Picket, James, shoemaker, Church.
 PIPER, JAMES, proprietor Nithville Mills, 3 flour and 2 oatmeal.
 PROVIN'L FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY of Toronto, W. Rathbun, agent.
 Ranks, Robert, cabinet maker.
 RATHBUN, WILLIAM, conveyancer, insurance and general agent, office, Stanley.
 Reid, John, carpenter with Mathison.
 Reid, Robert, carpenter.
 Renwick, John, watchmaker, Northumberland.
 Robinson, Wm., cabinet maker.
 Rome, Wm., laborer.
 ROSE, ALEX., auctioneer.
 Ross, Alex., butcher.
 Ross, Robert, plasterer.
 RUTHERFORD, GEORGE, saw mill and stone cutting machine.
 Saunders, John, tailor, Stanley.
 Scott, Andrew, constable.
 Scott, George, carpenter with Mathieson.
 Scott, Robert, blacksmith, Watson's foundry.
 Scott, Thomas, plowmaker, Watson's foundry.
 Scott, William, wagon maker.
 Senior, Richard, constable.
 Sharer, Wm., cooper.
 Sherman, Wm., laborer.

JOHN WATSON,
 MANUFACTURER OF
**SEPARATORS,
 HORSE-POWERS,**



REAPING AND MOWING
MACHINES,
Root & Straw Cutters,
 CHOPPING MILLS,
PLOUGHS, STOVES,
 AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
CASTINGS:
 AYR FOUNDRY, C. W.

Souter, James, tailor, Piper.
 Souter, Peter, carpenter.
 Stockes, James, shoemaker, Northumberland.
 Stewart, James, cooper bds Commercial Hotel.
 Sutherland, George, travelling agent
 Watson's Foundry.
 Swan, John, mason.
THE VICTORIA MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO., Hamilton, W. Rathbun, agent.
 Thomson, William, dealer in dry goods, groceries, &c., Stanley.
 Thomson, James.
 Tobin, Patrick, blacksmith with R. & A. Henderson.
 Urie, William, moulder, Watson's Foundry.
 Wallace, George, cooper, bds Commercial Hotel.
 Walker, Robert, proprietor of Ayr woolen works.
WATERLOO COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE CO., W. Rathbun, agent.
 Watson, Archibald, foreman moulder, with John Watson.

WATSON JOHN, proprietor of Ayr Foundry, and manufacturer of mowing and reaping machines, separators and agricultural implements in general, cor. Piper and Church. (See card).
 Watson, John G., finisher, Watson's Foundry.
 Welch, Patrick, laborer.
WELLINGTON HOTEL, Thomas Colwell, proprietor, Stanley.
 White, Charles, butcher.
 White, Henry, gunsmith.
 White, Parker.
 Whitson, Mrs.
 Willison, Walter, tailor, Stanley.
 Wrigley, Joseph, clerk with Baker.
WYLLIE, JOHN, dealer in drugs, medicines, &c., clerk 4th division court, and photograph and ambrotype artist, Northumberland.
WYLLIE ROBERT, postmaster, J. P., and issuer of marriage licenses, office at Post Office.
 Wyllie, William, clerk with John Wyllie.

ALEXANDER MATHISON,
BUILDER
 AND
CONTRACTOR!
 MANUFACTURER OF
Sash, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, &c.,
 NORTHUMBERLAND STREET,
AYR, C. W.

BADEN.

A Post Village in the township of Wilmot, and a station on the Grand Trunk Railway, nine miles from Berlin, the county seat, sixteen miles from Stratford, and seventy-two from Toronto. Mr. Jacob Beck was the first settler, and had the village plat laid out for him by M. C. Schofield, Esq., P.L.S., in 1855. The village is situated on Spring Creek, a tributary of the river Nith, which stream furnishes ample power for an excellent flouring mill, owned by Mr. Beck, and having three run of stone, with a capacity of grinding two hundred bushels of wheat per diem. This mill manufactures about \$20,000 worth of flour per annum. On the same stream about half a mile from the village is a flax mill, owned by Perine Brothers, the same enterprising firm having three others distributed throughout the County; this mill turns out about 25 tons of flax per annum. There is an iron foundry carried on by Mr. Jacob Beck, erected at a cost of about \$10,000 (buildings and machinery included) and employing about 12 hands, having a steam engine of eight horse power, in constant operation. This establishment turns out agricultural implements, stoves, and other castings to the annual value of about \$10,000. There is one steam flouring mill owned by Mr. Crombie, having three run of stones, with a capacity of grinding 400 bushels of wheat a day, and turning out flour to the annual value of about \$40,000. There are also two saw mills, one propelled by water, and the other by steam, the latter owned by Mr. M. Morley, who, in connection with the saw mills, has a pail, tub, stave, and heading factory employing about six hands and turning out a large amount of work annually.

Together with its extensive manufacturing establishments, the village contains four general stores, the usual number of mechanics, and one brewery. It contains one church, that of the Lutherans, erected at a cost of about \$1,000, of frame, 30 x 50, and capable of seating 300 persons, Rev. Fred. Ehgner, minister. The school is attended by an average of 60 pupils, and is under the charge of Mr. Thompson. The 5th Division Court is held here. Mails daily—Jacob Beck, Postmaster. Population—400.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Arkel, Arthur, miller.
 Bauer, Lewis, brewery.
 BECK, JACOB, proprietor of Baden flouring mills and iron foundry.
 Boe, Ernest, jr., tailor.
 Boe, Charles, sr., laborer.
 Boe, Charles, jr., tobacconist.
 Bonnely, David porter at station.
 Craig, Henry blacksmith.
 Dellinger, George mason.
 Elsesser, Gotlieb, laborer.
 Emmerich, Charles saddler.
 Erbach, Philip cooper.
 Flauns, Conrad, laborer.
 FORD, HENRY, station master.
 Gabel, George, wagon-maker.
 Gabel, Jacob, hotel-keeper.
 Gerbig, George, carpenter.
 Gistel, Adolph, finisher.
 Heiss, Christian, blacksmith.
 Herring, John Adam, tailor.
 Hoffle, John, mason.
 Ide, Wm. laborer.
 Kannaman, Fred., mason.
 Kaufman, Adam, hotel-keeper.
 Koch, Ernst, carpenter.
 Kopf, F. W., merchant.
 Kraus, Christ, hotel-keeper.
 Kropf, David, farmer.
 Kropf, Christian, farmer.
 Lang, Henry, laborer.
 Liersch, Henry, farmer.
 Licht, August, farmer.
 Miller, Charles, miller.
 Miller, John, laborer.
 MORLEY, MICHAEL, steam saw mills, and proprietor of pail & stave factory.
 Mosser, Fred., laborer.
 Myers, Michael, township clerk.
 PERINE, J. S., Perine Brothers.
 PERINE BROTHERS, flax mills.
 Rannals, John, miller.
 Ross, Jacob, painter.
 Schiedel, Isaac, general merchant.
 Schiedel, Noah, general merchant.
 Schunk, Theodore, general merch't.
 Seible, Jacob, weaver.
 Shuhmaker, John, laborer.
 Shultz, John, jr. farmer.
 Stattleberger, Henry, tinsmith.
 Stepler, Adolf, carpenter.
 Streichert, Jacob, laborer.
 Stueber, John, mason.
 Stulz, Wieand, blacksmith.
 Wagler, Christian, sen., farmer.
 Wagner, Henry, shoemaker.
 Walden, Robert S., clerk.
 Waugh, Sam., moulder.
 Wehe, John, wood turner.
 Weiler, John, carpenter.
 Witte, Charles, carpenter.
 Zarnski, Wm., cooper.
 Zinn, George, carpenter.

BAMBERG,

(Formerly Weimer.)

A Post village in the township of Wellesley, situated on Spring Creek, 12 miles from Berlin, the county seat. It was first settled, in 1848, by Lawrence and John Kroetsch, and the post office was established in 1859. It contains one store, two saw mills, a brewery, and a good school under the charge of Emlinger—mails semi-weekly. Population, 100.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Albrecht, Charles, laborer.	Schloegel, John, blacksmith.
Baker, Martin, carpenter.	Stoekler, Charles, brewer.
Blondy, Joseph, laborer.	WALTER, FERDINAND, hotel keeper.
Kroetsch, John, farmer.	Winkler, Charles, pumpmaker.
Hedrich, Jacob, shoemaker.	Zimmerman, Henry, wheelwright.
Huber, Christian, mason.	Zimmerman, Adam, blacksmith.
Luntz, Anthony, laborer.	Zoeger, Mrs. Barbara.
Mosser, John, farmer.	

BERLIN.

The County Town of the County of Waterloo, situated on the line of the Grand Trunk Railway, at the terminus of the Preston and Berlin Railway, 62 miles from Toronto, and 8 miles from Preston on the Guelph and Galt branch of the Great Western Railway. The Preston and Berlin railway is not in operation at present, but it is in contemplation to have the roadway put in repair at an early day and resume the running of passenger and freight trains. The town is located in a very healthy and well settled portion of the county, on an eminence gradually sloping to the westward. It has no water power to assist it, but is entirely dependent upon the trade of the surrounding country of which it attracts a large and important share. There were many settlements in the vicinity of Berlin as early as 1816. The village site was not settled until about 1830, by Phineas Varnum, who started a blacksmith shop and hotel on the corner of King and Queen Streets, where Roat's Commercial hotel now stands. The first store was opened in the same

year by William, David, and Frederick Millar, the old store room is now occupied as a tailor shop. Berlin was made the county town in 1852, the county buildings were erected in 1853, and the town incorporated in 1854.

In manufactures, there are two cabinet and chair factories, William Simpson in his factory employs about 12 or 15 hands, and turns out manufactured ware to the value of about fifteen thousand dollars per annum, the machinery using steam to the extent of ten horse power. Jacob Hoffman in the same line of business employs about 25 hands, and an engine of 15 horse power to propel the machinery. In addition to the chair and furniture factory, he has two planing machines, one flooring machine, sash, blind and door factory, and turns out about \$20,000 worth of manufactured articles during the year. In the manufacture of flour, Berlin has not much to boast of, the only establishment of the kind being the old wind mill with three run of stone, and built on the highest point in the town. Berlin is doing a very extensive business in the manufacturing of leather, the tannery owned by L. Breithaupt was established in 1858, contains 114 vats, employs a steam engine of eighteen horse power, 30 hands, and turns out leather to the value of one hundred thousand dollars per annum. That of B. Lang turns out about \$25,000 to \$30,000 worth of leather per annum.

In the building of carriages and wagons the establishment of Emil Ziegler is the most extensive, employing 6 or 8 hands, and turning out work to the value of about 8 or 10 thousand dollars per annum; there are two or three other small shops employing from one to two hands each. Jacob J. Woeffe is exclusively engaged in the manufacture of plows, and turns out about three thousand dollars worth per annum. There are two saw mills, one propelled by steam, in connection with Winger's steam pump factory, the largest pump factory in this section of the country; he employs a number of hands in the manufacture of lumber, planing, pump making and turning broom handles, having machinery capable of turning out many thousands per day of the latter article; in the same building Mr. Wegenast carries on a sash, blind and door factory, using steam power from Wingers steam pump factory; in the rear of these premises are the fine cut tobacco works owned by Geo. Randall, Esq., under the superintendence of J. Chamberlain. Considerable business is done in the manufacture of boots and shoes by several firms, also in tinware, agricultural implements and other branches of industry.

Commercial Hotel,

COR. QUEEN & KING STREETS,

BERLIN, C. W.

JOHN ROAT, Proprietor.

Free Omnibus to and from Trains.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

GOOD STABLING AND ATTENTIVE HOSTLERS.

A LIVERY in connection with the House.

BERLIN & GLENALLEN

STAGE

AND

MAIL LINE!

A Daily Line of good Passenger Coaches plies DAILY to and from Berlin to Glenallen; leaving the "Commercial Hotel," Berlin, immediately after the arrival of Trains on the Grand Trunk Railway, and connecting with Express Trains on the Grand Trunk and Stages for Preston.

JOHN ROAT, Proprietor.

In public buildings and hotels, Berlin can make some pretensions. The court house and jail were erected at a cost of twenty thousand dollars, and make an imposing appearance; and as soon as the court house square is fenced and the grounds ornamented with shade trees, it will be one of the finest situations for buildings of that description anywhere to be found. The other buildings most prominent in their appearance, are the Grammar and Central School buildings, erected at a cost of ten thousand dollars, the various churches, the Canadian Block, Victoria Block, American Block, Bowman's Block, and the private residence of W. H. Bowlby and H. F. J. Jackson, Esq. A great many of the other private residences have neat and ornamental grounds attached. Among the hotels may be mentioned the Commercial, American, St. Nicholas, Royal Exchange, and Franklin House. In connection with the St. Nicholas, there is an excellent, commodious and neatly fitted up public hall suitable for concerts, theatrical performances, &c. The town hall is a small frame building.

There are three newspapers published in Berlin, viz., one English, the "Berlin Telegraph;" and two German, the "German Canadian," and "Berliner Journal," all of which are well supported, and conducted with more than average ability.

In the mercantile line Berlin can with justice boast of as fine shops as any town of its size in Canada; there are large exclusive dry-goods establishments doing a fine business; grocery stores, and a large wholesale and retail hardware store owned by J. Fennell, doing an extensive business in Waterloo and adjoining counties. The Book-store of Boedecker Steubing is extensive, and they do a large jobbing as well as retail business.

CHURCHES.

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST.—(Church of England.)

Style of architecture modern Gothic, size, 70 × 30, with chancel, west porch, tower and spire. The corner stone was laid 15th July, 1862, and completed the 20th December, following, cost, with all appendages, \$2,400. Rev. E. R. Stimson, M.A., incumbent. Church Wardens—H. F. MacGachen, Charles Stanton; lay delegate to synod, H. F. J. Jackson.

ST. ANDREWS.—(Canada Presbyterian.)

This building is brick, size 36 × 50, real cost about \$4,500. It has the capacity to seat about one hundred and seventy-five persons. Rev.

STEAM FURNITURE FACTORY!

WILLIAM SIMPSON,

Manufacturer of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CHAIRS, BEDSTEADS,

SOFAS, BUREAUS, TABLES, STANDS,

AND

FURNITURE

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!

Orders from the Trade supplied at the lowest rates.

ALL KINDS OF TURNING DONE TO ORDER.

FACTORY,—KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

STEAM PUMP FACTORY!

JOHN WINGER,

MANUFACTURER OF

PUMPS & WOOD PIPE!

Steam Saw and Planing Mills!

MANUFACTURER OF CORN BROOM HANDLES!

Turning of every description done to Order.

Factory,—KING STREET WEST, BERLIN, C. W.

John McMechan, minister. Church Trustees—George Davidson, Colin Groff, John McDougal, Lade, Hobson, Schofield and Murray. Secretary and Treasurer—A. H. Monat.

ST. MARY'S.—(Catholic.)

Erected in 1856, at a cost of \$3,000; brick; seats 450; size 42 × 70. Rev. Francis Breidkopf, priest.

GERMAN METHODIST.

Was erected in 1842, of frame; size 34 × 40; cost \$1,000; seats 250. Rev. Wm. Schmitt, minister.

GERMAN BAPTIST CHURCH.

Was erected about 10 years ago, cost \$1,300; size 40 × 60; material, brick. Minister's name, H. Schneider. Seats about 300.

WESLEYAN METHODIST.

Erected about 1841; cost of Church and grounds about \$2,000; will accommodate about 200, frame. Rev. R. L. Tucker and J. H. Keppel.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.—(Protestant.)

Built in 1848, of frame, size 35 × 50; cost about \$1,800. Rev. Fred. Wm. Bindemann, minister.

MENONITE.

Erected in 1834; the present was erected on the site of the old church built in 1811. Cost about \$800; seats about 700,—frame. Rev. Moses Erb and Daniel Wissoner, ministers.

NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH.

Church was erected in 1846, frame, cost \$400; seats 150. Rev. F. W. Turk, minister.

ST. PETER'S EVANGELICAL.—(Lutheran.)

Church erected in 1863, of brick, size 36 × 60, cost \$2,000; it will accommodate one thousand persons. Rev. C. F. A. Koessmann, pastor.

The United Brethren meet at present in the Town Hall, and have occasional services. The Plymouth Brethren have no settled pastor nor regular place of meeting.

BERLIN CENTRAL SCHOOL.

Situated on Frederick Street. The school building was erected in 1856 at a cost of \$8,000. The average attendance is about 300 pupils.

“Royal Exchange,”

KING STREET,

BERLIN, C. W.

CASPER HELLER, Proprietor.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS!
Good Stabling and attentive Hostler.

THOMAS MILLER, PORTRAIT PAINTER

ROAT'S COMMERCIAL HOTEL,
BERLIN, C. W.

STEAM SASH, BLIND, AND DOOR FACTORY!

M. WEGENAST,

MANUFACTURER OF

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, SPINNING WHEELS & REELS!

Bent Screws, Wash Boards,

AND

PATENT WASHING MACHINES!

KING STREET WEST, BERLIN, C.W

Alexander Young, principal; 1st assistant, Thomas Pearce; 2nd assistant, Oliver Holben; Miss Elizabeth Shoemaker, 3rd assistant; Miss W. L. Stumpf, 4th assistant; and Miss Matilda Weaver, teacher of primary department.

BERLIN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

The Grammar School and Central Schools are held in the same building, although entirely separate in their arrangements. The grammar school is under the charge of Mr. David Ormiston, B.A., head master.

GRAND RIVER LODGE, No. 151, A. F. & A. M.

Established in 1861. Regular communications, the first Tuesday on or before the full moon of every month.

John McDougall, W. M.	Christian Kumpf, S. D.	
W. D. Perine, P. M.	Walter Wells, J. D.	
John W. Walden, S. W.	William Washburn,	} Stewards.
John S. Hoffman, J. W.	John Zoeger,	
John A. Mackie, Treasurer.	Charles Hendry, I. G.	
Isaac G. Bean, Secretary.	M. C. Schofield, Tyler.	
E. R. Stinson, Chaplain.		

BERLIN FIRE BRIGADE.

Phoenix Fire Company, No. 1; number of members about 40; John Winger, Captain; Hugo Kranz, Secretary; Jacob Becking, Treasurer. Jacob Epting, Captain of Hook and Ladder Company.

BERLIN BRASS BAND.

Organized in 1859; No. of members 14; Henry Glebe, leader, George Hess, Secretary.

BERLIN AMATEUR STRING BAND.

Organized 1863; No. of members, 6; Dr. S. F. Rawson, leader.

TOWN COUNCIL.

Council meets in the Town Hall first Tuesday of each month.

REEVE, H. S. HUBER.	Hugo Kranz, clerk.
A. J. Paterson.	Mathias Gilles, assessor.
Henry Stroh.	Henry Rothvermel, collector.
John Winger.	John A. Mackie, treasurer.
Jacob Hoffman.	

CONRAD SCHMIDT,
DEALER IN
WINES AND LIQUORS;
GROCERIES!

Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Nails, Glass,
PUTTY, &c. &c.,

KING STREET,

Opposite Boedecker & Stuebing's Look Store,

BERLIN, C. W.

"BERLIN WAREHOUSE," BERLIN, C. W.

JACOB HOFFMAN,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
HARDWARE,
China, Glassware, Crockery, Paints, and Oils.

Manufacturer of all kinds of Furniture; also Sash, Doors,
Venetian Blinds, Flooring, &c.

SALES LOW FOR CASH OR READY PAY!

WEAVER'S HOTEL,
KING STREET,
NORTH OF G. T. R.,
BERLIN, C. W.

LEVI WEAVER, PROPRIETOR.

Good Stabling, attentive Hostler, and choice Wines, Liquors,
and Cigars!

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

- Ahrens, Charles, clerk W. Queen.
AHRENS, HERMANN F., auctioneer.
 Ahrens, John, laborer, Elgin.
 Aldous, John, cabinet-maker with Simpson.
 Allan, Martin, wagon-maker King.
 Allbright, John, carpenter, Albert.
AMERICAN HOTEL, Hartman Schnarr proprietor.
 Andrews, H. M., student-at-law with W. A. Bowlby.
 Ansted, John, cabinet-maker King.
 Arthur, William, section foreman, G. T. R.
 Armstrong, John S., insurance agent.
 Armstrong, Thomas, bailiff, Water Arthur, William, trackman G.T.R.
 Bachmann, Henry, Photograph & Ambrotype rooms, Canadian Block, King.
 Baker, Wm. H., clerk, A. Tyson
 Becker, Charles, carpenter, Benton,
 Becker, Henry, tanner.
 Becking, William, wagon-maker, Queen.
 Benton, William, high constable for the County, Benton.
 Berg, August, laborer.
 "BERLIN TELEGRAPH," (weekly) office Queen. (See Card).
 Bernfus, Joseph, laborer, Albert.
 Bickman, Henry, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Bindeman, Rev. F.W., Greenbush.
 Blankschein, John, laborer, Albert.
 Blohm, Charles, teamster, Albert.
BLOUELLE, LOUIS, editor of "German Canadian."
 Boecker, George, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Boecking, Wm., wagon-maker, Moyer.
- BOEDECKER, HENRY**, (B. & S.), res. Queen.
BOEDECKER & STUEBING, booksellers, publishers, and importers, King. (See Card.)
 Boehm, Augustus, windmill, Albert.
 Boehmer, Charles, laborer, Cameron.
 Bollender, Andrew, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Bomaus, Henry, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Bornhold, Henry, shoemaker, Albert.
 Borth, Andrew, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
BOWERS, CYRUS, farmer.
BOWLBY, DAVID S., M. D., physician and surgeon, Foundry.
BOWLBY, W. H., barrister and attorney-at-law, office west of Victoria Block.
 Bowman, Albert B., clerk with John Fennell.
 Bowman, Gabriel, carpenter, King.
BOWMAN & HEINS, dealers in dry goods, groceries and hardware, cor. King and Queen.
BOWMAN, H. B., retired, res. cor. Queen and King.
BOWMAN, ISRAEL D., (B. & H.) county clerk, office Court House, res. cor. King & Queen
BOWMAN, WM. H. druggist and pharmacist, Bowman's Block, King.
 Bramm, John, brickmaker, Weber.
 Brant, Adam, cabinet-maker with Simpson.
 Braunn, Nicholas, laborer.
 Breckner, Henry, cooper, King.
 Breiding, P., turner, West Foundry.

W. H. G. KNOWLES,
 DEALER IN
FANCY AND STAPLE
DRY GOODS!
MILLINERY!

§c. §c. §c.

TERMS: CASH.

KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

F. W. TURK,

Manufacturer of and dealer in

TIN WARE, COPPER, AND SHEET IRON WARE!

Stoves and Japanned Ware.

☛ Eave Troughs and Conductors put up on short Notice.

LAMPS & OILS!

Sheep Skins, Rags, Old Copper and Brass, taken in Exchange.

JOBING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES NEATLY EXECUTED!

KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

BOOKSELLERS, PUBLISHERS, AND IMPORTERS!

BOEDECKER & STUEBING,
 KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.,

AND

BOEDECKER, STUEBING & CO.,
 WATERLOO, C. W.,

Dealers in English & German Books,
 STATIONERY, WALL PAPER, &c.

HENRY BOEDECKER. CONRAD STUEBING. JACOB OBERHOLTZER.

BREITHAUPT, LOUIS, leather,
Brohl, John, mason, Lancaster.
Brown, Henry, mason, Styx.
BROWN, WILLIAM, painter and
dealer in marble. (See Card.)
Brubacher, Samuel, farmer.
Bruckmiller, John, laborer, Wel-
lington.
Bruner, Wendel, blacksmith, King.
Buck, Edward, telegraph operator.
Burkhardt, John, laborer, King.
Burkly, Jacob, Frederick.
Camidge, Charles, teacher, Foundry.
CANADA MUTUAL INS. Co., A.
H. Monat, agent.
Carr, Henry, clerk with Hoffman.
Carrol, Levi, laborer, Walter.
Christman, John, clerk, Bowman &
Heins.
Clemens, Wendel, cooper.
Codlin, Wm, tailor with Wm. Gaul.
findings, &c., Queen. (See Card.)
Cole, John, teamster with Winger.
Colley, Edward, porter, G. T. R.
station.
COLQUHOUN, JAMES, clerk of
County Court, and Deputy
Clerk of the Crown, Spring.
COMMERCIAL BANK, R. N.
ROGERS, agent, office Queen.
COMMERCIAL UNION ASSU-
RANCE Co., William Jaffray
agent, office P. O.
Cooke, Andrew, woodman, G. T. R.
Cooke, John, switchman & baggage
master, G. T. R. station.
CRITTENDEN, HENRY, tele-
graph operator and Express
agent, office King.
Czapiewski, Mathias, laborer, cor.
King and Cameron.
Dabel, John, carpenter, Albert.
Dambold, Christian, laborer, King.
Dan, Frederick, laborer, Cedar.
Dauberger, J., brickmaker, Queen.
DAVIDSON, GEORGE, County
Sheriff, office Court House, res.
King, East.

Davidson, John, clerk with J. A.
* Mackie, res. Margaret.
De Bus, G. M. hair dressing saloon,
dentist, and fruit depot.
Deiter, Joseph, laborer, Cedar.
Devitt, Jno, barkeeper, Roat's Com-
mercial Hotel.
Devitt, Joseph, cabinet-maker with
Hoffman.
Devitt, Wm., harness-maker, King.
Diebold, George, laborer.
Diegel, Andrew, carpenter, Albert.
Doebler, Jacob, painter, cor Church
and Eby.
Doering, Conrad, weaver, cor Queen
and Church.
Dopp, George, laborer, King.
Dopp, Joseph, laborer, Queen.
Dopp, Nicholas, laborer, Mary.
Doring, Conrad, weaver, Queen.
Dorr, Conrad, carpenter, Elgin.
Dotzenroth, John, mason, Albert.
Doyle, John, laborer, King.
Dretin, Francis, carpenter.
Dunke, Reinhardt, farmer.
Dunke, Peter, gentleman.
Eby, Barnabas, harness-maker, H.
Gauntley.
EBY, ELIAS, proprietor "Berlin
Telegraph" and "German
Canadian," Queen. (See Card.)
EBY, DAVID, manufacturer of
pumps, King.
Eby, Henry, carriage and wagon-
maker, King.
EBY, JOHN W., chemist and
druggist, King.
Eby, Joseph F., clerk, A. Tyson.
Engel, Daniel, butcher, Lancaster.
ENGELHARD, CARL, German
bookseller & publisher, Queen.
Engelhardt, Richard, turner, King.
Erb, Moses, farmer, Victoria.
Erb, Peter P., harness-maker, King.
EUROPEAN EXPRESS OFFICE
(Hiller & Co.) Queen; Agent,
Carl Engelhard.
Everson, George, tanner, Queen.

HENRY KNELL, DEALER IN



JEWELLERY, FANCY GOODS, &c.

REPAIRING EXECUTED PROMPTLY.

KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

CHARLES R. GEDDES, SEEDSMAN,

AND IMPORTER OF

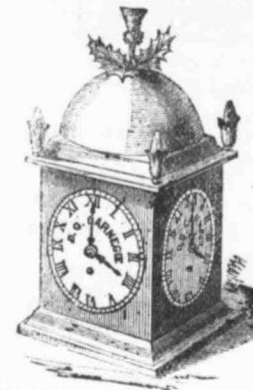
Oranges, Lemons, Figs, Dates, Prunes, Nuts, and all
Green Fruits in Season!

CONFECTIONARIES:

Oysters, Sardines, Lobsters, Pickles, and Preserved Fruits.

Orders from the Country promptly filled.

(Two doors West of Victoria Block) KING ST., BERLIN, C. W.



AUGUST FUCHS, WATCH MAKER, JEWELLER,

AND DEALER IN

Watches, Clocks, Silver & Plated Ware,
SPECTACLES,

Musical Instruments,

AND ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS.

REPAIRING DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

EWALD JACOB, builder, contractor, &c., Frederick.

Feick, Joseph R.

Feick, Miss Martha, millinery, &c., King.

FENNELL, JNO., iron, steel, shelf and heavy hardware, Victoria Block, King.

Fink, Paul, cabinet-maker, with Wegenast.

FISCHER, GEORGE A., hair-dresser and fruit store, King.

Fleischhauer, John, laborer, Queen.

Fleischhauer, John O., clerk with Boedecker & Stuebing, Weaver.

Fleischhauer, Wm., cabinet-maker with Simpson.

Flohr, Charles, tanner.

FRANKLIN HOTEL, proprietor, Frederick Riegelmann (Billiard Room)

FRAZER JAMES A., Deputy Sheriff, office Court House, res. Frederick.

Frey Jacob H., farmer, Mill.

Froehlich, George, potash manufacturer, King.

FUCHS, AUGUST, dealer in watches, clocks, jewellery, &c., King, (See Card)

Furniss, Robert, tailor, King.

Gastmeier, W., butcher, King.

GAUL, WILLIAM, merchant tailor and clothier, and agent Wanzel's sewing machines, King.

GAUNTLEY HENRY, saddle harness and trunk maker, east of Canadian Block, King, (See Card.)

GEDDES, CHALES R., seedsman, King West, Victoria Block, res King, (See Card)

Geisel, Henry, laborer, Albert.

Gekle, Adam, baker, cor Eby and King.

George, George, laborer, Frederick.

Gerbig, Conrad, carpenter, Eby.

"GERMAN CANADIAN" (weekly), Louis Bloquelle, Editor office Queen.

Gibson, John, gardener, Albert.

Gilbert, Mathew, tailor with Wm. Gaul.

Gildner, Valentine, general blacksmith, cor King and Benton.

Gilles, John, porter with W. Young.

Gleb, Henry, hatter, King.

Godbold, James, laborer, Young.

Goeltz, Christian, mason, Lancaster.

Goetz, W. H., tobacconist, King.

Good, Peter H., clerk with W. Young.

GORE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, A. H. Monat, agent.

Grange, John George, gentleman.

Gray, W. R., proprietor of livery stables, King.

Greviston, Martin, tailor with Wm. Gaul.

Groff, Colin, chemist and druggist, cor. King and Foundry, res. same.

Gwynne, James, barrister-at-law.

Hagen, August, laborer, Eby.

Hagen, Chas., painter with Hoffman.

Hagen, Frederic, laborer, Hawkins.

Hagen, John, laborer, Hawkins.

Hailer, Jacob, gentleman, Church.

Haller, John, felt hat manufacturer, King.

Hambrecht, Christian, wagon-maker, Queen.

Hancock, J. W., barrister, &c., King.

Harris, Alexander, gentleman, Church.

Hawks, William, mason, King.

HAUGH, JOHN, manufacturer of saddles and harness, King. (See Card.)

HAYNE, E. R., baker and confectioner, King.

CARRIAGE FACTORY!

ENOCH ZIEGLER,

MANUFACTURER OF



CARRIAGES, BUGGIES,

WAGGONS,

Cutters, Sleighs,

&c. &c.,

In the latest and most approved Style, and OF THE VERY BEST MATERIAL.

REPAIRS, PAINTING, AND TRIMMING,

Of every kind, promptly attended to.

KING STREET EAST (Corner of Cedar),

BERLIN, C. W.

JOHN HAUGH,

Manufacturer of and dealer in

SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS,

RIDING BRIDLES!

TRUNKS, VALISES,

TRAVELLING BAGS,

HORSE BLANKETS, SLEIGH BELLS,

WHIP LASHES!

HORSE COMBS, BRUSHES, CURRY COMBS, REIN SNAPS, TASSELS,

AND EVERY OTHER ARTICLE IN THE BUSINESS!

ROAT'S OLD STAND!

KING STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

HELLER, CASPER, proprietor Royal Exchange Hotel, King, (See Card).
 HELLER, JOHN & SON, watches, clocks and jewellery, King, (See Card).
 Heller, He ry, watchmaker, (J. H. & Son).
 Heiler, Jacob, wheelwright, King
 Heinrich, Christian, laborer, King.
 HEINS, PETER J., (Bowman & H.), res. cor. Duke and Foundry.
 Henderson, John, plasterer, Queen.
 Herbasch, Andrew, laborer, cor. King and Cameron.
 Herdtfelder, William, Weaver.
 Herman, Burghard, tanner.
 Hertz, Christian, cabinet-maker with Simpson.
 Hertz, Christian, carpenter, Albert.
 Hertz, William, carpenter, Albert.
 Hess, George, chairmaker with Hoffman.
 Hess, Jacob, laborer, Weber.
 Hess, Wm., carpenter with Hoffman.
 Hett, Henry, sen., Church.
 Hett, Henry, jun., painter, Church.
 Hett, John B., carpenter, King.
 Heutges, Joseph, laborer, Cedar.
 Hicks, Phillip, blacksmith with Ziegler.
 HOB ON, JOSEPH, surveyor, Queen.
 Hoffman, Conrad, spinning-wheel maker, King.
 Hoffman, Isaac, book-keeper with J. Hoffman.
 HOFFMAN, JACOB, dealer in dry goods, groceries and hardware, and steam furniture factory, cor King and Foundry, (See Card).
 Hopp, Otto, laborer.
 Hoppe, Christian, Albert.
 Howard, George S., turnkey county jail.

HUBER, H. S., dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, &c, Canadian block, King.
 Hueglin, Ferdinand, painter, Lancaster.
 Humble, Christopher, clerk with C. Groff.
 Hunt, Edward, laborer, King.
 Hussian, Morris, pumpman G.T.R. station.
 Illy, Michael, laborer, King.
 JACKSON, HENRY F. J., gentleman, King.
 Jaeger, George, laborer, Cedar.
 Jaeger, Henry, mason, Albert.
 JAFFRAY, WM., post-master, office Queen, res. Cedar.
 James, John, gentleman, Queen.
 Jantz, George, cabinet-maker, King.
 Jantz, Jacob, bookbinder, cor. King and Cameron.
 Johnson, Andrew, laborer, Cameron.
 Johnson, William, porter with Simpson.
 Jones, Willis, laborer, Greenbush.
 Kaessmann, Rev. C. F. A, Lutheran minister, res. Foundry.
 Kannengiesser, J. F., tailor and dealer in fancy goods, King.
 Kegel, John G., groceries and provisions, King.
 Keller, Christian, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Kellermeyer, Henry, gentleman, Frederick.
 KERR, ROBERT, gentleman, Frederick.
 Kimmel, A., compositor "Canadian" office.
 Kimmel, John, builder, King.
 Kimmel, Jost, carpenter, Walter.
 Klein, George, butcher, shop, King.
 Klein, George, tanner, Styx.
 Kleinbin, Frantz, laborer, cor. Weber and Foundry.

HENRY GAUNTLEY, SADDLE, HARNESS,

AND

TRUNK MAKER,

TWO DOORS WEST OF "CANADIAN BLOCK,"

KING ST. WEST, BERLIN, C. W.

WILLIAM BROWN, PAINTER!

Paper Hanger, Grainer, Glazier, &c.

DEALER IN MARBLE!

KING ST., BERLIN, C. W.

ST. NICHOLAS HOTEL

AND

Billiard Room

KING ST., BERLIN, C. W.

Andreas Nicolaus, Proprietor.

In connection with the Hotel, there is a large, commodious, and well-furnished CONCERT HALL, which will be let at reasonable charges, for Concerts, Theatrical, or other Performances.

- Klippert, Adam, foreman with Hoffman.
 Klitsch, Zacharias, shoemaker, cor. King and Eby.
 KNELL, HENRY, watches, clocks, jewellery, and fancy goods, King. (See Card.)
 KNOWLES, W. H. G., dealer in dry goods, King, east of Foundry, (See Card.)
 Koch, J., sen., carpenter, Church.
 Koch, Jacob, jun., mason, Church.
 Koch, John, baggage-master G. T. R.
 Koch, Philip, painter, Church.
 Koehn, Christian, mason, Albert.
 Koehn, Christian, shoemaker, King.
 Korn, Henry, mason, Lancaster.
 Kraemer, Jacob, King.
 Kraemer, Jacob, Weber, cor. Frederick.
 Kraft, Leonhard, blacksmith, Cedar.
 Kramp, Philip, broom merchant.
 KRANZ, C., & SON, dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery and glassware, passage certificates from German ports; also, cash remittances forwarded, King.
 KRANZ HUGO, (C. K. & Son), town clerk, res. King.
 Kress, Jacob, carpenter, Lancaster.
 Kreutzer, Henry, laborer, Cedar.
 Krieg, Henry, mason, cor. Mary and Cedar.
 Kroll, Charles, carpenter, King.
 Krug, Balsler, clerk with W. Spiers.
 Krug, John, carpenter, Queen.
 Krug, John, pumpmaker with J. Winger.
 Lang, Peter, farmer.
 Lang, Henry, cooper.
 Lang, Reinhold, tannery, King.
 LAKE, FREDERICK, builder & contractor, res. Frederick.
- Lake, John, builder, King.
 Lassett, Terrence, wagon-maker.
 Leukhart, Jacob, engineer, Edward Lillie, Joseph, accountant, Commercial Bank.
 Lingelback, Peter, tanner.
 Lohr, A., compositor, "Canadian" office.
 Long, Solomon, laborer, Strange.
 Long, Thomas, cabinet-maker with Simpson.
 Loose, Jacob, porter with J. A. Mackie.
 Lortz, George, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
 Losch, Christopher, fireman with Hoffman.
 Lutz, Charles, clerk with C. Kranz & Son.
 McClair, John, telegraph operator.
 McClair, Mathew, laborer.
 McCrea, John, telegraph operator.
 McDOUGALL, D., county Registrar, office Court House.
 McGilligan Patrick, laborer Queen.
 McGuire, John wagon-maker.
 McLaren, Michael, tanner, Queen.
 McMEACHAN, REV. JOHN, Canada Presbyterian, res. Weaver.
 McPHERSON, ALEXANDER, Deputy Registrar, Court House.
 MACKIE, JOHN A., dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery, boots and shoes, Victoria Buildings, King.
 Magga, Martin, laborer, Cedar.
 Markham, John, blacksmith with Ziegler.
 Meiges, Peter, tanner.
 Meiser, August, sawyer at Shantz's saw mill.
 Messner, Martin, music hall and manufacturer of musical instruments, King.
 Metzger, Casper, brewer at Seips.

THE
"Berlin Telegraph"
 AND
"German Canadian."

"THE BERLIN TELEGRAPH," a Weekly Newspaper, and the ONLY ENGLISH REFORM JOURNAL published in North Waterloo.

The "TELEGRAPH" is now in its TWELFTH VOLUME, having been issued in 1852. Published every Friday morning.

As the "TELEGRAPH" has the LARGEST CIRCULATION of any English Journal published in North Waterloo, Merchants and others will find it a profitable medium for advertising.

The Proprietor would also draw the attention of Business Men to the "GERMAN CANADIAN" Newspaper, which has now attained its TWENTY-FOURTH YEAR, being first issued in 1839. It is the oldest-established Journal in the County of Waterloo, and consequently has acquired a very extensive circulation amongst the German-speaking population, and will be found one of the best mediums in the County through which they may advertise. Published every Thursday morning.

Book and Job Printing,

In all their various branches, in the English and German languages, executed with neatness and despatch, at cheap rates.

Terms :—\$2 per annum if paid in advance, or within the first three months; otherwise, \$2.50. Clubs treated with on liberal terms.

Rates of Advertising :—Seven cents per line for the first insertion, and one and a half cents per line for each subsequent. A liberal discount made to those advertising in both papers. The usual discount made to Merchants and others advertising by the year.

All orders from the country will receive prompt attention.

ELIAS EBY, Proprietor.

- Meyer, Henry, painter with Simpson.
- MILLAR, ALEXANDER, (M. M. & Ussher) res. King.
- Millar, William, student-at-law, Queen.
- MILLER, MILLAR & USSHER barristers, solicitors, &c. office Queen.
- MILLER, THOMAS, county attorney and clerk of the peace, office, Court House.
- MILLER, THOMAS, portrait painter, boards at Commercial Hotel, (See Card).
- Mogk, Philip, cabinet-maker with Simpson.
- Moldrie, Matthias, laborer.
- MOODIE, ANDREW D., agent G. T. R., office at depôt.
- Moogk, Philip, carpenter, King.
- Moore, Wm. K. gentleman, corner Benton and Church.
- MONAT, A. H., general agent, deputy clerk of peace, office, Court House.
- Moyer, Henry, carpenter, King.
- Moyer, Abraham, farmer, King.
- Moyer, William, farmer, King.
- Moyer, Fred. Wm. laborer.
- Moyer, Henry, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
- Moyer, John, laborer.
- Mylius, Rudolph, M.D., physician and surgeon, office and res. King.
- NAHRGANG HENRY & CO., merchant tailors and clothiers, King.
- Nahrgang, C. K., tailor, Queen.
- NIEHAUS, WM. C., manufacturer and dealer in boots and shoes, King.
- NICOLAUS, ANDREAS, proprietor of St. Nicholas Hotel and Billiard Rooms.
- Ott, Cyrus, tobacconist at factory.
- Otterbein, Henry, laborer, Frederick.
- Pehale, Andrew, mason, King.
- Perkins, Elisha H., carpenter, King.
- Peter, John, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
- PETERSON ANDREW J., registrar of the surrogate court, clerk 1st division court, notary public, &c., office Court House, res. Lancaster.
- PIPE, WM., M.D., physician and surgeon, office and res. Queen Ranch, Henry, cabinet maker.
- RANDALL, GEORGE, (Hespler and Randall), res. Spring Valley Farm.
- Ranson, John, lumber merchant, Albert.
- Rathman, Gotlieb, tailor, King.
- Rathman, Herman, painter with Hoffman.
- Rau, Henry, carpenter, King.
- Rau, George, laborer.
- Rauber, Andrew, laborer.
- RAWSON, S. F., draughtsman and landscape painter, bds Commercial Hotel.
- Reichert, Michael, shingle maker, Grange's survey.
- Reussteurer, Augustine, Berlin Bakery, Foundry.
- Richert, John, farmer, Hoffman's survey.
- Rick, Frederick, tanner, Styx.
- Rickerman, Frederick, miller.
- RIEGELMAN FRED., proprietor Franklin Hotel, Queen.
- Ringle, Jacob, pedlar, King.
- Risterer, August, baker, Foundry.
- RITTINGER & MOTZ, editors and publishers of Berliner Journal, Queen, (See Card.)
- RITTINGER, FREDERICK, (R. & M.) Queen.
- Roat, Henry, bds Commercial Hotel.

1843! ESTABLISHED 1843!

JOHN HELLER & SON, WATCHMAKERS

AND

JEWELLERS!

KING ST. { Opposite Royal } **BERLIN.**
 { Exchange Hotel, }

Clocks and Jewellery of every description on hand.

** REPAIRING EXECUTED PROMPTLY!

L. BREITHAUPT,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

LEATHER!

FINDINGS, HIDES, WOOL, AND OIL!

Manufacturer, and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Sole and Upper Leather, Skirtings, Linings,
&c. &c. &c.

CASH PAID FOR HIDES, PELTS, AND WOOL.

Country dealers will find it to their advantage to purchase at this house, as all stock in the line is sold as low as at Toronto or Montreal.

Sales Room—"American Block,"

QUEEN STREET, BERLIN, C. W.

- Roat, Edward, saddler, bds Commercial Hotel.
- ROAT JOHN, proprietor Commercial Hotel, cor King and Queen, (See Card.)
- Rodgers, Edward, gentleman.
- Rodnek, John, laborer, Cedar.
- Rogalowski, John, laborer, King.
- Rogers, E. O. B., engineer, bds Queen.
- ROGERS, R. N., agent Commercial Bank.
- Rommel, Frederick, tailor, Eby.
- Roos, Charles, printer, Greenbush.
- Rose, Charles, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
- ROSE GEORGE A., foreman "Telegraph and Canadian" offices, Queen.
- Rosek, Bartek, laborer, Cedar.
- Rothermel, Henry, carpenter, King.
- ROYAL EXCHANGE HOTEL, King East, Casper Heller, proprietor. (See Card.)
- Roy, Alexander, clerk with J. A. Mackie.
- Roy, Simon, book-keeper with H. L. Huber, Queen.
- Sampson, George, compositor "Telegraph" office.
- Sauer, Jacob, retired, King.
- Schaefer, Casper, mason, Styx.
- Schafer, Casper, M.D., physician and surgeon, Benton.
- Schafer, Wm., teamster with Hoffman.
- Scharlach, Henry, laborer, Grange's survey.
- Scharlach, George, mason, Grange's survey.
- Scharlach, Jacob, painter with Hoffman.
- Schilkey, August, cabinet-maker with Hoffman.
- Schmalz, Balthasar, weaver, Hoffman's survey.
- SCHMIDT CONRAD, groceries, wines and liquors, &c., south side King. (See Card.)
- Schmith, J. G., boot and shoemaker, shop King
- SCHNARR, JACOB, Clerk American Hotel.
- SCHNARR, HARTMAN, proprietor American hotel.
- Schneider, Jos. E., farmer, Wellington.
- Schneider, Rev. Henry.
- SCHNEUKER CONRAD, proprietor of North American Hotel, King.
- Schofield, Milton C., P.L.S., cor. Queen and Victoria.
- Schroder, John, laborer, Queen.
- Schultz, Christian, carpenter, Lancaster.
- Schwartz, John, turner with Hoffman.
- Schwen, John, laborer, Lancaster.
- Schwen, Jacob, brick-maker, Elgin.
- Schwen, Henry, brickmaker, Weber.
- Schwen, Philip, carpenter, Weber.
- Schwenketel, Daniel, tinsmith, boards King.
- Schwenkedel, John G., painter, Grange's survey.
- Scully, John, clerk registry office, Cedar.
- Sehrt, Henry, carpenter, Eby.
- Seiler, Louis, flour and feed store, King.
- SEIP GEORGE, brewery, Queen.
- Sellnow, Michael Fred, laborer, Cedar.
- Seubusch, Henry, laborer, Eby's survey.
- Shantz, Eli, farmer.
- Shantz, Jacob Y., farmer.
- Shantz, Jacob, sen., gentleman, King.
- Shassor, John, pumpmaker, boards King.

THE
 "Berliner Journal!"

IS

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,

BY

RITTINGER & MOTZ,

At their Office, between the Commercial & Franklin Hotels,

QUEEN STREET,

BERLIN.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$2 PER ANNUM.

The "JOURNAL" has

OVER 1000 SUBSCRIBERS!

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AN EXTENSIVE CIRCULATION

among the German community!

☞ Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates.

ALL DESCRIPTIONS OF

BOOK AND JOB WORK

In English and German, executed with neatness and despatch, and at moderate prices.

Shuh, Benjamin, farmer.
 Shuh, Jacob, machinist with Winger.
 Shupert, Wm., turner with Hoffman.
 Sick, Adam, laborer, Railway.
 Simpson, James, cabinet-maker with Wm. Simpson.
 SIMPSON, MARTIN (S. & Son), res. Weaver.
 Simpson, Martin, shoemaker, res. Frederick.
 Simpson, Robert, compositor "Telegraph" office.
 SIMPSON & SON, manufacturers and dealers in boots and shoes, King west of Foundry.
 SIMPSON, TINDILL (S. & Son), res. Weaver.
 SIMPSON, WILLIAM, manufacturer of, and dealer in cabinet ware and chairs, cor. King and Foundry, (See Card).
 Sippel, Henry, weaver, King.
 Sleeman, William, laborer, Queen.
 Smith, Adam laborer, Edward.
 Smith, Bruno, M. D., physician & surgeon, Queen.
 Smith, Henry, mason, Albert.
 Smith, Sylvester, laborer, Benton.
 Smith, John, laborer, King.
 Smith W. L., clerk, H. S. Huber.
 Smith, William H., general agent, boards at Weaver's.
 Snyder, Fred., manufacturer and dealer in tinware, copper and sheet iron ware, stoves &c., King.
 Snyder, Wm. tinsmith, bds. King.
 Shetz, Joseph, farmer, Frederick.
 SPIERS, WM. dealer in groceries, wines, liquors, crockery, &c., cor. King and Foundry.
 STANTON, CHARLES, county treasurer county of Waterloo, office Court House, res Weber.
 Stanton, George, clerk with W.H. G. Knowles.
 Stein, Wm. tailor with Wm. Gaul.
 Steubenah, John, laborer, Joseph.
 STIMSON, REV. E. R., Church of England, cor. of Duke and Young.
 Stolz, Michael, weaver.
 Stoulfout, Nicholas, laborer, Hoffman's survey.
 Stroh, Henry, shoemaker, Queen.
 Stueckhart, John, cooper, Hoffman survey.
 STUEBING, CONRAD (Boedeker & S.) res. King.
 Summer, Jacob, brewer, Frederick.
 Terry, Joseph, blacksmith, shop cor. King and Young.
 Thaler John, clerk with C. Schmidt.
 Theu, Christian, carpenter, King.
 TURK, F. W., jr., manufacturer of tin, copper and sheet iron ware, and dealer in stoves, King. (See Card.)
 TURK, REV. F. W., New Jerusalem Church, res. Snyder.
 TYSON, ABRAM, dealer in groceries, wines, liquors, crockery, meats, &c., American block, cor. King & Queen.
 Uhrig, Jacob, laborer, King.
 Underwood, G. laborer, Benton.
 USSHER, J. F. C. (Miller, Millar & U.) res. Weber.
 Vogt, Peter, laborer, King.
 Wagner, Anselm, potter, King.
 Wagner, Christian, carpenter with Winger.
 Wait, Samuel, farmer, Duke.
 Walden, William, gov. of jail.
 WALMSLEY, JOHN, patentee and manufacturer of Walmsley Patent Revolving Cultivator, Berlin.
 Ward, Geo., general blacksmith, carriage and wagon manufacturer, King.
 Warren, Mrs. boarding house, Foundry.

Washburne, William, turner with Simpson.
 Weaver, Conrad, engineer with Winger.
 WEAVER, JACOB, saloon keeper, near depot.
 WEAVER, LEVI, proprietor Weaver's Hotel, King, north of Railway (See Card.)
 Weaver, Rev. Solomon.
 WEBSTER, THOMAS, general agent for Walmsley Patent Revolving Cultivator, res Berlin.
 WEGENAST, MATHIAS, steam sash, door, and blind factory, King. (See Card.)
 Wegenast, M., carpenter, Foundry.
 Wentling, Fritz, laborer.
 Werner, Justus, wagon-maker, Frederick.
 Whiting James, M.D., physician and surgeon, Greenbush.
 Wiegand, Henry, chair-maker with Hoffman.
 Wieland, Charles, mason, King.
 Wilkie, Christian, laborer, Hoffman's survey.
 WILSON, EPHRAIM, gentleman, Weber.
 Wilson, Horace, clerk with C. Groff.
 Winger, John, sen., gentleman, King.
 WINGER JOHN, steam pump manufacturer, King (See Card.)
 Witnebel, John, laborer.
 Wittig, Henry, hat maker with Haller.
 WOELFLE, JACOB J., manufacturer of plows, King.
 Wolfenberger, John, laborer, Albert.
 Wolfenberger, Christian, laborer, Cedar.
 Wolfhard, Peter, laborer, Elgin.
 Worm, Henry, carpenter, King.
 Worm, Mathias, carpenter, Cedar.
 WRIGHT CHARLES, gentleman Young.
 Wright, Joseph, clerk with W. Spiers.
 Wurm, Henry, chair-maker with Simpson.
 Youbanks, James, Greenbush.
 Young, Alexander, teacher, Ahrens.
 YOUNG WILLIAM, groceries, wines and liquors, crockery and glassware, wheat merchant King, west of Foundry.
 Zarnski Charles, laborer, Albert.
 Ziegler, Benjamin, blacksmith with Ziegler.
 ZIEGLER, ENOCH, manufacturer of carriages, wagons, &c., King, cor Cedar, (See Card.)
 Ziegler, John, wagon maker.
 Ziegler, John B., wagon maker.
 Zeale, Michael, blacksmith, res Queen.
 Ziehlka, Frederic, laborer, Grango's survey.
 Zindal, Charles, tanner, north of G. T. R station.
 Zoller, Michael, laborer.
 Zahlsdorf, Frederick, laborer, Hoffman's survey.

BLACK HORSE CORNERS.

A village of Waterloo County, situated in the Township of North Dumfries, eleven miles from the County town, and was first settled by David Shantz. It contains one hotel, one blacksmith and wagon shop, one shoemakers store, and a pump and shingle factory.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Basted, John, shoemaker.	Montgomery Robert, blacksmith.
BECHTEL, JACOB, pumppmaker.	NEWCOMBE NELSON, pro-
HUBER, SAMUEL S., wagon-	priotor Black Horse Hotel
maker.	

BLAIR.

(Formerly Carlisle.)

A post village in the Township of Waterloo, on the Grand river, and the line of Preston and Berlin Railway, seven miles from Berlin, one mile from Preston and two miles from Galt. It was first settled by Bowman, Bechtel and Wismer, and laid out as a village by Benjamin B. Bowman and Henry Bechtel, sen. It contains a saw mill, grist mill, nursery, distillery, and representatives of the various mechanical trades. It has one store, a daily mail, an excellent school with an average attendance of seventy-five pupils, one Menonite congregation meeting every alternate Sabbath, in the school house, one church, "Bible Believers." The church was erected in 1854, of brick, size 30 x 40, at a cost of \$1,200; it will accommodate 300 persons: Rev. James Sim pastor. Population 200.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Bechtel, Isaac, teamster.	Hitzler, George, coverlet weaver.
Bechtel, Henry, sen., farmer.	Knox, John, miller.
Bechtel, Moses, farmer.	Lamb, John, tailor.
Blascke, Joseph, butcher.	Lind, Alexander, farmer.
BOWMAN, SAMUEL B., saw	Martin, Wm., ostler, Blair Hotel.
and grist mills.	Meyers, John, wagon-maker.
Bowman, Wendel, farmer.	Muir, James, teacher.
Caldwell, John, nurseryman.	REID, THOMAS, Dewdrop Dis-
Clemens, Christian, farmer.	tillery.
Clemens, Oliver, farmer.	RENSHAW, JOHN, boot and
Cress, Philip, laborer.	shoemaker and postmaster.
CROFT, DAVID, proprietor Blair	Schlieter, John B., teacher.
Hotel.	Schroeder, William, laborer.
Dolin, Frank, laborer.	Thomson, Hugh, blacksmith.
Gleick, Philip, proprietor Farmers'	TILT, WILLIAM, township clerk
Inn.	and merchant, conveyancer, &c.

BLOOMINGDALE.

A post office of the township of Waterloo, on the Grand river, five miles from Berlin, the County town. The post-office was established in 1861, and John G. Moyer appointed postmaster. It contains an hotel, blacksmith shop, woolen factory, and one school, with an average attendance of about sixty. Within half a mile of the post-office there is a Menonite meeting house.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Bolinder, John, weaver.	McKay, Donald, millwright.
Bowman, John S., teacher.	McKay, Alexander, carpenter.
Brindle, Willam, boot and shoe	Moyer, John G., postmaster and
maker.	proprietor Bloomingdale hotel.
Ernst, Alwes, blacksmith.	Schafer, Conrad, tailor.

BRANCHTON.

A post village in the township of North Dumfries, and station of the Guelph and Galt branch of the Great Western Railway, seventeen miles from Berlin, and six miles from Galt. The village was first settled and laid out by Wm. Rosebrugh. It contains two stores, one steam saw and flouring mill, with three run of stone; plow and agricultural implement factory, and a woolen factory now nearly completed; one school, with an average attendance of sixty-five, and Wesleyan Methodist church, erected in 1859, of stone, at a cost of eight hundred dollars—Rev. Mr. Fawcett minister. Mails daily. Population 200. Andrew Burnett, postmaster.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Atkison, Henry, wagon-maker.	Chalenor, Charles, gentleman.
Atkison, Thomas, laborer.	Cope, Jonas, manufacturer of
Bawtinheimer, Smith, gentleman.	musical instruments.
Barrington, John, station master.	Cotter, Denis, laborer.
Brown, A. W., shoemaker.	Crawford, George, woolen factory.
Brown, David, laborer.	Crawford, William, general mer-
Burnett, Andrew, postmaster.	chant and deputy P. M.
Caddow, Fred., laborer.	Crozier, Adam, carpenter.

Crozier, James, butcher.	Mulholland, George, laborer.
Hall, Thomas, tailor and dealer in cloth.	Rosebrugh, William, farmer, steam saw and flouring mill.
Hardy, William, sawyer.	Sails, Peter, carpenter.
Hannon, John, mason.	Singer, William, laborer.
Hunter, James, blacksmith.	Smith, Thomas, carpenter and builder.
Hunter, Archibald, blacksmith.	Snyder, Charles, laborer.
Jenkins, Andrew, farmer.	Souter, John, section boss, railway.
Jenkins, Mrs. B., Branchton Hotel.	Sullivan, John, laborer.
Khrone, John, laborer.	Swank, Peter, mason.
Law, Thomas, shoemaker.	Turnbull, Thomas, blacksmith and wagon-maker.
McDonald, John, blacksmith.	Washburn, Luther, engineer.
McKay, Charles, tin pedlar.	Weedle, William, laborer.
McKenzie, Alex., farmer.	Whitmore, Joseph, blacksmith.
McKenzie, John, gentleman.	Wilcox, John, clerk with Crawford.
McNaughton, Duncan, miller.	Willett, William, carpenter.
Mathers, David, blacksmith.	Wright, Josiah, shoemaker.
Middleton, George, general merchant.	
Middleton, William, gentleman.	
Morgan, James, carpenter and wagon-maker.	

BRESLAU.

A post village in the Township of Waterloo, on the line of the Grand Trunk Railway, four miles from Berlin, and on Hopewell Creek. The village was laid out by Joseph Erb, and the post office established in 1857—the present post master is Ephraim Erb. The village contains one store, one grist mill, one saw mill, two blacksmith shops, one cooper shop, one shoe shop, one wagon shop, and cabinet shop. Mails daily.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Bingernan, Isaac, carpenter, Woolwich road.	Carlisle, Mathew, head miller, Erb & Bricker.
Boemer, John, cooper, Woolwich st., with Krieson.	Cherry, Samuel, second miller, Erb & Bricker.
Brauer, Abram, head sawyer, Bricker's sawmill.	Cook, Henry, blacksmith, Woolwich road.
Bricker, Menns, miller, (Erb & Bricker)	Corat, Henry, laborer.

Cottrell, George, station master, res. Woolwich road.	Senges, Charles, tailor, Woolwich road
Erb & Bricker, millers & merchants and general dealers, Woolwich road.	Shepherd, John, switchman and porter.
Gerster, Charles, Breslau Hotel, cradle and cabinet maker, Woolwich road.	Shoemaker, John F., carpenter Woolwich road.
Halzwart, Conrad, shoemaker, Woolwich road.	Shoemaker, John S., painter, Woolwich road.
Krieson, Charles, cooper, Woolwich road.	Siefert, Ferdinand, blacksmith, Woolwich road.
Kulb, Joseph, sawyer, Bricker, S.M.	Sostello Edward day pumpman.
Littlewood, Edmond, night pumpman.	Swaz, Jesse, wagon-maker, Woolwich road.
	Wehner, John, carpenter, Woolwich road.

BRIDGEPORT.

A post village in the township of Waterloo, situated at the confluence of Laurel Creek with the Grand River, one mile and a half from the Grand Trunk Railway track, and half a mile from the northern limits of the town of Berlin. The place was first settled by John Bringeman and Jacob S. Shoemaker, and was laid out as a village for Messrs. Peter N. Tagge, Elias Eby, Barnabas Devitt, and Thomas L. Ferrier, the proprietors.

It contains one church, edifice of brick, common to all denominations erected in 1847, at a cost of \$900—size 27 × 45—and will accommodate 300 persons. It has an excellent school, with an average attendance of 60 pupils, under the charge of Mr. Robert F. Cowan. The post office was first established in 1847, Mr. John A. Mackie, now a merchant of Berlin, being the first postmaster. Mr. Elias Eby is the present postmaster. The village was formerly called "Shoemaker's Mills," "Glasgow," and "Lancaster." The Grand River at this point has a gravelly bottom, and a fall of 9 feet, which power has not yet been made available, Laurel Creek furnishing ample power for its present manufacturing establishments, which consists of one fine flouring mill, owned by Messrs. Eby, containing five run of stone, and capable of grinding 400 bushels of wheat or eighty barrels of flour, per day. The mill was established in 1832, and cost, with its machinery, \$15,000. The same

parties have a saw-mill, sawing half a million feet of lumber per annum; a stave factory, manufacturing 300,000 staves and 200,000 headings per annum; and an oil mill turning out 6,000 gallons of linseed oil per annum. The woollen factory, owned by Jacob Wendling, turns out about \$2,500 worth of woollen goods during the year, besides enjoying a large custom trade. The hydraulic power for all of these is furnished by Laurel Creek. There are several other factories, such as wagon, boot and shoe, furniture, &c. The village contains three stores—and has a daily mail via Berlin. The inhabitants are chiefly German. Population 400.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Abel, Herman, pedlar.	Hurst, Thomas, blacksmith.
Albert, Henry, laborer.	Johnston, William, gentleman.
Alderson, John, laborer.	Kalbfleisch, George, general merchant.
Alles, Henry, blacksmith.	Kittel, Simond, knitter.
Beck, Philip, tailor.	Koenig, Conrad, teamster.
Besserer, Stephen, mason.	Kreutzwischer, Michael, carpenter.
Bitzer, Dorothea, inkeeper.	Kuse, Frederick, teamster.
BOWERS, JOHN E., general merchant. (See Card.)	Lang, John, laborer.
Cowan, Robert F., teacher.	Leim, Lenhart, sawyer.
Devitt, George, miller.	Lensner, Lenhart, laborer.
Devitt, James, teamster.	McMahon, Richard, foreman miller.
Diefenbacher, Philip, potter.	Malone, George W., foreman stave factory.
Dobbin, Wm. C., plough-maker.	Miller, John D. blacksmith.
Eby, Abraham, horse farrier.	Miller, Martin, laborer.
EBY, E. & J. B., flouring mills, linseed oil mills, stave factory and saw mill. (See Card.)	MURRAY, ADAM, Bridgeport woolen factory.
Erb, David, gentleman.	Murray, Thomas, weaver.
Euler, Rev. George, Lutheran.	OELSCHLAEGER, WILLIAM, merchant.
Fischer, Fdele, laborer.	Rasbach, Adam, saddler.
Fisher, Joseph, prop. Union Hotel.	Reinhart, David, laborer.
Froehlich, Conrad, teamster.	Reuter, Jacob, weaver.
Guenther, John, tailor.	Rick, Christian, tailor.
Hartleid, Lorenzo, foreman linseed oil factory.	Roos, George, cooper.
Hehn, Henry, blacksmith.	Rudolph, Henry, cooper.
Hehn, Michael, miller.	Seibert, David, carpenter.
Heisser, Stephen, carpenter.	Seibert, Jacob, carpenter.
Hetzel, John, laborer.	Seibert, Jacob S. carpenter.
Huff, Adam, tailor.	Seibert, John, carpenter.
Huff, Henry, carpenter.	Shoemaker A.F., blacksmith.
Huff, John, shoemaker.	

Shupert, Leopold, laborer.	Tagge, Peter N. gentleman.
Spiesmann, Henry, sawyer.	Waglin, Frederick, laborer.
Spitzig, Peter P. H., proprietor of Bridgeport Hotel, Main.	Wellein, John, wagon-maker.
Stephen, Alexander, farmer.	Wendling, Jacob, woollen, factory.
Stuempfle, John, shoemaker.	Winchester, Charles, cooper.

E. & J. B. EBY,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FLOUR, WHEAT, & ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE;**LUMBER & STAVES,****FLAX & RAPE SEED,****Linseed & Rape Seed Oil,**

Oils Boiled and Raw,

OILCAKE, &c.

Lancaster Grist, Saw, and Oil Mills,
COUNTY WATERLOO, C. W.**JOHN E. BOWERS,**

DEALER IN

**DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
HARDWARE,****Crockery, China, & Glassware,****BRIDGEPORT,**

COUNTY WATERLOO, C. W.

CONESTOGO.

A post village in the township of Woolwich, situated at the confluence of the Conestogo with Grand river, seven miles from Berlin, and sixty-nine miles from Toronto. The village has excellent facilities for manufacturing purposes. The Conestogo river and a small tributary of the Grand river are now supplying constant power for a large flouring mill, established in 1846, and capable of manufacturing sixty barrels of flour per diem; two extensive flax mills, owned by Perine Brothers, and two saw mills. The postoffice was first established in 1849—Charles Hendry was the first postmaster. The village was laid out in 1846 by David Musselman and Charles Hendry; the latter gentleman, an extensive merchant, is still a resident of the village. There is a good common school, with an average attendance of about seventy pupils, under the charge of Gabriel B. Bowman. Two churches, viz.: German Lutheran and Wesleyan Methodist, the former church edifice is of brick, erected in 1854, at a cost of \$500, and will accommodate about 150 persons; the Wesleyan Methodist church cost \$200, and was erected of frame in 1863. The Seventh Division Court is held here. Mails daily.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Balkwell, James, miller at Conestogo Mills.	Cole, William, wagon-maker.
Berkman, August, blacksmith.	COLE & BOWMAN, wagon-makers and blacksmiths.
Bowman, Noah S., clerk with J. B. Snyder.	Crower, Fred., laborer, Perine Bros.
Boyer, Peter, teamster, Perine Bros.	Dahmer, John, weaver.
Brankett, John, laborer, Perine Bros.	Decher, Philip, carpenter.
Brinkert, John, porter with J. B. Snyder.	Dopher, John, carpenter.
Brower John, sawyer with Henry Snider.	Gilles, Joseph, tailor.
Brydon, John, teamster with Henry Snider.	Goetz, Jacob, laborer.
Church, Peter, laborer, Perine Bros.	Grant, Alexander H., clerk with Hendry.
Cole, Isaac, wagon-maker and blacksmith.	Habel, Henry, laborer.
	Hagarty, William, laborer, Perine Bros.
	Henderson, Adam, laborer, Perine Bros.

HENDRY CHARLES, J. P., dealer in dry goods, groceries and hardware. (See Card.)	PERINE, WILLIAM D., (P. Bros.)
HENDRY, WILLIAM, J. P., postmaster and Clerk 9th Division Court,	Robb, Alexander, tailor.
Hesser, Philip, wagon-maker.	Schmitt, George, weaver.
Holla, Felix, carpenter.	Schwitzer, Martin, proprietor North American Hotel.
Kagel, Fred, laborer, Perine Bros.	Shoemaker, John, shoemaker.
Kuntz, Jacob, cooperage.	Smith John, carpenter.
Levan, Daniel, tinware, stoves, &c.	SNYDER JOHN B., general dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, &c., near Conestogo Mills. (See Card.)
Lippert, Jacob, boot and shoe-maker.	Snider, Henry, proprietor Conestogo flouring mills, distillery and saw mill.
Lutz, Henry, laborer.	Snider, Menno, miller at Conestogo Mills.
McCloy, Alexander, boot and shoe-maker.	STEUERNAGEL, CHRISTIAN, proprietor British Hotel.
Melver, Norman, foreman flax mills.	Strobel, George, laborer.
Martin John, tailor.	Struck, Frederick, mason.
Matheson, William, oat meal miller.	Stumph, Daniel, mason.
Ollendorf, Peter, laborer, Perine Bros.	Tefft, Brynton J., horse-farrier.
Oswald, Philip, proprietor Conestogo Hotel.	Troup, George, laborer.
Pearson, John, Bailiff 7th Division Court.	WEBER, ISAAC W., wagon and carriage maker.
PERINE BROTHERS, flax manufacturers.	Wiegand, William, carpenter.
	Wolf, Adam, wagon-maker.

CHARLES HENDRY,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
HARDWARE,
CROCKERY, CHINA AND GLASSWARE,
"CONESTOGO HOUSE,"
CONESTOGO, C. W.

JACOB B. SNYDER,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,**HARDWARE,****CROCKERY, CHINA,**

AND

GLASSWARE,**CONESTOGO, C. W.****CROSSHILL.**

A post village of the Township of Wellesley, first settled in the year 1846, by Wm. Hastings and Hugh Hutchinson; it is situated 15 miles from Berlin the County seat, and 77 miles from Toronto. The post office was first established in 1852, William Logan officiating as Postmaster, the present official being James McCutcheon, who is also treasurer of the Township of Wellesley. The village contains one store, one nursery of fruit and ornamental trees, two hotels, two wagon shops, three blacksmith shops, two shoe shops, two tailors, &c. The religious denominations of which there are four, viz., Church of England, Presbyterian, Primitive, and Wesleyan Methodists meet in the public hall. The Church of England and Wesleyan Methodists however, are now erecting substantial stone churches. There is also one public school numbering about 80 scholars, of whom Leonard A. Rose is teacher. Among the benevolent institutions supported in the village are the Loyal Orange Lodge No. 363, which was organized in 1857, the meetings being held in Oakley's Hall, on the first Wednesday of every month, and numbers 22 members. The officers are as follows: James McCutcheon, W. M.; James Manser, D'y. M.; Robert Hyndman, Treasurer, and Edward Sutcliffe, Secretary. The Sons of Temperance also have a lodge No. 113, organized in 1857, which meets in the public hall every Friday evening; number of members 40. Wm. Barbour Dep. Grand W. P.; Thomas Campbell, W. P.; Alford Manser, R. S. The population of the village is about 150. Mails daily.

ORANGE LODGES.

Wellesley district L. O. L., John McKee, District Master; James McCutcheon, District Deputy Master.

No. 363 meets on the first Wednesday in every month, in Oakley's Hall at Crosshill; James McCutcheon, W. M.

No. 430 meets on the 3rd con. western section; Thomas Freeborn, Master.

No. 479 meets on the 5th con. Wellesley, at Humphrey's Corners, 2nd Monday in the month; Thomas Hall, Master.

No. 23 meet at Orange Hall 9th con. Wellesley, last Friday in the month; James Crookshanks, Master.

No. 544 meets in Scott's Hall. Linwood Lodge was organized in 1861, number of members 20; Duncan McKenzie, W. M.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Bird, Benjamin, painter. | OAKLEY GEORGE, proprietor of Queen's Arms Hotel and auctioneer. (See Card.) |
| Boss, Lewis, laborer. | |
| Boyd, Rev. James, Presbyterian. | OAKLEY & HYNDMAN, tailors and drapers. |
| Britton, John, boot and shoe manufacturer. | Rennie, Archibald, contractor and farmer. |
| Cleghorn, Mrs. W. W., proprietress Union Hotel. | Rennie, Samuel, builder and contractor. |
| Frame, John, farmer. | Ramo, William, blacksmith. |
| Freeborn, Thomas, shoemaker. | Rose, Leonard, school teacher. |
| Guttridge, William, blacksmith. | Sutcliffe, Edward, constable, township collector and accountant. |
| HASTINGS WILLIAM, J. P., farmer. | Sweetman, Joseph, shoemaker. |
| Jennings, Benjamin, wagon-maker and farmer. | TILT NATHANIEL, general dealer in dry goods, groceries, &c. (See Card.) |
| Kerr, Andrew, wagon-maker. | Wanner, George, farmer. |
| Leighton, William, blacksmith. | Woods, Joseph, ambrotype artist. |
| MCCUTCHEON JAMES, boot and shoe manufacturer, township treasurer and postmaster. | Woods, Robert, speculator. |
| McNair, Alex., blacksmith. | Wood, William, wagon-maker. |
| Martin, Charles, wagon-maker. | |
| Mitchell, Alex., blacksmith. | |

Queen's Arms Hotel,

CROSSHILL, CO. OF WATERLOO,

GEORGE OAKLEY - - - - Proprietor.

Choice Wines, Liquors, and Cigars.

Good Stabling and Attentive Hostler.

GEORGE OAKLEY

Licensed Auctioneer for the County of Waterloo.

NATHANIEL TILT,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &c.;

Also for sale Fruit and Ornamental Trees of every description, grown on a very heavy clay soil and more suited to the soil of Wellesley and adjoining townships than imported trees.

CROSS HILL,

COUNTY OF WATERLOO, C. W.

DOON.

A post village in the township of Waterloo, situated at the confluence of the Doon with the Grand river, and on the line of the Preston and Berlin Railway, six miles from Berlin, sixty-five from Toronto and thirty-three miles from Hamilton. The post office was first established in 1845, Robert Ferrie being the first official: the present postmaster is Robert Strang. The village contains one store, a large flouring mill, oatmeal mill, distillery and saw mill. The mill property and privilege connected is one of the finest in Canada; the buildings are erected of stone, chiefly; the power is furnished by Doon river. A short distance from the village the extensive linen works and flax mills of Perine

Brothers is located—the machinery is propelled by both steam and water, and they employ nearly 100 hands. There is one church, Canada Presbyterian, erected in 1856, at a cost of \$5,000. Rev. Malcolm McKenzie, pastor. There are the usual representatives of the professions and trades. Population about 200.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

- | | |
|--|---|
| Abbott, Joseph, laborer. | OSBORNE, WILLIAM, proprietor Doon flouring, oatmeal and barley mills, distillery, &c. |
| Ackerman, Joseph, laborer. | Osier, Charles, book-keeper, Perine Bros. |
| Airth, James, farmer. | Parks, Robert, laborer. |
| Airth, James, miller, Doon Mills. | Pedder, Joshua, carpenter. |
| Allan, William, farmer. | PERINE, MOSES, (P. & Bro.) |
| Anderson, J., blacksmith. | PERINE BROTHERS, flax and linen manufacturers. |
| Bandsley Wm., weaver. | Plenderleath, David, laborer. |
| Beck, Frederick, farmer. | Pyle, David, clerk with Muirhead & Co. |
| Beemer, Louis, miller, Doon Mills. | Randall, Albert, supt. Perine Bros. |
| Bickle, Ernst, laborer. | Schafer, Moses, fireman, Perine Bros. |
| Boeir, John, laborer. | Simpson, James, foreman with Perine Bros. |
| Byer, John, shoemaker. | Slee, Thomas, mason. |
| Chapman, John, head miller Doon mills. | Spencer, Charles, cooper. |
| Chapman, Robert, miller, Doon Mills. | STRANG, ROBERT, postmaster and farmer. |
| Drake, Ansel L., cooper. | Taylor, Samuel, foreman Flax Mills. |
| Grantham, John, laborer. | Walker, James, tailor. |
| Gunn, Alexander, sawyer. | Watson, Graham, woolen manufacturer. |
| Harris, David, teamster, Doon Mills. | Watson, James, distiller at Doon Distillery. |
| Harris, George, laborer. | Weaver, Charles, teamster. |
| Hartley, Caleb, gardener. | Weaver, Wm., carpenter. |
| Henderson, William, hosier. | Weise, Wm., laborer. |
| Hobson, William, laborer. | Wilfong, M., Doon Mills Hotel. |
| Jamison, Andrew, Red Lion Hotel. | Willer, John, flax-dresser. |
| Kedufski, Wm., laborer. | WYLLIE, A. A., book-keeper, Doon Mills. |
| Kenzie, D. M., clerk. | Zoeder, J., foreman cooperage. |
| KERR, Dr. WILLIAM. | |
| Livergood, Andrew, millwright. | |
| McKENZIE, Rev. MALCOLM, (Free Church.) | |
| Muirhead & Co., general merchants. | |
| Orr, Robert, farmer. | |
| Orr, Alexander, farmer. | |

FISHER'S MILLS.

Fisher's Mills are situated on lot 11, second concession of the Township of Waterloo, on Bretz creek. There are three run of stone in the mill.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Fount & Winters, blacksmiths.	Marshall, James, teamster.
Globe Hotel, Amos Adams propr.	Stewart, Thomas, propr. of mills.
Hood, Thomas, miller.	Stewart, David, miller.
McMachon, Sydney, carpenter.	Stine, Christian, shoemaker.

FLORA.

A post office in the Township of Woolwich, on the Canaquajig river, sixteen miles from Berlin. The post office was established in 1863. Isaac Devitt was appointed postmaster. It contains one Lutheran church—Rev. Adam Ernst, minister. One good school, under the charge of Josiah Thompson.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Coopman, Henry, carpenter.	Mackie, John, tavern-keeper.
Ernst, Rev. Adam, (Lutheran.)	Soelmer, Henry, wagon-maker.
Glass, John, blacksmith.	Wagner, Jonas, shoemaker.
Grosz, Jacob, tailor.	Wittmer, John, blacksmith.
Heimbecker, John, weaver.	

FREEPORT.

A village of the Township of Waterloo, pleasantly situated on the Grand river, four miles from Berlin, on the Preston mail route. Was first settled and laid out by Jacob Lutz and Wm. Smith, the post office being established in 1862, Jacob Lutz acting as postmaster. The village contains a good frame church, occupied by the United Brethren, 40x60 feet in size, and capable of seating 300 persons, the cost of which was \$800. There is also an hotel, kept by Isaac Shupe.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Downey, Rev. S. L., United Brethren.	Sauvey, Joseph, railroad.
Lutz, Henry, carpenter.	SHUPE, ISAAC, Railroad Hotel.
Lutz, Jacob, farmer.	Shupe, Adam, farmer.
Saruras, Andrew, farmer.	Smith, Wm., farmer.
	Stuckler, Henry, farmer.

FREIBURG.

(Village New Germany.)

A post village in the Township of Waterloo, eight miles from Berlin, the County town. It contains two stores, two schools, and a Roman Catholic church.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Beisang, Blasius, teacher.	Haus, Andrew, blacksmith.
Benninger, Jacob, wagon-maker.	Hug, Christian, merchant.
Berberich, Joseph, farmer.	Matler, Louis, saddler.
Berberich, Carl, tailor.	Obrecht, Andrew, shoemaker.
Daul, Joseph, tailor.	Offholder, Ignatz, teacher.
Emrie, teacher.	Rombach, Ferdinand, merchant,
Franck, Anthony, hotel-keeper and cooper.	postmaster and hotel-keeper.
Franck, Louis, hotel-keeper.	Waldmiller, Simon, laborer.
Getz, Matthias, blacksmith.	Weiler, Anthony, farmer.
Hassan, James, J. P.	Weiler, Ignatz, wagon-maker.
	Zettel, Joseph, farmer.

TOWN OF GALT.

NOTE.—The following interesting sketch of the town of Galt has been kindly furnished us by James Young, Esq., of Galt.

The town of Galt is beautifully situated on the banks of the Grand River, in the midst of a rich agricultural district. It is the largest town in the County of Waterloo, and contains about four thousand inhabitants. It possesses a large and comfortable town hall and market, (erected at a cost of twenty thousand dollars), one of the finest public schools in the Province, and its appearance generally is handsome and picturesque.

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

The following are the principal merchants and grocers; Fleming & Rankin, dry goods and groceries; Gavin Hume, groceries and hardware; W. H. Job, dry goods; William McBroom, groceries; W. H. & S. Wilkins, Clothing Hall; David Spiers, groceries; James Warnock, hardware; W. Muirhead & Co., dry goods; John Brogan, groceries; T. S. Fisher, dry goods and groceries; Angus Polson, dry goods; Frederick

Guggisberg, dry goods; Robert Walker & Sons, dry goods and ready made clothing; William Patterson, groceries; C. C. Cameron, dry goods; William Wilkins, clothing of all kinds; John Habbick, millinery and dry goods; A. Cavers, grocer; R. B. Brimer, dry goods; W & G. Hill, groceries; Robert Malcolm, groceries. Few towns can boast of better stores than those kept by these gentlemen.

OTHER BUSINESS.

Among other branches of business, the following deserve mention; F. Prest, boots and shoes; R. S. Strong, drugs and chemicals; Topping & Allan, publishers of "Reformer" and job printers; Watson & Smith, merchant tailors; William Quarrie, saddlery; P. Jaffray, publisher of "Reporter" and general printer; John Fleming, books and stationery, and fancy goods; J. & H. Cant, saddlers; Ker & McTague, stoves and tinware; W. March, books, &c.; Wm. Heinhold, hats, caps, furs, &c.; Thomas McMillan, seedsman; John Orchard, merchant tailor; Jaffray & Baker, books and stationery; Trotter & Scott, tin-smiths; Montgomery & Son, boots and shoes; John Kay, watchmaker and jeweler; Thomas Knox, confectioner; Taylor & Green, merchant tailors; Edward Robinson, boots and shoes; J. McNaughton, watchmaker. Many other branches of business well worthy of mention, have to be omitted for want of space.

MANUFACTURES OF GALT.

Galt has been called the "Manchester of Canada," on account of the extent and excellence of its manufactures, and its unequalled water power. There is probably not another town in the province of similar size, which has entered more extensively into manufacturing industry. Beneath is given a brief notice of some of the principal establishments.

THE DICKSON MILLS.

These excellent mills were built in 1843, and are now carried on by Mr. Richard Blain. The main building is stone 75 x 45 feet, and four stories high. The machinery has recently been re-noved and put in first class order. The reputation of the Dickson mills stands high in the eastern markets, and its flour commands the highest price.

THE AXE FACTORY.

This establishment consists of a forge, grinding shop, finishing shop, and carpenter shop. It is now carried on by W. L. Distin, Esq. A large number of men are employed, and the axes and edge tools turned

JOHN FLEMING,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Bookseller and Stationer,

DEALER IN

Fancy Goods, Jewellery, Musical Instruments, etc.

ROOM PAPERS AND WINDOW BLINDS,

ALWAYS ON HAND.

School Books of all Kinds.

AGENT FOR ALL THE ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MAGAZINES, REVIEWS, PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS.

NEW BOOKS AND NEW MUSIC

RECEIVED DAILY BY EXPRESS.

ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

GRANITE BLOCK, MAIN STREET,

GALT.

THE GALT HOTEL.

MAIN STREET, GALT, C. W.,

B. CARTER, PROPRIETOR.

THE BEST OF

WINES AND LIQUORS

ALWAYS ON HAND.

GOOD STABLING AND AN ATTENTIVE HOSTLER.

A GOOD BILLIARD ROOM

IN CONNECTION WITH THE HOTEL.

THE HOUSE HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY REFITTED AND FURNISHED.

out have a provincial reputation. At several of the provincial fairs, prizes have been taken for the best case of edge tools, and at the great exhibition held in Paris, France, its edge tools carried off the first premium! The European manufacturers are said to have expressed no little surprise that such superior articles could have been made amidst Canada's wild woods.

CABINET WARE.

We have two steam cabinet factories in Galt—that of Mr. John Barbour, on North Water street, and that of Mr. Andrew Malcolm, on West Main street. Both shops turn out a large quantity of furniture annually, from the most substantial patterns to those of a more light and elegant form.

DUMFRIES FOUNDRY.

The Dumfries iron and brass foundry, so long and successfully carried on by James Crombie, Esq., is well-known throughout Western Canada. Messrs. Goldie, McCulloch & Co., are now the proprietors. The buildings are of stone, and very extensive, and although a large number of workmen are employed, the foundry is taxed to its uttermost to supply its patrons. Its business consists principally in making steam engines, fitting up flour and saw mills, making French burr millstones, &c. The enterprising proprietors are just completing the machinery for the new Great Western Railway rolling mills at Hamilton—which was a very large contract. The machinery of the Dumfries Foundry has found its way to Cuba, California and other distant parts of the world.

WOOLEN FACTORIES.

Galt can boast of three large woollen factories. The largest is owned by Mr. Wm. Robinson, and is driven partly by steam and partly by water power. The buildings are commodious, and the machinery good. About twenty operatives are constantly employed. Thompson & Co., carry on the factory at the head of North Water street. Tweeds are the principal production, but occasionally doeskins, blankets and stocking yarn are made. R. Patrick & Co., on North Water street, have also done a large woollen business. These factories are a credit to the locality.

MALT FACTORY.

The manufacture of malt is carried on to a large extent by Mr.

LUTZ & CO., IRON FOUNDERS

AND

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT **MAKERS.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

THE MOST APPROVED KINDS

OF

HORSE POWERS, SEPARATORS, THRESHERS,

AND

SHAKERS, ETC.,

REAPERS, MOWERS,

CIRCULAR AND CROSS CUT SAWING MACHINES,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Stoves, Plows, Etc.,

ALSO,

A VERY SUPERIOR MACHINE

FOR

SAWING SHINGLES AND HEADING.

VICTORIA STREET,

GALT, C. W.

Thomas Peck. Orders are filled for Sarnia, Windsor, Hamilton, Toronto, Suspension Bridge, and other places. The malt house is one of the largest stone buildings in the town.

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

The Victoria Steam Carriage Works, have been leased by Mr. Wm. Robinson, Mr. Thomas Todd acting as manager. Besides carriages, wagons, and buggies, etc., they make spokes, hubs, felloes, &c., by machinery. The manager informs us that they turn out about \$30,000 worth of work per annum. They recently made two splendid carriages for a gentleman in the West Indies. Mr. James Kay, North Water street, makes excellent work, and does a large business in this line.

DUMFRIES MILLS.

These old and well-known Flouring Mills are now owned by Mr. Thomas Stuart. There are seven run of stones in all, and when in complete running order the mills turn out nearly 200 barrels of flour daily. During a single year they have made 30,000 barrels, a number which speaks flatteringly of the capabilities of the establishment. These mills have rendered Dumfries wheat and flour celebrated in all the principal marts along the Atlantic seaboard.

VICTORIA FOUNDRY.

This Foundry is carried on by Lutz & Co., and has been in operation over twenty years. The firm principally direct their attention to horse-powers and separators, reapers and mowers, ploughs and stoves. They employ about thirty men, and their business extends over a large extent of country.

SOAP AND CANDLES.

Mr. Adam S. Oliver carries on the manufacture of soap and candles, on West Main street. About 80,000 lbs. of common soap, as well as a large quantity of candles, are made each year. Fancy soaps are made to a small extent.

TANNERIES.

There are two tanneries, both steam-power, recently started. That carried on by O. Billings & Co. is one of the largest and most complete tanneries in Canada. The buildings are very large. About twenty workmen are employed, and the leather manufactured, first-class. No money was spared by its proprietor, John Davidson, Esq., in fitting it

TOPPING & ALLAN,

Publishers and Proprietors

OF THE

Dumfries Reformer,

GALT, C. W.

THE REFORMER HAS THE LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY ENGLISH PAPER IN THE COUNTY OF WATERLOO, AND IS A FIRST CLASS FAMILY JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO

Politics, News, Literature, Agricultural, Commercial and Market
INTELLIGENCE.

No effort is spared to make it meet the wants of the people of this section of the country.

As a medium for Advertising it cannot be excelled.

THE

JOBGING DEPARTMENT

IS REplete WITH

**A First Rate Assortment of Card
and Job Type.**

POSTERS, HAND-BILLS, CIRCULARS, BUSINESS
CARDS, PROGRAMMES,

And every description of Printing executed

AT UNUSUALLY LOW PRICES,

And in a manner which cannot fail to prove satisfactory.

up. The other tannery is smaller, and Osborne & Burnett are just beginning operations; it is entirely new.

OTHER BRANCHES.

Among other manufactories in Galt, the following are in full operation: saw mills, John Sutherland; stave factory and cooperage, J. B. Atwood; hosiery and under-clothing, Turnbull & Deans; pail factory, James Young; sashes, doors, flooring, &c., E. & T. Robson; stoves, straw-cutters, &c., J. W. Davis; planing mill, W. & W. Laidlaw.

BARRISTERS DOCTORS AND BANKERS.

Barristers—Messrs. John Miller, A. T. H. Ball, Durand & Philip, and W. N. Miller. Physicians—Drs. Richardson, Betts, Husband, Philip and Seagram. Gore Bank, John Davidson, agent; Commercial, William Cooke, agent.

CLERGYMEN.

Trinity Church, Rev. Dr. Boomer; Knox's Church, (Canadian Presbyterian), vacant; 2d Congregation, do., Rev. W. T. Murdoch; St. Andrew's Church, Rev. Robt. Campbell; United Presbyterian, Rev. Robt. Acheson; Wesleyan Methodist, Rev. J. Bond; New Connexion, do., Rev. J. A. Miller.

CONCLUSION.

From the above brief, and necessarily imperfect sketch of Galt, it will be seen to be a town of much importance. Most branches of business are in a healthy and prosperous state. During the financial crisis, a few years ago, few places in Canada withstood the tornado better than Galt did. Within the past two years its population has been gradually increasing; and should its important manufacturing interests continue to grow and prosper, the title of "Manchester of Canada" may not sound so extravagant in twenty years from now.

TOWN OFFICERS.

JOHN DAVIDSON, MAYOR.
JAMES KAY, REEVE.

GAVIN HUME, DEP. REEVE.

COUNCILLORS.—James Blain, Roger Robson, James McTague, Thomas Peck, Richard Blain, George Goodall, Adam S. Oliver, Thomas Dalgleish, Wm. Watson, Jesse B. Atwood, John Sutherland, Samuel Richardson, James McMillan, clerk and treasurer, Thomas Sparrow, Peter Hinshelwood, constable.

Council meets by adjournment at their rooms in the town hall.

THE "GALT REPORTER,"

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED IN GALT, C. W., EVERY FRIDAY MORNING,

BY

P. JAFFRAY, Editor and Proprietor.

The "REPORTER" is the oldest Journal in the County of Waterloo, and has always maintained a first class position among Country Journals. It is Conservative in Politics; but looks rather to the public welfare than mere party success.

☞ Advertisers will do well to bear in mind that the "REPORTER" circulates extensively throughout the Country, and that it has always been recognized as the best advertising medium in Waterloo.

TERMS: Two Dollars per annum in advance.

All kinds of Book and Job Printing done Neatly and Cheaply.

P. JAFFRAY.

JAFFRAY & BAKER.
BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS,
DEALERS IN
FANCY GOODS, MUSIC, &C.,
MAIN STREET, GALT.

A full assortment of everything in their line, kept constantly on hand, at the lowest rates.

☞ Publishing office for the "Galt Reporter."

GALT FIRE BRIGADE.

John Barbour, chief engineer ; Wm. Elliott, 1st assistant ; Wm. Scott, 2nd assistant ; Alex. McGregor, Treasurer ; Robert Malcolm Secretary.
 No. 1 Company, Robert Reid, captain ; James Wells, 1st Lieut.
 No. 2 Company, Robert Green, captain ; Edward Rashgan, 1st Lieut.
 Hook and Ladder Co., James Neilson, captain ; Robert Scott, Lieut.
 Hose Company, Robert Thompson, captain ; Andrew Malcom, Lieut.
 Committee, Geo. T. Fisher, Wm. Patterson, Alex. Brown, Walter Benn, jr.
 Auditors, Wm. Patterson, Geo. T. Fisher.

ALMA LODGE, A. F. & A. M., No. 72.

OFFICERS : Otto Klotz, W. M. ; Robert F. Nelles, P. M. ; N. F. Simons, S. W. ; John Barbour, J. W. ; John Davidson, Treasurer ; Geo. H. Patterson, Secretary ; Robert Hunt, Senior D. ; Wm. Prest, Junior D. ; M. McFarlane, I. G. ; Wm. Prall, J. B. Atwood, Stewards ; D. Connell, Tyler ; A. T. H. Ball, M. C.

CHARITABLE COMMITTEE : R. F. Nelles, John Davidson, and A. T. H. Ball.

MANAGING COMMITTEE : N. F. Simons, John Barbour, James War-nock.

GALT BRASS BAND.

Organized 1860. No. of members, 14 ; Wm. Gay, leader ; John Fair, Secretary.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PROFESSIONS, TRADES, &c.

Abernethy, James, mason, S. Water.	Allen, David, builder, contractor, Bruce.
Acheson, Rev. Robert, U. P., McA. Road.	Allen, Robert C., clerk, S. Water.
Adams, J., wheat merchant, Church.	American Express Office, J. G. Fraser, agent, N. Water.
Addison, Alexander, cabinet-maker, Ainslie.	Anderson, Andrew, shoemaker, N. Water.
Addison, Alexander, clerk, Main.	Anderson, James, carrier, Conces-sion.
Aichinson, John, porter, Main.	Anderson, Isaac, clerk, State.
Aichison, John, gigger in woolen factory.	Anderson, James, clerk, Main.
Aithens, James, cutter, Main.	Anderson, John, shoemaker, Mar- ket.
Aitkin, James, tailor, Head.	Anderson, W., carder.
Alhambra, Saloon, Joseph Milner, proprietor, Ainslie.	Andrews, George, machinist, David- son.
Allen, James, carpenter, res Main.	
Allan, Robert C., clerk, Fleming & Rankins, Main.	

CORE DISTRICT

Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

ESTABLISHED—1836.

HEAD OFFICE, GALT, C. W..

PRESIDENT.

JOHN DAVIDSON, Esq., GALT.

DIRECTORS.

C. W. MEAKINS, Esq., HAMILTON.
 JAMES CROMBIE, Esq., GALT.
 R. BLAIN, Esq., GALT
 JOHN FLEMING, Esq., GALT.
 J. COMERFORD, Esq., BRANTFORD.

MILTON DAVIS, Esq., HAMILTON.
 R. S. STRONG, Esq., GALT.
 M. C. LUTZ, Esq., GALT.
 CHARLES WATTS, Esq., BRANTFORD.
 JAMES COLEMAN, Esq., DUNDAS.

BANKERS : GORE BANK.

SOLICITORS : MESSRS. MILLER & TASSIE.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER : THOMAS RICH, Esq.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY : W. A. SHEARSON, Esq.

AUDITOR : D. WRIGHT, Esq.

WILLIAM GAY,
TEACHER OF BRASS MUSIC,
GALT, C. W.

Brass Bands furnished with Thorough Instructions.

Music arranged for any number of Instruments.

Brass and string music furnished for Concerts, Picnics, Soirees, Public or Private Parties.

Orders addressed to GALT will receive immediate attention.

- Andrews, Zebulon, gentleman, Church.
 Andrich, Adam, butcher, Samuelston.
 Armstrong, James, wool assorter, S. Water.
 Arnold, Mrs., saloon, Ainslie.
 Ashworth, George, knitter, W. Main.
 ATWOOD, JESSE B., barrel, turned heading, and stave maker, also dealer in all kinds of lumber and sawn shingles, Queen st. Bridge. (See Card.)
 Austin, Adam, millwright, W. Main.
 Austin, Andrew, carpenter, Ainslie.
 Austin, John, miller, Mill.
 Austin, Stewart, machinist, Mill.
 Austin, Samuel, carpenter, Main.
 Austin, Samuel, green grocer, Main.
 Aute, Gustavus, cutter with W. H. & S. Wilkins, Main.
 Baikie, John, teacher Central school.
 BALL, A. T. H., barrister, office Commercial Buildings, S. Water.
 Baker, John H. turner, N. Water.
 Baker, Thomas, nurseryman, McA. Road.
 Baker, Thomas, veterinary surgeon, W. Main.
 Baker, Henry, weaver, Colborn.
 Barber, George, shoemaker, Cameron.
 Barbour, John, cabinet-maker, Main.
 Barbour, John, cabinet-maker, N. Water.
 Barnhard, Wm., proprietor of hotel, Main.
 Barnhart, Philip, trimmer, Victoria carriage works.
 Barraclough, Jarvis, cabinet-maker, N. Water.
 Barraclough, Wm., tinsmith with Lutz & Co.
 Barratt, Archibald, striker, H. H. Dates.
 Barrett, James, laborer, S. Water.
 Barry, Thomas, tailor, Shade.
 Barton, Saml., blacksmith, W. Main.
 Beattie, Adam, fuller, Oak.
 Beattie, David, laborer, Dickson.
 Beattie, John, farmer, Davidson.
 Beauchamp, Wm., boiler maker, Church.
 Bell, Wm., teamster, Glebe.
 Bell, Adam, teamster, Glebe.
 Bell, Andrew, teamster, W. Main.
 Benn, Walter H., inn keeper, N. Water.
 Benn, Walter H., jun., wagon-maker, N. Water.
 Bensley, John, laborer, W. Main.
 Benston, John, shoemaker, Church.
 Bergie, Abraham, clerk, Queen's Square.
 Bergy, Abraham, clerk, Main.
 Berry, Robert, laborer, King.
 Betts, Henry A., physician and surgeon, McKenzie.
 Bigland, George S., grain merchant, McA. Road.
 BILLING, JOHN & CO., leather manufacturers, (Rubislaw Tannery), Malcolm.
 Bitterman, John, printer, Main.
 Black, Francis, blacksmith, High.
 Black, John, drover, Cedar.
 Blacklock, John, Beverley.
 Blain, James, gentleman, Portland.
 Blain, John, farmer, Cochrane.
 Blain, Richard, miller, W. Main.
 Blain, James, gentleman, Metcalf.
 Blain, Thomas, grain merchant, Queen.
 Blain Richd., Dickson Flour Mills, N. Water.
 Blain, Richard, miller, Victoria.
 Blythe, David, cooper, Metcalf.
 Boomer, Rev. Michael, Waterloo.
 Booty, James, laborer, Shade.
 Bowes, John, clerk, (C. C. Cameron), Main.
 Bradshaw, Joseph, cooper, Metcalf.
 Brazie, Richard, tailor, Main.



J. McNAUGHTON,
Watchmaker & Jeweller,

DEALER IN

All kinds of English, Swiss and American, Watches, Clocks and Jewellery,

Fine Gold Wedding Rings, Fancy Goods, Silver Spoons, Plated Ware, &c., &c., &c.

All kinds of Watches, Clocks, and Jewellery Repaired—All Work Warranted.

Opposite Fleming & Rankins, Main Street Galt,

JOHN BROGAN,

IMPORTER OF

GROCERIES & CROCKERY,
Wines and Liquors;

WHOLESALE & RETAIL!

No. 20, MAIN STREET, GALT.

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND!

Country Storekeepers Liberally dealt with!

GAVIN HUME,

DEALER IN

SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE,
PAINTS & OILS,
GROCERIES AND GLASSWARE,
Clover & Timothy Seeds,
FIELD and GARDEN SEEDS, &c., &c.
 WEST END OF THE BRIDGE,
GALT, C. W.

- Brazel, Richd., tailor, Main.
 Brennan, Hugh A., clerk, S. Water.
 Brennan, H. A., clerk, Main.
 BRIMER, ROBT. B., dealer in general dry goods, Main.
 Brinzer, Casper, glue maker, Victoria.
 Brodie, Miss, confectionary, Main.
 BROGAN, JOHN, grocer, Main. (See Card).
 Brooks, Mordecai, gunsmith, N. Water.
 Broomfield & McDougall, builders, W. Main.
 Brown, Alex., laborer, Church.
 Brown, Alex., jun., carpenter with Lutz & Co.
 Brown, David, clerk with Lutz & Co.
 Brown, David, student, Glebe.
 Brown, Frederick, cabinet maker, N. Water.
 Brown, James, moulder with Lutz & Co.
 Brownlow, Thos., agent, (R. Walker & Sons).
 Brownlow, Thomas, clerk, Shade.
 Bryden, Walter, blacksmith, McA. Road.
 Buchanan, Alex., gentleman S. Water.
 Buckley, Denis, grocer, Main.
 Buckley, Denis, clerk, Main.
 Buckley, Joseph, blacksmith, Church.
 Buckley, Joseph, blacksmith, W. Main.
 Bunsten, Geo., carder.
 Burnett, Alex., clerk of market, Market.
 Burnett, Samuel, moulder, Main.
 Burnett, Thomas, laborer Simcoe.
 Burnett, Walter S. tanner and currier, W. Main.
 Burnett, Walter S. & Co., tanners, Victoria.
 Burnett, Wm., blacksmith, North Water.
 Burrett, Thos., blacksmith, Shade.
 Burrows, Richard, laborer, Beverly.
 Burrows, Sam. machinist, W. Main.
 Cain, Trayton, miller, Mill.
 Cain, Wm. fireman, North.
 Cairnes, Alexander, machinist, W. Main.
 Caldwell, David, nurseryman, Ainslie.
 Callaghan, Jeremiah, tinsmith, King.
 Callaghan, John, laborer, Kerr.
 Callaghan, John, laborer, Beverly.
 Callaghan, Patrick, laborer, S. Water.
 Callaghan, Denis, cooper, Chapman.
 Callaghan, Owen, laborer, Portland.
 Callaghan, Michael, laborer, Portland.
 Callaghan, Stephen, farmer, Main.
 Cameron, Chester C., dry goods & groceries, Main.
 Cameron, Wm. T., retired, Market.
 Campbell, Rev. Robert, W. Main.
 Cant, Adam, carpenter, Forbes.
 Cant, Francis, machinist, Forbes.
 Cant, Hugh & John, saddlers, N. Water.
 Carlyle, William, teacher, Maple.
 Carr, Daniel, laborer.
 Carter, Ben., proprietor Galt Hotel, Main.
 Cavers, Andrew, grocer, Main.
 Chapman, Geo. S. molder, W. Main.
 Chester, Richard, shoemaker, N. Water.
 Cheesman, John, carpenter and joiner, W. Main.
 Chenick, Charles, finisher, W. Main.
 Church, Henry, maltster with T. Peck.
 Clark, James C., blacksmith, W. Main.
 Clarke, James, laborer, Church.
 Cobb, Henry, laborer, Main.

THOMAS KNOX,
BREAD AND BISCUIT BAKER,
 AND
CONFECTIONERY.

MAIN STREET, GALT.

JOHN MEIKLE,

MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN

SADDLES, HARNESS, TRUNKS,

Valises, Travelling-Bags;

AND ALL OTHER ARTICLES IN THE BUSINESS.

West End, Main Street Bridge,
 GALT, C W.

WILLIAM QUARRIE,

MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN

SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS,

RIDING-BRIDLES,

Trunks, Valises, Travelling-Bags;

HORSE BLANKETS, SLEIGH BELLS, WHIP LASHES,

Horse Combs, Brushes, Curry Combs, Rein Snaps, Tassels,

AND ALL OTHER ARTICLES IN THE BUSINESS!

GALT, C. W.